

# SR18

Measure Title:	URGING UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES TO IMMEDIATELY RESUME BIOMETRIC INTAKE AND INTERVIEWS ON THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI.
Report Title:	United States Citizenship and Immigration Services; Mobile Interview and Biometric Intake; Resumption of Services; Neighbor Islands; Immigrants and Migrants; Hawaii Coalition for Immigration Rights
Description:	
Companion:	
Package:	None
Current Referral:	PSM, WAM
Introducer(s):	KOUCHI (Introduced by request of another party)



# Testimony in SUPPORT of S.R. 18 Presented Before the Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, March 22, 2016, 1:20 p.m., Conference Room 229 by Khara Jabola-Carolus, Director Hawai'i Coalition for Immigrant Rights

#### Dear Chair Nishihara, Vice Chair Espero, and Members of the Committees,

On behalf of the Hawai'i Coalition for Immigrant Rights, the immigration arm of Faith Action for Community Equity (FACE), I would like to thank the Committee for this opportunity to testify. The Coalition **strongly supports** S.R. 18, which urges U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to restore equal access to the immigration process for all Hawai'i residents.

In 2007, USCIS discontinued its mobile operations to Hawai'i Island, Kaua'i, and Maui. The lack of basic immigration services outside of Honolulu has a pervasive discriminatory effect on people attempting to access benefits that the agency is adjudicating. Residents are required to travel to Honolulu from their neighbor island homes, at their own expense, in order to undergo USCIS fingerprinting and interviews required to obtain or maintain lawful immigration status. The ability to lawfully work, study, and reside in the United States or secure the highest privilege of our nation's immigration system— citizenship— is essential for access to vital medical services, job security, and political participation.

HCIR is the only organization in the state that coordinates policy advocacy to advance immigrant rights. We serve as a partnership platform for over one hundred direct service providers, immigration attorneys, faith leaders, professors, and individual advocates. Through our community work, we have witnessed the discriminatory impact USCIS operating against the reality that our state is a set of islands. USCIS has an obligation to provide a feasible process otherwise its services are meaningless.

Below are recent case stories that demonstrate the severe hardship placed on our residents as a result of USCIS current policy:

## <u>Kaua'i</u>

*Testimony and Anonymized Case Stories from Debra de Luís, M.A., Community Director, Kaua'i Catholic Charities (January 2015)* 

- "From a service providers perspective, about the need for immigration services in Kaua'i County, we regularly hear from people for whom it is a severe hardship to travel to Honolulu for necessary USCIS services. Resumption of basic [USCIS] services in Kaua'i County would be very beneficial for low-income individuals and families;"
- A legal resident, 60 years old, who relocated [to Kaua'i] from outside the US (I believe from the Middle East) approximately 6 years ago first came to our office when his elderly family member (with whom he came to the US) died. With only one income, this soft-spoken man requested assistance with a bus pass to get to/from part-time work as a kitchen helper at a resort. He eventually saved money for a bicycle and still rides approximately 6 miles each way to work (his hours vary and are sometimes outside the times of the bus schedule). His income averaged approximately \$650 a month and he pays \$500 for a rented room. He came to us a few months ago because he received some immigration paperwork that required he go to Honolulu for an appointment. Distraught because he faced the choice of paying for airfare or paying his rent, he stated he had been trying to save money, but found it challenging to cover food, clothing, medication co-pays, and daily living expenses;
- We periodically are in contact with a former VISTA (Volunteers In Service To America) who came to Hawai'i on a VISTA assignment. He was born in Mexico and had used an agency he found advertised online to process what he thought was necessary paperwork for citizenship. After connecting him with a CCH representative in Hilo, he discovered he had much more to accomplish than he initially thought he did and since he works part-time for a company providing tours to visitors, he barely has enough to cover living expenses. When he heard he needed to go to Honolulu for assistance, he pointed out he barely earns enough to survive and that a trip to the moon would be as affordable;
- A familiar face in our community is another elder who came to Kaua'i from Mexico to work in a restaurant owned by family. When they had a falling-out he lost his income and housing. He has been quite ingenious in finding ways to earn money, but the last time he tried to get to Honolulu to resolve issues relating to his immigration status, he had to use his rent money so came to us for assistance with rent. I hear he is currently houseless;

