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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INSURANCE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

PART I

SECTION 1. Section 431:4A-101, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

"~~§431:4A-101~~ Credit allowed a domestic ceding insurer. (a)  
Credit for reinsurance shall be allowed a domestic ceding insurer as either an asset or a ~~[deduction]~~ reduction from liability on ~~[the domestic ceding insurer's financial statements on]~~ account of reinsurance ceded only when the reinsurer meets the requirements of ~~[paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), or (5)].~~ The requirements of paragraph (6) must also be met if the reinsurer attempts to meet the requirements of paragraph (3) or (4).]  
subsection (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f). Credit shall be allowed under subsection (b) or (c) only as respects cessions of those kinds or classes of business that the assuming insurer is licensed or otherwise permitted to write or assume in its state of domicile or, in the case of a United States branch of an alien assuming insurer, in the state through which it is entered and licensed to transact insurance or reinsurance. Credit shall



1 be allowed under subsection (c) or (d) only if the applicable  
2 requirements of subsection (g) have been satisfied.

3 ~~[(1)]~~ (b) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is  
4 ceded to an assuming insurer that is licensed to transact  
5 insurance or reinsurance in this State[-

6 ~~(2) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is ceded~~  
7 ~~to an assuming insurer that],~~ or is accredited by the  
8 commissioner as a reinsurer in this State. ~~[An accredited~~  
9 ~~reinsurer is one that:]~~ To be eligible for accreditation, a  
10 reinsurer shall:

11 ~~[(A) Files]~~ (1) File with the commissioner evidence of its  
12 submission to this State's jurisdiction;

13 ~~[(B) Submits]~~ (2) Submit to this State's authority to  
14 examine its books and records;

15 ~~[(C) Is]~~ (3) Be licensed to transact insurance or  
16 reinsurance in at least one state, or in the case of a  
17 United States branch of an alien assuming insurer,  
18 ~~[is]~~ be entered through and licensed to transact  
19 insurance or reinsurance in at least one state;

20 ~~[(D) Files]~~ (4) File annually with the commissioner a copy  
21 of its annual statement filed with the insurance



1 department of its state of domicile and a copy of its  
2 most recent audited financial statement; and [either:

3 ~~(i) Maintains a surplus as regards policyholders in~~  
4 ~~an amount that is not less than \$20,000,000 and~~  
5 ~~whose accreditation has not been denied by the~~  
6 ~~commissioner within ninety days of its~~  
7 ~~submission; or~~

8 ~~(ii) Maintains a surplus as regards policyholders in~~  
9 ~~an amount less than \$20,000,000 and whose~~  
10 ~~accreditation has been approved by the~~  
11 ~~commissioner.~~

12 ~~No credit shall be allowed a domestic ceding insurer, if~~  
13 ~~the assuming insurer's accreditation has been revoked by~~  
14 ~~the commissioner after notice and hearing.]~~

15 (5) Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the commissioner  
16 that it has adequate financial capacity to meet its  
17 reinsurance obligations and is otherwise qualified to  
18 assume reinsurance from domestic insurers. An  
19 assuming insurer is deemed to meet this requirement as  
20 of the time of its application if it maintains a  
21 surplus as regards policyholders in an amount not less  
22 than \$20,000,000 and its accreditation has not been



1 denied by the commissioner within ninety days after  
2 submission of its application.

3 ~~[(3)]~~ (c) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is  
4 ceded to an assuming insurer that is domiciled ~~[and licensed]~~  
5 in, or in the case of a United States branch of an alien  
6 assuming insurer is entered through, a state that employs  
7 standards regarding credit for reinsurance equal to or exceeding  
8 those applicable under this article and the assuming insurer or  
9 United States branch of an alien assuming insurer:

10 ~~[(A)]~~ (1) Maintains a surplus as regards policyholders in  
11 an amount not less than \$20,000,000; and

12 ~~[(B)]~~ (2) Submits to the authority of this State to  
13 examine its books and records;

14 provided that ~~[the requirement of subparagraph (A)]~~ paragraph  
15 (1) does not apply to reinsurance ceded and assumed pursuant to  
16 pooling arrangements among insurers in the same holding company  
17 system.

18 ~~[(4)]~~ (d) Credit shall be allowed as follows:

19 ~~[(A)]~~ (1) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is  
20 ceded to an assuming insurer that maintains a trust  
21 fund in a qualified United States financial  
22 institution, as defined in section 431:4A-103(b), for



1 the payment of the valid claims of its United States  
2 [~~policyholders and~~] ceding insurers, their assigns [~~7~~]  
3 and successors in interest. [~~The assuming insurer~~  
4 ~~shall report annually to the commissioner information~~  
5 ~~substantially the same as that required to be reported~~  
6 ~~on the National Association of Insurance Commissioners~~  
7 ~~annual statement form by licensed insurers to enable~~  
8 ~~the commissioner to determine the sufficiency of the~~  
9 ~~trust fund. In the case of] To enable the commissioner  
10 to determine the sufficiency of the trust fund, the  
11 assuming insurer shall report annually to the  
12 commissioner information substantially the same as  
13 that required to be reported on the National  
14 Association of Insurance Commissioners' annual  
15 statement form by licensed insurers. The assuming  
16 insurer shall submit to examination of its books and  
17 records by the commissioner and bear the expense of  
18 examination;~~

19 (2) Credit for reinsurance shall not be granted under this  
20 subsection unless the form of the trust and any  
21 amendments to the trust have been approved by:



1           (A) The commissioner of the state where the trust is  
2           domiciled; or

3           (B) The commissioner of another state who, pursuant  
4           to the terms of the trust instrument, has  
5           accepted principal regulatory oversight of the  
6           trust.

7           The form of the trust and any trust amendments  
8           shall also be filed with the commissioner of every  
9           state in which the ceding insurer beneficiaries of the  
10           trust are domiciled. The trust instrument shall  
11           provide that contested claims shall be valid and  
12           enforceable upon the final order of any court of  
13           competent jurisdiction in the United States.

14           The trust shall vest legal title to its assets in  
15           its trustees for the benefit of the assuming insurer's  
16           United States ceding insurers, their assigns and  
17           successors in interest. The trust and the assuming  
18           insurer shall be subject to examination as determined  
19           by the commissioner.

20           The trust shall remain in effect for as long as  
21           the assuming insurer has outstanding obligations due  
22           under the reinsurance agreements subject to the trust.



1 No later than February 28 of each year, the trustee of  
2 the trust shall report to the commissioner in writing  
3 the balance of the trust and listing the trust's  
4 investments at the preceding year end and shall  
5 certify the date of termination of the trust, if so  
6 planned, or certify that the trust will not expire  
7 prior to the following December 31;

8 (3) The following requirements shall apply to these  
9 categories of assuming insurers:

10 (A) The trust fund for a single assuming insurer [~~7~~  
11 ~~the trust~~] shall consist of [~~a trustee account~~  
12 ~~representing the~~] funds in trust in an amount not  
13 less than the assuming insurer's liabilities  
14 attributable to [~~business written in the United~~  
15 ~~States~~] reinsurance ceded by United States ceding  
16 insurers, and, in addition, the assuming insurer  
17 shall maintain a trustee surplus of not less  
18 than \$20,000,000 [~~-~~], except as provided in  
19 subparagraph (B);

20 (B) At any time after the assuming insurer has  
21 permanently discontinued underwriting new  
22 business secured by the trust for at least three



1 full years, the commissioner with principal  
2 regulatory oversight of the trust may authorize a  
3 reduction in the required trusted surplus, but  
4 only after finding, based on an assessment of the  
5 risk, that the new required surplus level is  
6 adequate for the protection of United States  
7 ceding insurers, policyholders, and claimants in  
8 light of reasonably foreseeable adverse loss  
9 development. The risk assessment may involve an  
10 actuarial review, including an independent  
11 analysis of reserves and cash flows, and shall  
12 consider all material risk factors, including  
13 when applicable the lines of business involved,  
14 the stability of the incurred loss estimates, and  
15 the effect of the surplus requirements on the  
16 assuming insurer's liquidity or solvency. The  
17 minimum required trusted surplus may not be  
18 reduced to an amount less than thirty per cent of  
19 the assuming insurer's liabilities attributable  
20 to reinsurance ceded by United States ceding  
21 insurers covered by the trust;





1           (C) In the case of a group including incorporated and  
2 individual unincorporated underwriters [~~the~~  
3 ~~trust shall consist of a trustee account~~  
4 ~~representing the group's liabilities attributable~~  
5 ~~to business written in the United States and, in~~  
6 ~~addition,~~]:

7           (i) For reinsurance ceded under reinsurance  
8 agreements with an inception, amendment, or  
9 renewal date on or after January 1, 1993,  
10 the trust shall consist of a trustee  
11 account in an amount not less than the  
12 respective underwriters' several liabilities  
13 attributable to business ceded by United  
14 States domiciled ceding insurers to any  
15 underwriter of the group;

16           (ii) For reinsurance ceded under reinsurance  
17 agreements with an inception date on or  
18 before December 31, 1992, and not amended or  
19 renewed after that date, notwithstanding the  
20 other provisions of this article, the trust  
21 shall consist of a trustee account in an  
22 amount not less than the respective



1                   underwriters' several insurance and  
2                   reinsurance liabilities attributable to  
3                   business written in the United States; and  
4           (iii) In addition to these trusts, the group shall  
5                   maintain in trust a trusteed surplus of  
6                   which \$100,000,000 shall be held jointly for  
7                   the benefit of United States domiciled  
8                   ceding insurers of any member of the group[+]  
9                   the] for all years of account.

