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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LIMITATION OF ACTIONS.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1 SECTION 1. Section 657-1.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:

3 "(a) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, except as  
4 provided under subsection (b), no action for recovery of damages  
5 based on physical, psychological, or other injury or condition  
6 suffered by a minor arising from the sexual abuse of the minor  
7 by any person shall be commenced against the person who  
8 committed the act of sexual abuse more than:

9 (1) Eight years after the eighteenth birthday of the minor  
10 or the person who committed the act of sexual abuse  
11 attains the age of majority, whichever occurs later;

12 or

13 (2) Three years after the date the minor discovers or  
14 reasonably should have discovered that psychological  
15 injury or illness occurring after the age of minor's  
16 eighteenth birthday was caused by the sexual abuse,  
17 whichever comes later.



1 A civil cause of action for the sexual abuse of a minor  
2 shall be based upon sexual acts that constituted or would have  
3 constituted a criminal offense under part V or VI of chapter  
4 707.

5 (b) For a period of [~~two~~] four years after [~~+~~]April 24,  
6 2012[~~+~~], a victim of child sexual abuse that occurred in this  
7 State [~~who had been barred from filing a claim against the~~  
8 ~~victim's abuser due to the expiration of the applicable civil~~  
9 ~~statute of limitations that was in effect prior to [April 24,~~  
10 ~~2012]~~] may file a claim in a circuit court of this State  
11 against the person who committed the act of sexual abuse[~~-~~] if  
12 the victim is barred from filing a claim against the victim's  
13 abuser due to the expiration of the applicable civil statute of  
14 limitations that was in effect prior to April 24, 2012.

15 A claim may also be brought under this subsection against a  
16 legal entity[~~, except the State or its political subdivisions,~~]  
17 if:

- 18 (1) The person who committed the act of sexual abuse  
19 against the victim was employed by an institution,  
20 agency, firm, business, corporation, or other public  
21 or private legal entity that owed a duty of care to  
22 the victim; or



1           (2) The person who committed the act of sexual abuse and  
2           the victim were engaged in an activity over which the  
3           legal entity had a degree of responsibility or  
4           control.

5           Damages against the legal entity shall be awarded under  
6           this subsection only if there is a finding of gross negligence  
7           on the part of the legal entity."

8           SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
9           and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

10          SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.



**Report Title:**

Statute of Limitations; Civil Actions; Sexual Abuse of a Minor

**Description:**

Extends the period during which a victim of child sexual abuse may bring an otherwise time-barred civil action against the victim's abuser or an entity with a duty of care, including the State and counties. (CD1)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