## <u>Hawai'i Island</u>

# *Testimony and Anonymized Case Stories from Linda Spencer, Program Coordinator, Catholic Charities (November 2015)*

• Woman needed alien card renewed. It had been expired for several years because she could not afford the filing fee, she works for a fast food restaurant earning slightly above minimum wage. She's married with two children, one pre teen and one teen. Her husband has been on permanent disability for ten years and receiving dialysis three times a week. She had been a permanent resident long enough to apply for citizenship. Advised her of the filing fees (\$595 +

\$85 biometrics) and the number of trips it would take to go to Honolulu to complete the process; (1) for fingerprinting, (2) Interview, (3) and possibly the swearing in if it could not be done after the interview. Able to apply for a fee waiver for filing but they had to borrow money from family to make the trips to Honolulu;

- Elderly man on fixed income. Making just enough money from a small pension and social security to pay his monthly expenses. Needed to renew his alien card (\$365 filing and \$85 biometrics). He had saved enough for the filing but said it would be a struggle to pay for the trip to Honolulu for biometrics;
- Family of four, parents and two children. Below poverty level but not on assistance. The family wanted to apply for citizenship so they could all be sworn in at the same time. Had to wait three years before they could save enough money to file and pay for a minimum of two trips to Honolulu for the fingerprinting, testing and swearing in;
- A few years ago before the start of "biometrics" the process of ink and card was being used. One man made three trips to Honolulu to renew his green card because the first two times they were unable to use the prints;
- One permanently disabled woman who was being cared for by her sister was unable to complete the process of becoming a U.S. Citizen before she died. Family was working with their medical care givers and submitting papers to have fingerprinting and testing done on our Island because she could not travel. It took so long for the approval that it did not come until after her death.

## <u>Maui</u>

Testimony and Anonymized Case Stories from Rev. Tasha Kama, Organizer, Faith Action for Community Equity (February and March 2016)

- "The application for Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals is a big expense when it's three of us trying to get the application, plus paying the lawyer, food, transportation, and paying for airline tickets that have to be round trip to get the biometrics done on a different island. It would be a lower expense and better for people around the island of Maui to get a biometrics center to cut out this big inconvenient expense;" (2/20/16)
- "A service that spare us the expenses to travel to the island of O'ahu would be fabulous because the last time I went to take my [USCIS] fingerprints I had problems with my work. In my case, I had to call in ill to miss work. The days that I requested were not given to me because I work at a restaurant that is very busy. I spent about \$650 with airfare and transportation, parking, taxi, food and, as if that wasn't enough, my plane was delayed until 7:20 p.m. I waited approximately four hours to return to Maui. It would be great if this procedure could be here on Maui;" (2/20/16)

- "It would be great if immigration officer gave a service in which we could do our biometrics on Maui, because life is not easy. I had to miss a day of work, pay flight to Honolulu, and my wife hd to make changes to her workday— taking the kids to school and picking them up, and taking me to the airport and picking me up. I appreciate your help;" (2/14/16)
- "My request in this letter is to ask a favor to [USCIS]: to put an immigration office here on the island of Maui, as it is almost impossible for me to travel to the island of O'ahu. I have three children and I have to find a nanny, pay for the trip, and pay the travel costs. I lose my work day, which hurts me a lot because I need the money, and in my [immigration case] I need [USCIS] service in Maui as soon as possible because I am submitting my papers. I need your help to save time, money, work, transportation, and to have time for my kids;" (2/14/16)
- I would really appreciate it if you help us bring this service to the people who are doing their best to apply and to oblige by rules and regulations in immigration. They are requesting your help to save time, money, and have time with their kids. They worry of unprecedented problems where they have to immediately attend to their ids and cannot do so when they are on Honolulu. In addition, they have to deal with the cost of transportation, food, and cancelled plans." (3/2/16)

As evidenced by these first-hand accounts, the need for USCIS to resume basic services to our islands is urgent. We need a fair and functioning immigration system. This is our enduring vision. Accordingly, we ask that you favorably consider this important resolution. Thank you for this opportunity to testify in support of S.R. 18.