10                   The incorporated members of the group shall  
11                   not be engaged in any business other than  
12                   underwriting as a member of the group and shall  
13                   be subject to the same level of [~~solvency~~]  
14                   regulation and solvency control by the group's  
15                   domiciliary regulator as are the unincorporated  
16                   members [~~+and~~].

17                   Within ninety days after its financial  
18                   statements are due to be filed with the group's  
19                   domiciliary regulator, the group shall [make  
20                   available] provide to the commissioner an annual  
21                   certification [of the solvency of each  
22                   underwriter] by the group's domiciliary regulator



1           ~~[and its]~~ of the solvency of each underwriter  
2           member; or if a certification is unavailable,  
3           financial statements, prepared by independent  
4           public accountants [;], of each underwriter member  
5           of the group;

6           ~~[(B)]~~ (D) In the case of a group of incorporated  
7           ~~[insurers]~~ underwriters under common  
8           administration ~~[that complies with the filing~~  
9           ~~requirements contained in subparagraph (A), and~~  
10           ~~that has]~~, the group shall:

11           (i) Have continuously transacted an insurance  
12           business outside the United States for at  
13           least three years immediately prior to  
14           making application for accreditation~~[, and~~  
15           ~~that submits to this State's authority to~~  
16           ~~examine its books and records and bears the~~  
17           ~~expense of the examination, and that has]~~ i

18           (ii) Maintain aggregate policyholders' surplus of  
19           at least \$10,000,000,000 ~~[, the]~~ i

20           (iii) Maintain a trust ~~[shall be]~~ fund in an  
21           amount ~~[equal to]~~ not less than the group's  
22           several liabilities attributable to business



1 ceded by United States domiciled ceding  
2 insurers to any member of the group pursuant  
3 to reinsurance contracts issued in the name  
4 of such group; [~~and the group shall~~  
5 ~~maintain]~~

6 (iv) Maintain a joint trustee surplus[~~]~~ of  
7 which \$100,000,000 shall be held jointly for  
8 the benefit of United States domiciled  
9 ceding insurers of any member of the group  
10 as additional security for [~~any such~~] these  
11 liabilities[~~, and each member of the group~~  
12 ~~shall~~]; and

13 (v) Within ninety days after its financial  
14 statements are due to be filed with the  
15 group's domiciliary regulator, make  
16 available to the commissioner an annual  
17 certification of [~~the~~] each underwriter  
18 member's solvency by the member's  
19 domiciliary regulator and financial  
20 statements of each underwriter member of the  
21 group prepared by its independent public  
22 accountant[~~]~~



1           ~~(C) The trust shall be established in a form approved~~  
2           ~~by the commissioner. The trust instrument shall~~  
3           ~~provide that contested claims shall be valid and~~  
4           ~~enforceable upon the final order of any court of~~  
5           ~~competent jurisdiction in the United States. The~~  
6           ~~trust shall vest legal title to its assets in the~~  
7           ~~trustees of the trust for its United States~~  
8           ~~policyholders and ceding insurers, their assigns,~~  
9           ~~and successors in interest. The trust and the~~  
10          ~~assuming insurer shall be subject to examination~~  
11          ~~as determined by the commissioner. The trust~~  
12          ~~must remain in effect for as long as the assuming~~  
13          ~~insurer shall have outstanding obligations due~~  
14          ~~under the reinsurance agreements subject to the~~  
15          ~~trust; and~~

16          ~~(D) No later than February 28 of each year, the~~  
17          ~~trustees of the trust shall report to the~~  
18          ~~commissioner in writing setting forth the balance~~  
19          ~~of the trust and listing the trust's investments~~  
20          ~~at the preceding year end and shall certify the~~  
21          ~~date of termination of the trust, if so planned,~~



1 ~~or certify that the trust shall not expire prior~~  
2 ~~to the next following December 31].~~

3 (e) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is ceded  
4 to an assuming insurer that has been certified by the  
5 commissioner as a reinsurer in this State and secures its  
6 obligations in accordance with the requirements of this  
7 subsection as follows:

8 (1) To be eligible for certification, the assuming insurer  
9 shall:

10 (A) Be domiciled and licensed to transact insurance  
11 or reinsurance in a qualified jurisdiction, as  
12 determined by the commissioner pursuant to  
13 paragraph (3);

14 (B) Maintain minimum capital and surplus, or its  
15 equivalent, in an amount to be determined by the  
16 rules adopted by the commissioner;

17 (C) Maintain financial strength ratings from two or  
18 more rating agencies deemed acceptable by the  
19 rules adopted by the commissioner;

20 (D) Agree to submit to the jurisdiction of this  
21 State, appoint the commissioner as its agent for  
22 service of process in this State, and agree to



1 provide security for one hundred per cent of the  
2 assuming insurer's liabilities attributable to  
3 reinsurance ceded by United States ceding  
4 insurers if the assuming insurer resists  
5 enforcement of a final United States judgment;

6 (E) Agree to meet applicable information filing  
7 requirements as determined by the commissioner,  
8 both with respect to an initial application for  
9 certification and on an ongoing basis; and

10 (F) Satisfy any other requirements for certification  
11 deemed relevant by the commissioner;

12 (2) An association including incorporated and individual  
13 unincorporated underwriters may be a certified  
14 reinsurer. To be eligible for certification, in  
15 addition to satisfying the requirements of paragraph

16 (1):

17 (A) The association shall satisfy its minimum capital  
18 and surplus requirements through the capital and  
19 surplus equivalents (net of liabilities) of the  
20 association and its members, which shall include  
21 a joint central fund that may be applied to any  
22 unsatisfied obligation of the association or any



1           of its members, in an amount determined by the  
2           commissioner to provide adequate protection;  
3        (B) The incorporated members of the association shall  
4           not be engaged in any business other than  
5           underwriting as a member of the association and  
6           shall be subject to the same level of regulation  
7           and solvency control by the association's  
8           domiciliary regulator as are the unincorporated  
9           members; and  
10       (C) Within ninety days after its financial statements  
11           are due to be filed with the association's  
12           domiciliary regulator, the association shall  
13           provide to the commissioner an annual  
14           certification by the association's domiciliary  
15           regulator of the solvency of each underwriter  
16           member; or if a certification is unavailable,  
17           financial statements, prepared by independent  
18           public accountants, of each underwriter member of  
19           the association;  
20        (3) The commissioner shall create and publish a list of  
21           qualified jurisdictions under which an assuming  
22           insurer licensed and domiciled in a qualified



1 jurisdiction is eligible to be considered for  
2 certification by the commissioner as a certified  
3 reinsurer. In addition:

4 (A) To determine whether the domiciliary jurisdiction  
5 of a non-United States assuming insurer is  
6 eligible to be recognized as a qualified  
7 jurisdiction, the commissioner shall evaluate the  
8 appropriateness and effectiveness of the  
9 reinsurance supervisory system of the  
10 jurisdiction, both initially and on an ongoing  
11 basis, and consider the rights, benefits, and the  
12 extent of reciprocal recognition afforded by the  
13 non-United States jurisdiction to reinsurers  
14 licensed and domiciled in the United States. A  
15 qualified jurisdiction shall agree to share  
16 information and cooperate with the commissioner  
17 with respect to all certified reinsurers  
18 domiciled within that jurisdiction. A  
19 jurisdiction may not be recognized as a qualified  
20 jurisdiction if the commissioner has determined  
21 that the jurisdiction does not adequately and  
22 promptly enforce final United States judgments



1           and arbitration awards. Additional factors may  
2           be considered in the discretion of the  
3           commissioner;

4           (B) A list of qualified jurisdictions shall be  
5           published through the National Association of  
6           Insurance Commissioners committee process. The  
7           commissioner shall consider this list in  
8           determining qualified jurisdictions. If the  
9           commissioner approves a jurisdiction as qualified  
10           that does not appear on the list of qualified  
11           jurisdictions, the commissioner shall provide  
12           thoroughly documented justification in accordance  
13           with criteria to be developed under rules adopted  
14           by the commissioner;

15           (C) United States jurisdictions that meet the  
16           requirement for accreditation under the National  
17           Association of Insurance Commissioners financial  
18           regulation standards and accreditation program  
19           shall be recognized as qualified jurisdictions;  
20           and

21           (D) If a certified reinsurer's domiciliary  
22           jurisdiction ceases to be a qualified



1           jurisdiction, the commissioner has the discretion  
2           to suspend the reinsurer's certification  
3           indefinitely, in lieu of revocation;

4       (4) The commissioner shall assign a rating to each  
5       certified reinsurer, giving due consideration to the  
6       financial strength ratings that have been assigned by  
7       rating agencies deemed acceptable pursuant to rules  
8       adopted by the commissioner. The commissioner shall  
9       publish a list of all certified reinsurers and their  
10       ratings;

11       (5) A certified reinsurer shall secure obligations assumed  
12       from United States ceding insurers under this  
13       subsection at a level consistent with its rating, as  
14       specified in rules adopted by the commissioner. In  
15       addition:

16       (A) In order for a domestic ceding insurer to qualify  
17       for full financial statement credit for  
18       reinsurance ceded to a certified reinsurer, the  
19       certified reinsurer shall maintain security in a  
20       form acceptable to the commissioner and  
21       consistent with section 431:4A-102, or in a  
22       multibeneficiary trust in accordance with



1           subsection (d), except as otherwise provided in  
2           this subsection;

3           (B) If a certified reinsurer maintains a trust to  
4           fully secure its obligations subject to  
5           subsection (d), and chooses to secure its  
6           obligations incurred as a certified reinsurer in  
7           the form of a multibeneficiary trust, the  
8           certified reinsurer shall maintain separate trust  
9           accounts for its obligations incurred under  
10           reinsurance agreements issued or renewed as a  
11           certified reinsurer with reduced security as  
12           permitted by this subsection or comparable laws  
13           of other United States jurisdictions and for its  
14           obligations subject to subsection (d). It shall  
15           be a condition to the grant of certification  
16           under this subsection that the certified  
17           reinsurer shall have bound itself, by the  
18           language of the trust and agreement with the  
19           commissioner with principal regulatory oversight  
20           of each such trust account, to fund, upon  
21           termination of any such trust account, out of the



1           remaining surplus of such trust any deficiency of  
2           any other such trust account;

3           (C) The minimum trustee surplus requirements  
4           provided in subsection (d) shall not be  
5           applicable with respect to a multibeneficiary  
6           trust maintained by a certified reinsurer for the  
7           purpose of securing obligations incurred under  
8           this subsection, except that such trust shall  
9           maintain a minimum trustee surplus of  
10           \$10,000,000;

11           (D) With respect to obligations incurred by a  
12           certified reinsurer under this subsection, if the  
13           security is insufficient, the commissioner shall  
14           reduce the allowable credit by an amount  
15           proportionate to the deficiency, and has the  
16           discretion to impose further reductions in  
17           allowable credit upon finding that there is a  
18           material risk that the certified reinsurer's  
19           obligations will not be paid in full when due;  
20           and

21           (E) For purposes of this subsection:



1           (i) A certified reinsurer whose certification  
2           has been terminated for any reason shall be  
3           treated as a certified reinsurer required to  
4           secure one hundred per cent of its  
5           obligations;

6           (ii) "Terminated" means revoked, suspended,  
7           voluntarily surrendered, or placed on  
8           inactive status; and

9           (iii) If the commissioner continues to assign a  
10           higher rating as permitted by other  
11           provisions of this section, this requirement  
12           shall not apply to a certified reinsurer in  
13           inactive status or to a reinsurer whose  
14           certification has been suspended;

15           (6) If an applicant for certification has been certified  
16           as a reinsurer in a National Association of Insurance  
17           Commissioners accredited jurisdiction, the  
18           commissioner has the discretion to defer to that  
19           jurisdiction's certification, and has the discretion  
20           to defer to the rating assigned by that jurisdiction,  
21           and such assuming insurer shall be considered to be a  
22           certified reinsurer in this State; and



1        (7) A certified reinsurer that ceases to assume new  
2        business in this State may request to maintain its  
3        certification in inactive status to continue to  
4        qualify for a reduction in security for its in-force  
5        business. An inactive certified reinsurer shall  
6        continue to comply with all applicable requirements of  
7        this subsection, and the commissioner shall assign a  
8        rating that takes into account, if relevant, the  
9        reasons why the reinsurer is not assuming new  
10       business.

11       ~~[(5)]~~ (f) Credit shall be allowed when the reinsurance is  
12       ceded to an assuming insurer not meeting the requirements of  
13       ~~[paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4),]~~ subsection (b), (c), (d), or  
14       (e), but only with respect to the insurance of risks located in  
15       jurisdictions where the reinsurance is required by applicable  
16       law or regulation of that jurisdiction.

17       ~~[(6)]~~ (g) If the assuming insurer is not licensed ~~[or]~~,  
18       accredited, or certified to transact insurance or reinsurance in  
19       this State, the credit permitted by ~~[paragraphs (3) and (4)]~~  
20       subsections (c) and (d) shall not be allowed unless the assuming  
21       insurer agrees in the reinsurance agreements:



1     ~~[(A)]~~     (1)   That in the event of the failure of the assuming  
2                   insurer to perform its obligations under the terms of  
3                   the reinsurance agreement, the assuming insurer, at  
4                   the request of the ceding insurer, shall submit to the  
5                   jurisdiction of any court of competent jurisdiction in  
6                   any state of the United States, ~~[will]~~ shall comply  
7                   with all requirements necessary to give ~~[that]~~ the  
8                   court jurisdiction, and ~~[will]~~ shall abide by the  
9                   final decision of that court or of any appellate court  
10                  in the event of an appeal; and

11    ~~[(B)]~~     (2)   To designate the commissioner or a designated  
12                  attorney as its true and lawful attorney upon whom may  
13                  be served any lawful process in any action, suit, or  
14                  proceeding instituted by or on behalf of the ceding  
15                  ~~[company.]~~ insurer.

16                  This ~~[paragraph]~~ subsection is not intended to conflict  
17                  with or override the obligation of the parties to a  
18                  reinsurance agreement to arbitrate their disputes, if ~~[such~~  
19                  ~~an]~~ this obligation is created in the agreement.

20                  (h) If the assuming insurer does not meet the requirements  
21                  of subsection (b) or (c), the credit permitted by subsection (d)



1 or (e) shall not be allowed unless the assuming insurer agrees  
2 in the trust agreements to the following conditions:

3 (1) Notwithstanding any other provisions in the trust  
4 instrument to the contrary, if the trust fund is  
5 inadequate because it contains an amount less than the  
6 amount required by subsection (d) (3), or if the  
7 grantor of the trust has been declared insolvent or  
8 placed into receivership, rehabilitation, liquidation,  
9 or similar proceedings under the laws of its state or  
10 country of domicile, the trustee shall comply with an  
11 order of the commissioner with regulatory oversight  
12 over the trust or with an order of any court of  
13 competent jurisdiction in any state of the United  
14 States directing the trustee to transfer to the  
15 commissioner with regulatory oversight all of the  
16 assets of the trust fund;

17 (2) The assets shall be distributed by and claims shall be  
18 filed with and valued by the commissioner with  
19 regulatory oversight in accordance with the laws of  
20 the state in which the trust is domiciled that are  
21 applicable to the liquidation of domestic insurance  
22 companies;



1       (3) If the commissioner with regulatory oversight  
2       determines that the assets of the trust fund or any  
3       part thereof are not necessary to satisfy the claims  
4       of the United States ceding insurers of the grantor of  
5       the trust, the assets or part thereof shall be  
6       returned by the commissioner with regulatory oversight  
7       to the trustee for distribution in accordance with the  
8       trust agreement; and

9       (4) The grantor shall waive any right otherwise available  
10      to it under United States law that is inconsistent  
11      with this subsection.

12      (i) If an accredited or certified reinsurer ceases to meet  
13      the requirements for accreditation or certification, the  
14      commissioner may suspend or revoke the reinsurer's accreditation  
15      or certification. In addition:

16      (1) The commissioner shall give the reinsurer notice and  
17      opportunity for hearing. The suspension or revocation  
18      may not take effect until after the commissioner's  
19      order after a hearing, unless:

20      (A) The reinsurer waives its right to a hearing;

21      (B) The commissioner's order is based on regulatory  
22      action by the reinsurer's domiciliary



1           jurisdiction or the voluntary surrender or  
2           termination of the reinsurer's eligibility to  
3           transact insurance or reinsurance business in its  
4           domiciliary jurisdiction or in the primary  
5           certifying state of the reinsurer under  
6           subsection (e) (6); or

7           (C) The commissioner finds that an emergency requires  
8           immediate action and a court of competent  
9           jurisdiction has not stayed the commissioner's  
10           action.

11           (2) While a reinsurer's accreditation or certification is  
12           suspended, no reinsurance contract issued or renewed  
13           after the effective date of the suspension qualifies  
14           for credit except to the extent that the reinsurer's  
15           obligations under the contract are secured in  
16           accordance with section 431:4A-102. If a reinsurer's  
17           accreditation or certification is revoked, no credit  
18           for reinsurance may be granted after the effective  
19           date of the revocation except to the extent that the  
20           reinsurer's obligations under the contract are secured  
21           in accordance with subsection (e) (5) or section  
22           431:4A-102.



- 1        (j) A ceding insurer shall take steps to:
- 2        (1) Manage its reinsurance recoverables proportionate to  
3        its own book of business. A domestic ceding insurer  
4        shall notify the commissioner within thirty days after  
5        reinsurance recoverables from any single assuming  
6        insurer, or group of affiliated assuming insurers,  
7        exceed fifty per cent of the domestic ceding insurer's  
8        last reported surplus to policyholders, or after it is  
9        determined that reinsurance recoverables from any  
10       single assuming insurer, or group of affiliated  
11       assuming insurers, are likely to exceed this limit.  
12       The notification shall demonstrate that the exposure  
13       is safely managed by the domestic ceding insurer; and
- 14       (2) Diversify its reinsurance program. A domestic ceding  
15       insurer shall notify the commissioner within thirty  
16       days after ceding to any single assuming insurer, or  
17       group of affiliated assuming insurers, more than  
18       twenty per cent of the ceding insurer's gross written  
19       premium in the prior calendar year, or after it has  
20       determined that the reinsurance ceded to any single  
21       assuming insurer, or group of affiliated assuming  
22       insurers, is likely to exceed this limit. The



1 notification shall demonstrate that the exposure is  
2 safely managed by the domestic ceding insurer."

