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## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EVIDENCE.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that criminals frequently  
2 target tourists for property crimes, as tourists are less likely  
3 to testify in a criminal case because they live elsewhere.  
4 Thieves target vacation rental homes and rental cars, and  
5 reports of crimes committed against tourists significantly  
6 damage Hawaii's visitor industry.

7           The legislature further finds that the fundamental  
8 constitutional right of criminal defendants is the opportunity  
9 to confront and cross-examine opposing witnesses. This right  
10 may be satisfied absent a physical, face-to-face confrontation  
11 at trial where necessary to further an important public policy  
12 of ensuring public safety for visitors and residents and where  
13 the reliability of the testimony is otherwise assured, as held  
14 by the United States Supreme Court in *Maryland v. Craig*, 497  
15 U.S. 836 (1990).

16           The purpose of this Act is to authorize a court to allow  
17 live video testimony of a victim of property crime if:



- 1           (1) The crime is a felony;
- 2           (2) The victim was a nonresident of this State at the time
- 3                 the crime was committed and remains a nonresident at
- 4                 the time of providing testimony;
- 5           (3) The testimony is limited to identification and
- 6                 ownership of the property taken, the value of the
- 7                 property, lack of consent to take the property, and
- 8                 identification of the person or persons who took the
- 9                 property;
- 10          (4) The victim testifies under oath;
- 11          (5) The requisite video connection is two-way, so that the
- 12                 victim can see the defendant and the trier of fact can
- 13                 see the victim; and
- 14          (6) The defendant and the State have the right to have
- 15                 legal counsel physically present with the victim
- 16                 during the provision of testimony.

17           SECTION 2. Section 626-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
18 amended by adding to Article VI a new rule to be appropriately  
19 designated and to read as follows:

20           "Rule        Video testimony of nonresident in a felony  
21 property offense. In any prosecution of a felony property



1 offense alleged to have been committed in this State against a  
2 person who is a nonresident of this State, the court may order  
3 that the testimony of the nonresident be taken under oath  
4 through a live two-way video connection to be viewed by the  
5 court, the accused, and the trier of fact; provided that:

6 (1) The witness remains a nonresident at the time the  
7 testimony is to be given; and

8 (2) The testimony is given only for the purpose of  
9 establishing:

10 (A) Identification and ownership of the property  
11 taken;

12 (B) The value of the property;

13 (C) Lack of consent to take the property; and

14 (D) Identification of the person or persons who took  
15 the property.

16 During the entire course of the procedure, the attorneys for the  
17 defendant and for the State shall have the right to be  
18 physically present with the nonresident, and full direct cross-  
19 examination shall be available as a matter of right."



# H.B. NO. 196

1           SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that  
2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were  
3 begun before its effective date.

4           SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.

5           SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: \_\_\_\_\_

*Jim Frick*

By Request

JAN 22 2015



# H.B. NO. 196

**Report Title:**

HSAC Package; Rules of Evidence; Nonresident Property Crime Victims; Video Testimony by Witnesses

**Description:**

Amends the Hawaii Rules of Evidence to authorize nonresident property crime victims to testify in criminal proceedings by a live two-way video connection.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