Sincerely,

Khara Jabola-Carolus

amy agbayani
PSMTestimony
SR 18 March 22, 2016 1:20pm PSM COMMITTEE
Sunday, March 20, 2016 2:52:39 PM
HFCR SR18 biometric intake neighbor islands

#### **TESTIMONY IN <u>SUPPORT</u> OF S.R. 18** URGING UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES TO IMMEDIATELY RESUME BIOMETRIC INTAKE AND INTERVIEWS ON THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI

#### SUBMITTED BY: AMY AGBAYANI, CO-CHAIR HAWAII FRIENDS OF CIVIL RIGHTS 3432 B-1 Kalihi St., Honolulu, Hi 96819

Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, March 22, 2016, 1:20 p.m., Conference Room 229

Dear Chair Nishihara Vice-Chair Espero, and Members of the Committee:

The Hawaii Friends of Civil Righs strongly SUPPORTS S.R. 18, which urges U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to return mobile fingerprinting and interviews to Hawai'i Island, Maui, and Kaua'i on a quarterly basis. HFCR supports programs and policies that promote social justice, non-discrimination and equal access. We believe that the current practices do not provide equal access to basic government services. The many barriers facing individuals and families who reside outside of O'ahu needing these services are well described in the resolution.

HFCR respectfully request you approve SR 18.

From:	mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov
To:	PSMTestimony
Cc:	Dinocelda@susannahwesley.org
Subject:	Submitted testimony for SR18 on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM
Date:	Monday, March 21, 2016 8:53:33 PM

Submitted on: 3/21/2016 Testimony for PSM on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Dominic Inocelda	Inter-Agency Council for Immigrant Services	Support	No

Comments: Comm. on Public Safety, Intergovernmental and Military Affairs. Honorable Chair, Senator Clarence Nishihara and Committee Members, I am writing on behalf of the Inter-Agency Council for Immigrant Services. We are a group of immigrant service providers as well as interested individuals who provide services to the immigrant population. Many of our members have experienced client situations that require neighbor island immigrants seeking services from the United States Citizenship and Immigrant Services (USCIS). Many of the neighbor island immigrants seeking USCIS services for US Naturalization and other services must come to Oahu to make application or to follow up on other needed USCIS services. The cost of travel, housing, transportation on top of the cost to apply for specific USCIS services and benefits can be very costly. If USCIS staff can travel to the neighbor islands to meet on a scheduled bases with groups of persons seeking USCIS services, the costs for immigrant persons would be greatly decreased and services for USCIS would be expanded. From a financial perspective, USCIS's outreach and service provision to the neighbor islands would be a win for all involved. The members of the IAC fully support the intent and legislative support of this resolution to promote USCIS's plans to more fully serve our neighbor island immigrants and their families. Thank you for the opportunity to provide this testimony in support of this resolution.

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

From:	mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov
To:	PSMTestimony
Cc:	dreamingriver@gmail.com
Subject:	*Submitted testimony for SR18 on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM*
Date:	Saturday, March 19, 2016 8:17:22 PM

Submitted on: 3/19/2016 Testimony for PSM on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Catherine Ishida	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

#### **TESTIMONY IN <u>SUPPORT</u> OF S.R. 18** URGING UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES TO IMMEDIATELY RESUME BIOMETRIC INTAKE AND INTERVIEWS ON THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI

Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, March 22, 2016, 1:20 p.m., Conference Room 229

Dear Chair Nishihara Vice-Chair Espero, and Members of the Committee:

I would like to thank the Committee for hearing this resolution and for the opportunity to testify in <u>SUPPORT</u> of S.R. 18, which urges U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to return mobile fingerprinting and interviews to Hawai'i Island, Maui, and Kaua'i on a quarterly basis.