3 SECTION 2. Section 431:4A-102, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
4 amended to read as follows:

5 "[+]§431:4A-102[+] Reduction] Asset or reduction from  
6 liability for reinsurance ceded by a domestic insurer to an  
7 assuming insurer. [A] An asset or reduction from liability for  
8 the reinsurance ceded by a domestic insurer to an assuming  
9 insurer not meeting the requirements of section 431:4A-101 shall  
10 be allowed in an amount not exceeding the liabilities carried by  
11 the ceding insurer. The reduction shall be in the amount of  
12 funds held by or on behalf of the ceding insurer, including  
13 funds held in trust for the ceding insurer, under a reinsurance  
14 contract with the assuming insurer as security for the payment  
15 of obligations thereunder, if that security is held in the  
16 United States subject to withdrawal solely by, and under the  
17 exclusive control of, the ceding insurer; or, in the case of a  
18 trust, held in a qualified United States financial  
19 institution[-] as defined in section 431:4A-103(b). This  
20 security may be in the form of:

- 21 (1) Cash;



- 1           (2) Securities listed by the securities valuation office  
2           of the National Association of Insurance  
3           Commissioners, including those deemed exempt from  
4           filing as defined by the Purposes and Procedures  
5           Manual of the securities valuation office, and  
6           qualifying as admitted assets;
- 7           (3) Clean, irrevocable, and unconditional letters of  
8           credit, issued or confirmed by a qualified United  
9           States financial institution, as defined in section  
10          431:4A-103, effective no later than December [~~31st in~~  
11          ~~respect~~] 31 of the year for which the filing is being  
12          made, and in the possession of, or in trust for, the  
13          ceding [~~company~~] insurer on or before the filing date  
14          of its annual statement[-];
- 15          (4) Letters of credit [~~issued by issuing (or confirming)~~  
16          ~~institutions~~] meeting applicable standards of issuer  
17          acceptability as of the dates of their issuance (or  
18          confirmation) shall, notwithstanding the issuing (or  
19          confirming) institution's subsequent failure to meet  
20          applicable standards of issuer acceptability, continue  
21          to be acceptable as security until their expiration,



1 extension, renewal, modification, or amendment,  
 2 whichever first occurs; or  
 3 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) Any other form of security acceptable to the  
 4 commissioner."

5 SECTION 3. Section 431:4A-105, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
 6 repealed.

7 ~~["~~§431:4A-105~~ Reinsurance agreements affected. Sections~~  
 8 ~~431:4A-101 through 431:4A-104 shall apply to all cessions after~~  
 9 ~~June 12, 1992, under reinsurance agreements which have had an~~  
 10 ~~inception, anniversary, or renewal date not less than six months~~  
 11 ~~after June 12, 1992."]~~

12 PART II

13 SECTION 4. Section 431:5-307, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
 14 amended to read as follows:

15 "§431:5-307 Standard valuation law; life. (a) This  
 16 section shall be known as the standard valuation law.

17 (b) ~~[Reserve valuation:]~~

18 (1) For policies and contracts issued prior to the  
 19 operative date of the valuation manual:

20 (A) The commissioner~~[, annually, shall value,]~~ shall  
 21 annually value, or cause to be valued, the  
 22 reserve liabilities, hereinafter called reserves,



1 for all outstanding life insurance~~[7]~~ policies  
2 and annuity~~[7]~~ and pure endowment contracts of  
3 every life ~~[insurer]~~ insurance company doing  
4 business in this State~~[- The commissioner may~~  
5 ~~certify the amount of any reserves, specifying~~  
6 ~~the mortality table or tables, rate or rates of~~  
7 ~~interest, and methods (net level premium method~~  
8 ~~or others) used in the calculation of the~~  
9 ~~reserves.]~~ issued on or after January 1, 1956,  
10 and prior to the operative date of the valuation  
11 manual. In calculating the reserves, the  
12 commissioner may use group methods and  
13 approximate averages for fractions of a year or  
14 otherwise. In lieu of the valuation of the  
15 reserves required ~~[under this section of any]~~ of  
16 a foreign or alien ~~[insurer,]~~ company, the  
17 commissioner may accept ~~[any]~~ a valuation made,  
18 or caused to be made, by the insurance  
19 supervisory official of any state or other  
20 jurisdiction, when the valuation complies with  
21 the minimum standard under this section~~[- and if~~  
22 ~~the official of that state or jurisdiction~~





1           ~~accepts as sufficient and valid for all legal~~  
2           ~~purposes the certificate of valuation of the~~  
3           ~~commissioner when the certification states the~~  
4           ~~valuation to have been made in a specified manner~~  
5           ~~according to which the aggregate reserves would~~  
6           ~~be at least as large as if they had been computed~~  
7           ~~in the manner prescribed by the law of that state~~  
8           ~~or jurisdiction;~~

9       ~~(2) The actual cost of making valuations under this~~  
10       ~~section shall be assessed on the insurer, whose~~  
11       ~~policies are so valued, by the commissioner; and~~

12       ~~(3) Any insurer, at any time, that has adopted any~~  
13       ~~standard of valuation producing greater aggregate~~  
14       ~~reserves than those calculated according to the~~  
15       ~~minimum standard herein provided, with the approval of~~  
16       ~~the commissioner, may adopt any lower standard of~~  
17       ~~valuation, but not lower than the minimum provided in~~  
18       ~~this section.];~~

19       (B) Subsections (e) to (n) shall apply to all  
20       policies and contracts, as appropriate, subject  
21       to this section issued on or after January 1,  
22       1956, and prior to the operative date of the



1           valuation manual; provided that subsections (o)  
2           and (p) shall not apply to those policies and  
3           contracts;

4           (C) The minimum standard for the valuation of  
5           policies and contracts issued prior to January 1,  
6           1956, shall be that provided by the laws in  
7           effect immediately prior to that date;

8           (2) For policies and contracts issued on or after the  
9           operative date of the valuation manual:

10          (A) The commissioner shall annually value, or cause  
11          to be valued, the reserve liabilities,  
12          hereinafter called reserves, for all outstanding  
13          life insurance contracts, annuity and pure  
14          endowment contracts, accident and health  
15          contracts, and deposit-type contracts of every  
16          company issued on or after the operative date of  
17          the valuation manual. In lieu of the valuation  
18          of the reserves required of a foreign or alien  
19          company, the commissioner may accept a valuation  
20          made, or caused to be made, by the insurance  
21          supervisory official of any state or other



1                   jurisdiction when the valuation complies with the  
2                   minimum standard provided in this section; and  
3           (B) Subsections (o) and (p) shall apply to all  
4                   policies and contracts issued on or after the  
5                   operative date of the valuation manual.

6           (c) For an actuarial opinion prior to the operative date  
7 of the valuation manual:

8           (1) Every life insurance company doing business in this  
9                   State shall annually submit the opinion of a qualified  
10                   actuary as to whether the reserves and related  
11                   actuarial items held in support of the policies and  
12                   contracts specified by the commissioner by rules are  
13                   computed appropriately, are based on assumptions that  
14                   satisfy contractual provisions, are consistent with  
15                   prior reported amounts, and comply with the applicable  
16                   laws of this State. The commissioner shall define by  
17                   rules the specifics of this opinion and add any other  
18                   items deemed to be necessary to its scope;

19           (2) For actuarial analysis of reserves and assets  
20                   supporting the reserves:

21           (A) Every life insurance company, except as exempted  
22                   by rules, shall also include annually in the



1           opinion required by paragraph (1), an opinion of  
2           the same qualified actuary as to whether the  
3           reserves and related actuarial items held in  
4           support of the policies and contracts specified  
5           by the commissioner by rules, when considered in  
6           light of the assets held by the company with  
7           respect to the reserves and related actuarial  
8           items, including but not limited to the  
9           investment earnings on the assets and the  
10           considerations anticipated to be received and  
11           retained under the policies and contracts, make  
12           adequate provision for the company's obligations  
13           under the policies and contracts, including but  
14           not limited to the benefits under and expenses  
15           associated with the policies and contracts; and

16           (B) The commissioner may provide by rules for a  
17           transition period for establishing any higher  
18           reserves that the qualified actuary may deem  
19           necessary to render the opinion required by this  
20           section;

21           (3) Each opinion required by paragraph (2) shall be  
22           governed by the following:



1           (A) A memorandum, in form and substance acceptable to  
2           the commissioner as specified by rules, shall be  
3           prepared to support each actuarial opinion; and

4           (B) If the insurance company fails to provide a  
5           supporting memorandum at the request of the  
6           commissioner within a period specified by rules,  
7           or if the commissioner determines that the  
8           supporting memorandum provided by the insurance  
9           company fails to meet the standards prescribed by  
10           rules, or is otherwise unacceptable to the  
11           commissioner, the commissioner may engage a  
12           qualified actuary at the expense of the insurance  
13           company to review the opinion and the basis for  
14           the opinion and prepare the supporting memorandum  
15           required by the commissioner; and

16           (4) Every opinion required by paragraph (1) shall be  
17           governed by the following:

18           (A) The opinion shall be submitted with the annual  
19           statement reflecting the valuation of the reserve  
20           liabilities for each year ending on or after  
21           December 31, 1995;



- 1           (B) The opinion shall apply to all business in force  
2           including individual and group health insurance  
3           plans, in form and substance acceptable to the  
4           commissioner as specified by rules;
  
- 5           (C) The opinion shall be based on standards adopted  
6           from time to time by the Actuarial Standards  
7           Board or its successor and on any additional  
8           standards as the commissioner may prescribe by  
9           rules;
  
- 10          (D) In the case of an opinion required to be  
11          submitted by a foreign or alien company, the  
12          commissioner may accept the opinion filed by that  
13          company with the insurance supervisory official  
14          of another state if the commissioner determines  
15          that the opinion reasonably meets the  
16          requirements applicable to a company domiciled in  
17          this State;
  
- 18          (E) For the purposes of this subsection, "qualified  
19          actuary" means a member in good standing of the  
20          American Academy of Actuaries who meets the  
21          requirements set forth in the regulations adopted  
22          by the American Academy of Actuaries;



1           (F) Except in cases of fraud or wilful misconduct,  
2           the qualified actuary shall not be liable for  
3           damages to any person, other than the insurance  
4           company and the commissioner, for any act, error,  
5           omission, decision, or conduct with respect to  
6           the actuary's opinion;

7           (G) Disciplinary action by the commissioner against  
8           the company or the qualified actuary shall be as  
9           defined by rules;

10          (H) Except as provided in subparagraphs (L), (M), and  
11          (N), documents, materials, or other information  
12          in the possession or control of the insurance  
13          division that are part of a memorandum in support  
14          of the opinion, and any other material provided  
15          by the company to the commissioner in connection  
16          with the memorandum, shall be confidential by law  
17          and privileged, shall not be disclosable under  
18          chapter 92F, shall not be subject to subpoena,  
19          and shall not be subject to discovery or  
20          admissible in evidence in any private civil  
21          action. However, the commissioner may use the  
22          documents, materials, or other information in the



1 furtherance of any regulatory or legal action  
2 brought as a part of the commissioner's official  
3 duties;

4 (I) Neither the commissioner nor any person who  
5 received documents, materials, or other  
6 information while acting under the authority of  
7 the commissioner shall be permitted or required  
8 to testify in any private civil action concerning  
9 any confidential documents, materials, or  
10 information subject to subparagraph (H);

11 (J) To assist in the performance of the  
12 commissioner's duties, the commissioner:

13 (i) May share documents, materials, or other  
14 information, including the confidential and  
15 privileged documents, materials, or  
16 information subject to subparagraph (H) with  
17 other state, federal, and international  
18 regulatory agencies, with the National  
19 Association of Insurance Commissioners and  
20 its affiliates and subsidiaries, and with  
21 state, federal, and international law  
22 enforcement authorities; provided that the





1                   recipient agrees to maintain the  
2                   confidentiality and privileged status of the  
3                   document, material, or other information;  
4                   and

5           (ii) May receive documents, materials, or  
6           information, including otherwise  
7           confidential and privileged documents,  
8           materials, or information, from the National  
9           Association of Insurance Commissioners and  
10           its affiliates and subsidiaries, and from  
11           regulatory and law enforcement officials of  
12           other foreign or domestic jurisdictions, and  
13           shall maintain as confidential or privileged  
14           any document, material, or information  
15           received with notice or the understanding  
16           that it is confidential or privileged under  
17           the laws of the jurisdiction that is the  
18           source of the document, material, or  
19           information;

20           (K) No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim of  
21           confidentiality in the documents, materials, or  
22           information shall occur as a result of disclosure



1 to the commissioner under this subsection or as a  
2 result of sharing as authorized in subparagraph  
3 (J);

4 (L) A memorandum in support of the opinion, and any  
5 other material provided by the company to the  
6 commissioner in connection with the memorandum,  
7 may be subject to subpoena for the purpose of  
8 defending an action seeking damages from the  
9 actuary submitting the memorandum by reason of an  
10 action required by this subsection or related  
11 rules adopted by the commissioner;

12 (M) The memorandum or other material may otherwise be  
13 released by the commissioner with the written  
14 consent of the company or to the American Academy  
15 of Actuaries upon request stating that the  
16 memorandum or other material is required for the  
17 purpose of professional disciplinary proceedings  
18 and setting forth procedures satisfactory to the  
19 commissioner for preserving the confidentiality  
20 of the memorandum or other material; and

21 (N) Once any portion of the confidential memorandum  
22 is cited by the company in its marketing or is



1           cited before a governmental agency other than a  
2           state insurance department or is released by the  
3           company to the news media, all portions of the  
4           confidential memorandum shall be no longer  
5           confidential.

6           (d) For actuarial opinions of reserves after the operative  
7 date of the valuation manual:

8           (1) Every company with outstanding life insurance  
9           contracts, accident and health insurance contracts, or  
10           deposit-type contracts in this State and subject to  
11           regulation by the commissioner shall annually submit  
12           the opinion of the appointed actuary as to whether the  
13           reserves and related actuarial items held in support  
14           of the policies and contracts are computed  
15           appropriately, are based on assumptions that satisfy  
16           contractual provisions, are consistent with prior  
17           reported amounts, and comply with applicable laws of  
18           this State. The valuation manual shall prescribe the  
19           specifics of this opinion including any items deemed  
20           to be necessary to its scope;

21           (2) Every company with outstanding life insurance  
22           contracts, accident and health insurance contracts, or

1 deposit-type contracts in this State and subject to  
2 regulation by the commissioner, except as exempted in  
3 the valuation manual, also shall annually include in  
4 the opinion required by paragraph (1), an opinion of  
5 the same appointed actuary as to whether the reserves  
6 and related actuarial items held in support of the  
7 policies and contracts specified in the valuation  
8 manual, when considered in light of the assets held by  
9 the company with respect to the reserves and related  
10 actuarial items including but not limited to the  
11 investment earnings on the assets and the  
12 considerations anticipated to be received and retained  
13 under the policies and contracts, make adequate  
14 provision for the company's obligations under the  
15 policies and contracts including but not limited to  
16 the benefits under and expenses associated with the  
17 policies and contracts;

18 (3) Each opinion required by this subsection shall be  
19 governed by the following provisions:

20 (A) A memorandum, in form and substance as specified  
21 in the valuation manual and acceptable to the



1 commissioner, shall be prepared to support each  
2 actuarial opinion; and

3 (B) If the company fails to provide a supporting  
4 memorandum at the request of the commissioner  
5 within a period specified in the valuation  
6 manual, or the commissioner determines that the  
7 supporting memorandum provided by the insurance  
8 company fails to meet the standards prescribed by  
9 the valuation manual, or is otherwise  
10 unacceptable to the commissioner, the  
11 commissioner may engage a qualified actuary at  
12 the expense of the insurance company to review  
13 the opinion and the basis for the opinion and  
14 prepare the supporting memorandum required by the  
15 commissioner; and

16 (4) Every opinion subject to this subsection shall be  
17 governed by the following provisions:

18 (A) The opinion shall be in form and substance as  
19 specified in the valuation manual and acceptable  
20 to the commissioner;

21 (B) The opinion shall be submitted with the annual  
22 statement reflecting the valuation of such



1           reserve liabilities for each year ending on or  
2           after the operative date of the valuation manual;

3           (C) The opinion shall apply to all policies and  
4           contracts subject to paragraph (2), plus other  
5           actuarial liabilities as may be specified in the  
6           valuation manual;

7           (D) The opinion shall be based on standards adopted  
8           from time to time by the Actuarial Standards  
9           Board or its successor and on such additional  
10           standards as may be prescribed in the valuation  
11           manual;

12           (E) In the case of an opinion required to be  
13           submitted by a foreign or alien company, the  
14           commissioner may accept the opinion filed by that  
15           company with the insurance supervisory official  
16           of another state if the commissioner determines  
17           that the opinion reasonably meets the  
18           requirements applicable to a company domiciled in  
19           this State;

20           (F) Except in cases of fraud or wilful misconduct,  
21           the appointed actuary shall not be liable for  
22           damages to any person, other than the insurance



1           company and the commissioner, for any act, error,  
2           omission, decision, or conduct with respect to  
3           the appointed actuary's opinion; and

4           (G) Disciplinary action by the commissioner against  
5           the company or the appointed actuary shall be  
6           defined by rules adopted by the commissioner.

7           ~~[(e) Computation of minimum standard:~~

8           ~~(1) Old policies:]~~ (e) Except as otherwise provided in  
9           ~~[paragraph (3),]~~ subsections (f), (g), and (n), the minimum  
10          standard for the valuation of ~~[all]~~ policies and contracts  
11          issued prior to ~~[the operative date of section 431:10D-104,]~~  
12          January 1, 1956, shall be that provided by the laws in effect  
13          immediately prior to January 1, 1956 ~~[+]~~.