USCIS must provide a meaningful immigration process to all Hawai'i residents and adapt its operations to the reality that our state is a set of islands. In 2009, USCIS completely discontinued basic immigration services to the neighbor islands citing budgetary constraints. Immigrant residents must now travel to Honolulu to undergo basic biometric intake and interviews required for most immigration processes. This failure poses a serious practical challenge for many immigrants, and represents a systemic access to justice issue. At a recent stakeholder meeting with USCIS officials, one Hawai'i Island social service provider testified that her clients "are not renewing their green cards because it is too costly to travel to Honolulu, especially for farm workers, seniors, and those with limited income who cannot afford, financially or physically, to make the trips."

Accordingly, I <u>SUPPORT</u> S.R. 18. I request that your Committee <u>PASS</u> the measure. Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

Sincerely,

Suzanne Smith 1604 Wailuku Drive Hilo

From:	<u>Cliffes</u>
То:	PSMTestimony
Subject:	S.R.18 Hearing Date/Time: March 22, 2016, 1:20 p.m.
Date:	Sunday, March 20, 2016 11:39:03 AM

#### <u>S,R 18</u>: Urging United States Citizenship and Immigration Services To Immediately Resume Biometric Intake and Interviews on the Counties of Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai

#### **TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT**

#### Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs

Dear Chairman Nishihara and Members of the Committee:

Thank you for this opportunity to submit testimony in **support** of S.R. **18** which urges the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to resume mobile fingerprinting and interviews on our islands of Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai.

As a former and now retired public interest immigration lawyer, I know very well the plight of immigrants who must undergo biometric intake, interviews and adjudication as part of the immigration process. It is not easy, even under the best of circumstances.

To require immigrants residing on Hawaii, Maui and Kauai to fly to Honolulu to take part in this process puts an onerous burden on a population already facing so many economic challenges. It also denies neighbor island immigrants equal access to the USCIS when compared to their fellow immigrants residing on Oahu.

It is scary to be an immigrant facing USCIS procedures and unable to complete the process because of a lack of money. We can all do the math: it's expensive to travel from a neighbor island to Honolulu. Add to this cost the steep fees for immigration applications, the burden becomes even greater.

Today the USCIS has the wherewithal to resume biometric intake and mandatory intevrviews. To deny neighbor island immigrants the opportunity to participate equally in the process goes against our American ideals of fairness and equity.

Sincerely,

Esther Kwon Arinaga 1434 Punahou St. #701 Honolulu, HI96822

Submitted on: 3/20/2016 Testimony for PSM on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Wayne Tanaka	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

Testimony in support of S.R. 18 urging United States Citizenship and immigration services to immediately resume biometric intake and interviews on the counties of Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai

March 20, 2016

Dear Chair Nishihara Vice-Chair Espero, and Members of the committee:

I would like to bring to your attention the need for USCIS services on the outer Hawaiian Islands, specifically those of the Biometrics intake and the difficulties members in our communities face in having to travel to Oahu for these appointments.

I am the President of a non-profit organization "Comunidad Latina de Hawaii" here on the Big Island as well as, am a case worker for an Immigration Attorney. We are seeing an influx in cases where individuals need to travel to Oahu for their Biometrics interview. Our community members and clients are not able to travel due to having expired visas and passports. It is incredibly difficult and near impossible to renew passports for individuals who are from South American countries like; Brazil, Guatemala, Honduras and El Salvador. We have clients who are from Holland who are unable to renew their passports, this means without having a valid (unexpired) form of Identification, these individuals cannot travel. Our clients cannot obtain a provisional driver's license because their Identifications are expired and the nearest consulate is in the U.S. mainland.

Therefore, traveling is not possible. Members of our communities live in fear because they have no valid form of identification. Clients who are eligible for DACA (Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals) cannot travel because they are minors who do not have identification and their parents are often undocumented, and are afraid to permit the minor to travel alone. The cost of interisland airfare is expensive and when these individuals are told they need to travel, often times they refuse to go to their Biometrics interviews because they cannot afford the airfare or they do not have the proper identification that is needed to travel.