14          ~~[(2)]~~ Except as otherwise provided in ~~[paragraph (3),]~~  
15          subsections (f), (g), and (n), the minimum standard for the  
16          valuation of all policies and contracts issued on or after ~~[the~~  
17          ~~operative date of section 431:10D-104,]~~ January 1, 1956, shall  
18          be the commissioner's reserve valuation methods defined in  
19          subsections ~~[(d), (e), and]~~ (h), (i), (l), and (n), three and  
20          one-half per cent interest ~~[+]~~, or in the case of life insurance  
21          policies and contracts, other than annuity and pure endowment  
22          contracts, issued on or after June 1, 1976, four per cent



1 interest[+] for [the] policies issued prior to June 1, 1979,  
2 five and one-half per cent interest for single premium life  
3 insurance policies, and four and one-half per cent interest for  
4 all other policies issued on or after June 1, 1979[+], and the  
5 following tables:

6 ~~[(A)]~~ (1) For ~~[all]~~ ordinary policies of life insurance  
7 issued on the standard basis, excluding any accident  
8 and health ~~[or sickness]~~ and accidental death benefits  
9 in the policies~~[-]~~: the Commissioners 1941 Standard  
10 Ordinary Mortality Table for the policies issued prior  
11 to the operative date of section ~~[431:10D-104(e)(8),~~  
12 ~~and]~~ 431:10D-104(e)(6), the Commissioners 1958  
13 Standard Ordinary Mortality Table for the policies  
14 issued on or after the operative date[+] of section  
15 431:10D-104(e)(6) and prior to the operative date of  
16 section 431:104(e)(8); provided that for any category  
17 of the policies issued on female risks, all modified  
18 net premiums and present values referred to in this  
19 section may be calculated according to an age not more  
20 than six years younger than the actual age of the  
21 insured; and for the policies issued on or after the  
22 operative date of section 431:10D-104(e)(8) ~~[, the]~~:





1           (A)   The Commissioners 1980 Standard Ordinary  
2                                   Mortality Table~~[, or at]~~;

3           (B)   At the election of the company for any one or  
4                                   more specified plans of life insurance, the  
5                                   Commissioners 1980 Standard Ordinary Mortality  
6                                   Table with Ten-Year Select Mortality Factors~~[, or~~  
7                                   any];

8           (C)   Any ordinary mortality table, adopted after 1980  
9                                   by the National Association of Insurance  
10                                  Commissioners, that is approved by rules adopted  
11                                  by the commissioner for use in determining the  
12                                  minimum standard of valuation for the policies;

13    ~~[(B)]~~ (2)   For ~~[all]~~ industrial life insurance policies  
14                                  issued on the standard basis, excluding any accident  
15                                  and health ~~[or sickness]~~ and accidental death benefits  
16                                  in the policies~~[-]~~; the 1941 Standard Industrial  
17                                  Mortality Table for the policies issued prior to the  
18                                  operative date of section 431:10D-104(e)(7), and for  
19                                  ~~[the]~~ policies issued on or after the operative  
20                                  date~~[,]~~ of section 431:10D-104(e)(7), the  
21                                  Commissioners 1961 Standard Industrial Mortality Table  
22                                  or any industrial mortality table adopted after 1980

1 by the National Association of Insurance  
2 Commissioners[~~7~~] that is approved by rules adopted by  
3 the commissioner for use in determining the minimum  
4 standard of valuation for [~~these~~] the policies;  
5 [~~(C)~~] (3) For individual annuity and pure endowment  
6 contracts, excluding any accident and health [~~or~~  
7 ~~sickness~~] and accidental death benefits in the  
8 policies[~~—~~]: the 1937 Standard Annuity Mortality  
9 Table, or[~~7~~] at the option of the [~~insurer~~~~7~~] company,  
10 the Annuity Mortality Table for 1949, ultimate, or any  
11 modification of either of these tables approved by the  
12 commissioner;  
13 [~~(D)~~] (4) For group annuity and pure endowment contracts,  
14 excluding any accident and health [~~or sickness~~] and  
15 accidental death benefits in the policies[~~—~~]: the  
16 Group Annuity Mortality Table for 1951, [~~any~~] a  
17 modification of the table approved by the  
18 commissioner, or[~~7~~] at the option of the [~~insurer~~~~7~~]  
19 company, any of the tables or modifications of tables  
20 specified for individual annuity and pure endowment  
21 contracts;



1        ~~[-E-]~~ (5) For total and permanent disability benefits in or  
2        supplementary to ordinary policies or contracts ~~[-]~~ :  
3        for policies or contracts issued after December 31,  
4        1965, the tables of period 2 disablement rates and the  
5        1930 to 1950 termination rates of the 1952 disability  
6        study of the Society of Actuaries, with due regard to  
7        the type of benefit or any tables of disablement rates  
8        and termination rates ~~[-]~~ adopted after 1980 by the  
9        National Association of Insurance Commissioners, that  
10       are approved by rules adopted by the commissioner for  
11       use in determining the minimum standard of valuation  
12       for ~~[the]~~ those policies; for policies or contracts  
13       issued after December 31, 1960, and prior to  
14       January 1, 1966, either the tables or, at the option  
15       of the ~~[insurer,]~~ company, the Class (3) Disability  
16       Table (1926); and for policies issued prior to  
17       January 1, 1961, the Class (3) Disability Table  
18       (1926). Any table, for active lives, shall be  
19       combined with a mortality table permitted for  
20       calculating the reserves for life insurance policies;  
21       ~~[-F-]~~ (6) For accidental death benefits in or supplementary  
22       to policies ~~[-for policies]~~ issued after December 31,



1 1965~~[7]~~: the 1959 Accidental Death Benefits Table or  
2 any accidental death benefits table~~[7]~~ adopted after  
3 1980 by the National Association of Insurance  
4 Commissioners, that is approved by rules adopted by  
5 the commissioner for use in determining the minimum  
6 standard of valuation for ~~[the]~~ those policies~~[7]~~, for  
7 policies issued after December 31, 1960, and prior to  
8 January 1, 1966, either ~~[the]~~ that table or, at the  
9 option of the ~~[insurer,]~~ company, the Inter-company  
10 Double Indemnity Mortality Table~~[7]~~ ~~and for policies~~  
11 ~~issued prior to January 1, 1961, the Inter-company~~  
12 ~~Double Indemnity Mortality Table]~~. Either table shall  
13 be combined with a mortality table ~~[permitted]~~ for  
14 calculating the reserves for life insurance policies;  
15 and

16 ~~[(G)]~~ (7) For group life insurance, life insurance issued  
17 on the substandard basis, and other special benefits~~[-~~  
18 ~~any]~~: tables ~~[that may be]~~ approved by the  
19 commissioner~~[7]~~.

20 ~~[(3)]~~ (f) Except as provided in ~~[paragraph (4),]~~  
21 subsection (g), the minimum standard ~~[for the]~~ of valuation ~~[of~~  
22 all] for individual annuity and pure endowment contracts issued



1 on or after the operative date of this [~~paragraph,~~] subsection  
2 and for [~~all~~] annuities and pure [~~endowments~~] endowment  
3 contracts purchased on or after the operative date under group  
4 annuity and pure endowment contracts, shall be the  
5 commissioner's reserve valuation methods defined in subsections  
6 [~~(d) and (e)~~] (h) and (i) and the following tables and interest  
7 rates:

8 [~~(A)~~] (1) For individual annuity and pure endowment  
9 contracts issued prior to June 1, 1979, excluding any  
10 accident and health [~~or sickness~~] and accidental death  
11 benefits in the contracts[~~—~~]: the 1971 Individual  
12 Annuity Mortality Table, or any modification of this  
13 table approved by the commissioner, and six per cent  
14 interest for single premium immediate annuity  
15 contracts, and four per cent interest for all other  
16 individual annuity and pure endowment contracts;

17 [~~(B)~~] (2) For individual single premium immediate annuity  
18 contracts issued on or after June 1, 1979, excluding  
19 any accident and health [~~or sickness~~] and accidental  
20 death benefits in the contracts[~~—~~]: the 1971  
21 Individual Annuity Mortality Table[~~7~~] or any  
22 individual annuity mortality table[~~7~~] adopted after



1 1980 by the National Association of Insurance  
2 Commissioners, that is approved by rules adopted by  
3 the commissioner for use in determining the minimum  
4 standard of valuation for ~~the~~ these contracts, or  
5 any modification of these tables approved by the  
6 commissioner, and seven and one-half per cent  
7 interest;

8 ~~(c)~~ (3) For individual annuity and pure endowment  
9 contracts issued on or after June 1, 1979, other than  
10 single premium immediate annuity contracts, excluding  
11 any accident and health ~~[or sickness]~~ and accidental  
12 death benefits in ~~the~~ those contracts~~—~~: the 1971  
13 Individual Annuity Mortality Table or any individual  
14 annuity mortality table~~—~~ adopted after 1980 by the  
15 National Association of Insurance Commissioners, that  
16 is approved by rules adopted by the commissioner for  
17 use in determining the minimum standard of valuation  
18 for ~~the~~ those contracts, or any modification of  
19 these tables approved by the commissioner, and five  
20 and one-half per cent interest for single premium  
21 deferred annuity and pure endowment contracts and four



1 and one-half per cent interest for all other  
2 individual annuity and pure endowment contracts; ~~and~~

3 (4) For annuities and pure endowment contracts purchased  
4 prior to June 1, 1979, under group annuity and pure  
5 endowment contracts, excluding any accident and health  
6 and accidental death benefits purchased under those  
7 contracts: the 1971 Group Annuity Mortality Table or  
8 any modification of this table approved by the  
9 commissioner, and six per cent interest; and

10 ~~(5)~~ (5) For ~~all~~ annuities and pure ~~endowments~~  
11 endowment contracts purchased on or after June 1,  
12 1979, under group annuity and pure endowment  
13 contracts, excluding any accident and health ~~or~~  
14 sickness] and accidental death benefits ~~in the~~  
15 purchased under those contracts~~---~~: the 1971 Group  
16 Annuity Mortality Table, or any group annuity  
17 mortality table~~7~~ adopted after 1980 by the National  
18 Association of Insurance Commissioners, that is  
19 approved by rules adopted by the commissioner for use  
20 in determining the minimum standard of valuation for  
21 the annuities and pure ~~endowments,~~ endowment  
22 contracts, or any modification of these tables



1 approved by the commissioner, and seven and one-half  
2 per cent interest.

3 After June 1, 1976, any [insurer] company may file with the  
4 commissioner a written notice of its election to comply with  
5 this [paragraph] subsection after a specified date before  
6 January 1, 1979, which shall be the operative date of this  
7 [paragraph] subsection for [~~the insurer; provided that an~~  
8 ~~insurer may elect a different operative date for individual~~  
9 ~~annuity and pure endowment contracts from that elected for group~~  
10 ~~annuity and pure endowment contracts.] that company. If [an  
11 ~~insurer]~~ a company makes no election, the operative date of this  
12 [paragraph] subsection for [~~the insurer]~~ that company shall be  
13 January 1, 1979 [~~;~~ and~~

14 ~~(4) Applicability of this section:~~

15 ~~(A) The interest rates used in determining the~~  
16 ~~minimum for the valuation of:~~

17 ~~(i) All life insurance policies issued in a~~  
18 ~~particular calendar year, on or after the~~  
19 ~~operative date of section 431:10D-104(e)(8);~~

20 ~~(ii) All individual annuity and pure endowment~~  
21 ~~contracts issued in a particular calendar~~  
22 ~~year after December 31, 1982;~~





1           ~~(iii) All annuities and pure endowments purchased~~  
2           ~~in a particular calendar year after December~~  
3           ~~31, 1982, under group annuity and pure~~  
4           ~~endowment contracts; and~~

5           ~~(iv) The net increase, if any, in a particular~~  
6           ~~calendar year after 1982, in amounts held~~  
7           ~~under guaranteed interest contracts shall be~~  
8           ~~the calendar year statutory valuation rates~~  
9           ~~as defined in this paragraph;]~~

10       (g) (1) The interest rates used in determining the minimum  
11       standard for the valuation of the following shall be  
12       the calendar year statutory valuation interest rates  
13       as defined in this section:

14       (A) Life insurance policies issued in a particular  
15       calendar year, on or after the operative date of  
16       section 431:10D-104(e) (8);

17       (B) Individual annuity and pure endowment contracts  
18       issued in a particular calendar year after  
19       December 31, 1982;

20       (C) Annuities and pure endowment contracts purchased  
21       in a particular calendar year after December 31,



1 1982, under group annuity and pure endowment  
2 contracts; and

3 (D) The net increase, if any, in a particular  
4 calendar year after January 1, 1983, in amounts  
5 held under guaranteed interest contracts.

6 ~~[(B)]~~ (2) The calendar year statutory valuation interest  
7 rates, I, shall be determined as follows and the  
8 results rounded to the nearer one-quarter of one per  
9 cent:

10 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) For life insurance,

11 
$$I = .03 + W (R_1 - .03) + \frac{W}{2} (R_2 - .09);$$
  
12  
13

14 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) For single premium immediate annuities and  
15 for annuity benefits involving life contingencies  
16 arising from other annuities with cash settlement  
17 options and from guaranteed interest contracts  
18 with cash settlement options,

19 
$$I = .03 + W (R - .03)$$

20 where R<sub>1</sub> is the lesser of R and .09, R<sub>2</sub> is the greater  
21 of R and .09, R is the reference interest rate defined  
22 in this ~~[section,]~~ subsection, and W is the weighting  
23 factor defined in this ~~[section,]~~ subsection;



1           ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) For other annuities with cash settlement  
2           options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
3           cash settlement options, valued on an issue year  
4           basis, except as stated in ~~[clause (ii)]~~,  
5           subparagraph (B), the formula for life insurance  
6           stated in ~~[clause (i)]~~ subparagraph (A) shall  
7           apply to annuities and guaranteed interest  
8           contracts with guarantee durations in excess of  
9           ten years~~[,]~~ and the formula for single premium  
10          immediate annuities stated in ~~[clause (ii)]~~  
11          subparagraph (B) shall apply to annuities and  
12          guaranteed interest contracts with guarantee  
13          duration of ten years or less;

14          ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) For other annuities with no cash  
15          settlement options and for guaranteed interest  
16          contracts with no cash settlement options, the  
17          formula for single premium immediate annuities  
18          stated in ~~[clause (ii)]~~ subparagraph (B) shall  
19          apply; and

20          ~~[(v)]~~ (E) For other annuities with cash settlement  
21          options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
22          cash settlement options, valued on a change in



1 fund basis, the formula for single premium  
2 immediate annuities stated in [~~elause (ii)~~]  
3 subparagraph (B) shall apply[~~+~~].

4 [~~(C)~~ However, ~~if~~] If the calendar year statutory valuation  
5 interest rate for any life insurance policies issued  
6 in any calendar year determined without reference to  
7 this [~~sentene~~] subsection differs from the  
8 corresponding actual rate for similar policies issued  
9 in the immediately preceding calendar year by less  
10 than one-half of one per cent, the calendar year  
11 statutory valuation interest rate for [~~these~~] the life  
12 insurance policies shall be equal to the corresponding  
13 actual rate for the immediately preceding calendar  
14 year. For purposes of applying the immediately  
15 preceding sentence, the calendar year statutory  
16 valuation interest rate for life insurance policies  
17 issued in a calendar year shall be determined for 1980  
18 (using the reference interest rate defined for 1979)  
19 and shall be determined for each subsequent calendar  
20 year regardless of when section 431:10D-104(e)(8)  
21 becomes operative;



1       ~~(D)~~ (3) The weighting factors referred to in the formulas  
2               stated ~~above~~ in paragraph (2) are given in the  
3               following tables:

4       ~~(i)~~ (A) Weighting factors for life insurance:

5	Guarantee	
6	Duration	Weighting
7	<u>(Years)</u>	<u>Factors</u>
8	10 or <del>fewer</del> <u>(less)</u>	.50
9	More than 10, but not more	
10	than 20	.45
11	More than 20	.35

12               For life insurance, the guarantee duration is the  
13               maximum number of years the life insurance can  
14               remain in force on a basis guaranteed in the  
15               policy~~]~~ or under options to convert to plans of  
16               life insurance with premium rates or  
17               nonforfeiture values~~]~~ or both, which are  
18               guaranteed in the original policy;

19       ~~(ii)~~ (B) Weighting factor for single premium  
20               immediate annuities and for annuity benefits  
21               involving life contingencies arising from other  
22               annuities with cash settlement options and



1           guaranteed interest contracts with cash  
 2           settlement options: .80; and  
 3           [~~(iii)~~] (C) Weighting factors for other annuities and  
 4           for guaranteed interest contracts, except as  
 5           stated in [elause ~~(ii)~~,] subparagraph (B), shall  
 6           be as specified in the tables below, according to  
 7           the rules and definitions stated below:

8           Table I:

9           For annuities and guaranteed interest contracts  
 10          valued on an issue year basis[+]:

Guarantee	Weighting Factor		
Duration	For Plan Type		
<u>(Years)</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>
5 or less:	.80	.60	.50
More than 5, but not more			
than 10:	.75	.60	.50
More than 10, but not more			
than 20:	.65	.50	.45
More than 20:	.45	.35	.35
	Plan Type		
	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>

21          Table II:



1 For annuities and guaranteed  
 2 interest contracts valued on a  
 3 change in fund basis, the  
 4 factors shown in [~~clause (i)~~]

5 Table I increased by: .15 .25 .05

6 Plan Type

7 Table III: A B C

8 For annuities and guaranteed  
 9 interest contracts valued on an  
 10 issue year basis (other than  
 11 those with no cash settlement  
 12 options) [~~which~~] that do not  
 13 guarantee interest on  
 14 considerations received more  
 15 than one year after issue or  
 16 purchase [~~7~~] and for annuities  
 17 and guaranteed interest  
 18 contracts valued on a change in  
 19 fund basis [~~which~~] that do not  
 20 guarantee interest rates on  
 21 considerations received more  
 22 than twelve months beyond the



1 valuation date, the factors

2 shown in Table I or derived in

3 Table II increased by: .05 .05 .05

4 For other annuities with cash settlement options and  
5 guaranteed interest contracts with cash settlement  
6 options, the guarantee duration is the number of years  
7 for which the contract guarantees interest rates in  
8 excess of the calendar year statutory valuation  
9 interest rate for life insurance policies with  
10 guarantee duration in excess of twenty years. For  
11 other annuities with no cash settlement options and  
12 for guaranteed interest contracts with no cash  
13 settlement options, the guarantee duration is the  
14 number of years from the date of issue or date of  
15 purchase to the date annuity benefits are scheduled to  
16 commence. Plan type as used in the above tables is  
17 defined as follows:

18 Plan Type A: At any time the policyholder  
19 may withdraw funds only: (1) with an adjustment  
20 to reflect changes in interest rates or asset  
21 values since receipt of the funds by the  
22 insurance company; (2) without an adjustment, but





1 in installments over five years or more; (3) as  
2 an immediate life annuity; or (4) no withdrawal  
3 permitted;

4 Plan Type B: Before expiration of the  
5 interest rate guarantee, the policyholder may  
6 withdraw funds only: (1) with an adjustment to  
7 reflect changes in interest rates or asset values  
8 since receipt of the funds by the insurance  
9 company; (2) without an adjustment, but in  
10 installments over five years or more; or (3) no  
11 withdrawal permitted. At the end of the interest  
12 rate guarantee, funds may be withdrawn without  
13 adjustment in a single sum or in installments  
14 over less than five years;

15 Plan Type C: The policyholder may withdraw  
16 funds before expiration of the interest rate  
17 guarantee in a single sum or in installments over  
18 less than five years either: (1) without  
19 adjustment to reflect changes in interest rates  
20 or asset values since receipt of the funds by the  
21 insurance company; or (2) subject only to a fixed



1 surrender charge stipulated in the contract as a  
2 percentage of the fund.