Our community consists of farm workers who live on fixed income because their work is seasonal. This means that when they have to pay for expenses that are not budgeted for, they often must make financial sacrifices in order to meet the requirements to travel to Oahu, or they chose not to proceed in their immigration case because they cannot afford to. These types of decisions ultimately can be life altering.

I want to ask that you please permit, expedite and implement Biometrics interviews in the outer laying Hawaiian Islands so that this process becomes one that is more feasible for our immigrant communities.

Accordingly, | Support S.R. 18. | request that your Committee PASS the measure. Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

Sincerely,

Angela Deap

Submitted on: 3/21/2016 Testimony for PSM on Mar 22, 2016 13:20PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Rev. Stanley Bain	Individual	Support	Yes

Comments: PUBLIC SAFETY, INTERGOVERNMENTAL, AND MILITARY AFFAIRS COMMITTEE Dear Chair Nishihara, Vice Chair Espero and Committee Members: Thank you for hearing SR18 urging the U. S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to resume providing biometric services to Hawai'i, Maui, and Kaua'i Counties on a quarterly basis. I am in STRONG SUPPORT. As an active advocate for immigrant rights and immigration reform for the past eight (8) years I am keenly aware of the unfair hardship our federal government has placed on Hawaii's neighbor island residents. In 2009, USCIS completely discontinued basic immigration services to the neighbor islands citing budgetary constraints. Immigrant residents must now travel to Honolulu to undergo basic biometric intake and interviews required for most immigration processes. This requirement places an undue disadvantage and expense on tax-paying residents who are already helping bear the cost through the required fees and federal taxes they pay. Adding the additional cost of expensive airfare is discriminatory. Some of my neighbor island colleagues have used their personal funds in order to accompany their clients to Honolulu because they are unable to travel alone. The requirement to travel to Honolulu is sheer discrimination against legally present residents who are trying to upgrade their immigrant status on the pathway to citizenship. Please pass SR18 and continue to uphold Hawaii's position as a leader in the struggle to achieve civil rights for all. Thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony in support of Senate Resolution 18. Faithfully yours, Rev. Stanley Bain 322 Aoloa Street # 1512 Kailua, HI 96734 808-263-2584

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

#### **TESTIMONY IN <u>SUPPORT</u> OF S.R. 18** URGING UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES TO IMMEDIATELY RESUME BIOMETRIC INTAKE AND INTERVIEWS ON THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI

#### Senate Committee on Public Safety, Intergovernmental, and Military Affairs Tuesday, March 22, 2016, 1:20 p.m., Conference Room 229

Dear Chair Nishihara Vice-Chair Espero, and Members of the Committee:

I would like to thank the Committee for hearing this resolution and for the opportunity to testify in <u>SUPPORT</u> of S.R. 18, which urges U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) to return mobile fingerprinting and interviews to Hawai'i Island, Maui, and Kaua'i on a quarterly basis.

USCIS must provide a meaningful immigration process to all Hawai'i residents and adapt its operations to the reality that our state is a set of islands. In 2009, USCIS completely discontinued basic immigration services to the neighbor islands citing budgetary constraints. Immigrant residents must now travel to Honolulu to undergo basic biometric intake and interviews required for most immigration processes. This failure poses a serious practical challenge for many immigrants, and represents a systemic access to justice issue. At a recent stakeholder meeting with USCIS officials, one Hawai'i Island social service provider testified that her clients "are not renewing their green cards because it is too costly to travel to Honolulu, especially for farm workers, seniors, and those with limited income who cannot afford, financially or physically, to make the trips."

As someone who has worked closely with the Latino immigrant population and local community leadership in Hawai'i Island, I urge you all to consider the social and economic impact to individuals and families by not providing such services to the diverse immigrant communities that reside and work in Hawai'i. As workers and taxpayers, immigrant residents contribute to sustaining the state's economy and should be afforded the opportunity to have access to immigrant services, which will allow them to have the documented status to remain in the state legally.

Accordingly, I <u>SUPPORT</u> S.R. 18. I request that your Committee <u>PASS</u> the measure. Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

Sincerely,

Rudy P. Guevarra, Jr., Ph.D. Associate Professor School of Social Transformation Arizona State University