3 A company may elect to value guaranteed  
4 interest contracts with cash settlement options  
5 and annuities with cash settlement options on  
6 either an issue year basis or on a change in fund  
7 basis. Guaranteed interest contracts with no  
8 cash settlement options and other annuities with  
9 no cash settlement options shall be valued on an  
10 issue year basis. As used in this ~~[section, an~~  
11 ~~issue year basis of valuation refers to]~~  
12 subsection, "issue year basis" means a valuation  
13 basis under which the interest rate used to  
14 determine the minimum valuation standard for the  
15 entire duration of the annuity or guaranteed  
16 interest contract is the calendar year valuation  
17 interest rate for the year of issue or year of  
18 purchase of the annuity or guaranteed interest  
19 contract, and ~~[the change in fund basis of~~  
20 valuation refers to] "change in fund basis" means  
21 a valuation basis under which the interest rate  
22 used to determine the minimum valuation standard



1 applicable to each change in the fund held under  
2 the annuity or guaranteed interest contract is  
3 the calendar year valuation interest rate for the  
4 year of the change in the fund;

5 ~~[-E-]~~ (4) The reference interest rate referred to in  
6 paragraph ~~[-(4)-(B)-]~~ (2) shall be defined as follows:

7 ~~[-(i)-]~~ (A) For ~~[all]~~ life insurance, the lesser of the  
8 average over a period of thirty-six months and  
9 the average over a period of twelve months,  
10 ending on June 30 of the calendar year ~~[next]~~  
11 preceding the year of issue, of ~~[Moody's~~  
12 ~~Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly Average~~  
13 ~~Corporates,]~~ the monthly average of composite  
14 yield on seasoned corporate bonds, as published  
15 by Moody's Investors Service, Inc.;

16 ~~[-(ii)-]~~ (B) For single premium immediate annuities and  
17 for annuity benefits involving life contingencies  
18 arising from other annuities with cash settlement  
19 options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
20 cash settlement options, the average over a  
21 period of twelve months, ending on June 30 of the  
22 calendar year of issue or year of purchase, ~~[of~~



1 ~~Moody's Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly~~  
2 ~~Average Corporates,~~ of the monthly average of  
3 the composite yield on seasoned corporate bonds,  
4 as published by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. ;  
5 ~~[(iii)]~~ (C) For other annuities with cash settlement  
6 options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
7 cash settlement options, valued on ~~[a year of~~  
8 ~~issue]~~ an issue year basis, except as stated in  
9 ~~[clause (ii),]~~ subparagraph (B), with guarantee  
10 duration in excess of ten years, the lesser of  
11 the average over a period of thirty-six months  
12 and the average over a period of twelve months,  
13 ending on June 30 of the calendar year of issue  
14 or purchase, ~~[of Moody's Corporate Bond Yield~~  
15 ~~Average Monthly Average Corporates,~~ of the  
16 monthly average of the composite yield on  
17 seasoned corporate bonds, as published by Moody's  
18 Investors Service, Inc. ;  
19 ~~[(iv)]~~ (D) For other annuities with cash settlement  
20 options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
21 cash settlement options, valued on ~~[a year of~~  
22 ~~issue]~~ an issue year basis, except as stated in

1            [~~elause (ii),~~] subparagraph (B), with guarantee  
2            duration of ten years or less, the average over a  
3            period of twelve months, ending on June 30 of the  
4            calendar year of issue or purchase, [~~of Moody's~~  
5            ~~Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly Average~~  
6            ~~Corperates,~~] of the monthly average of the  
7            composite yield on seasoned corporate bonds, as  
8            published by Moody's Investors Service, Inc.;

9            [~~(v)~~] (E) For other annuities with no cash settlement  
10           options and for guaranteed interest contracts  
11           with no cash settlement options, the average over  
12           a period of twelve months, ending on June 30 of  
13           the calendar year of issue or purchase, [~~of~~  
14           ~~Moody's Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly~~  
15           ~~Average Corperates,~~] of the monthly average of  
16           the composite yield on seasoned corporate bonds,  
17           as published by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. ;  
18           and

19           [~~(vi)~~] (F) For other annuities with cash settlement  
20           options and guaranteed interest contracts with  
21           cash settlement options, valued on a change in  
22           fund basis, except as stated in [~~elause (ii),~~]



1                    subparagraph (B), the average over a period of  
 2                    twelve months, ending on June 30 of the calendar  
 3                    year of the change in the fund, [~~of Moody's~~  
 4                    ~~Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly Average~~  
 5                    ~~Corporates,~~] of the monthly average of the  
 6                    composite yield on seasoned corporate bonds, as  
 7                    published by Moody's Investors Service, Inc.; and

8                    [~~(F) Alternative method for determining references interest~~  
 9                    ~~rates.~~]

10                    (5) In the event that [~~Moody's Corporate Bond Yield~~  
 11                    ~~Average Monthly Average Corporates~~] the monthly  
 12                    average of the composite yield on seasoned corporate  
 13                    bonds is no longer published by Moody's Investors  
 14                    Service, Inc., or in the event that the National  
 15                    Association of Insurance Commissioners determines that  
 16                    [~~Moody's Corporate Bond Yield Average Monthly Average~~  
 17                    ~~Corporates as published~~] the monthly average of the  
 18                    composite yield on seasoned corporate bonds as  
 19                    published by Moody's Investors Service, Inc., is no  
 20                    longer appropriate for the determination of the  
 21                    reference interest rate, then an alternative method  
 22                    for determination of the reference interest rate[~~7~~



1           ~~which is~~] adopted by the National Association of  
2           Insurance Commissioners and approved by rules adopted  
3           by the commissioner[~~7~~] may be substituted.

4           ~~[(d) Commissioner's reserve valuation methods:~~

5           ~~(1)]~~ (h) (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsections  
6           ~~[(e) and (h)]~~, (i), (l), and (n), reserves, according  
7           to the commissioner's reserve valuation ~~[methods,~~  
8           method, for the life insurance and endowment benefits  
9           of policies providing for a uniform amount of  
10          insurance and requiring the payment of uniform  
11          premiums shall be the excess, if any, of the present  
12          value, at the date of valuation, of the future  
13          guaranteed benefits provided for by the policies, over  
14          the then present value of any future modified net  
15          premiums therefor. The modified net premiums for ~~[any~~  
16          ~~such]~~ a policy shall be the uniform percentage of the  
17          respective contract premiums for the benefits  
18          ~~[(excluding extra premiums on a substandard policy)]~~  
19          such that the present value, at the date of issue of  
20          the policy, of all the modified net premiums shall be  
21          equal to the sum of the then present value of the



1 benefits provided for by the policy and the excess of  
2 subparagraph (A) over subparagraph (B) as follows:

3 (A) A net level annual premium equal to the present  
4 value, at the date of issue, of the benefits  
5 provided for after the first policy year, divided  
6 by the present value, at the date of issue, of an  
7 annuity of one [~~a-year~~] per annum payable on the  
8 first and each subsequent anniversary of the  
9 policy on which a premium falls due; provided  
10 that the net level annual premium shall not  
11 exceed the net level annual premium on the  
12 nineteen-year premium whole life plan for  
13 insurance of the same amount at an age one year  
14 higher than the age of issue of the policy; and

15 (B) A net one-year term premium for the benefits  
16 provided for in the first policy year [~~provided~~  
17 ~~that for any~~];

18 (2) For a life insurance policy issued on or after  
19 January 1, 1986, for which the contract premium in the  
20 first policy year exceeds that of the second year, and  
21 for which no comparable additional benefit is provided  
22 in the first year for the excess, [~~which~~] and that





1 provides an endowment benefit, a cash surrender value,  
2 or a combination thereof, in an amount greater than  
3 the excess premium, the reserve, according to the  
4 commissioner's reserve valuation method as of any  
5 policy anniversary occurring on or before the assumed  
6 ending date, defined herein as the first policy  
7 anniversary on which the sum of any endowment benefit  
8 and any cash surrender value then available is greater  
9 than the excess premium, except as otherwise provided  
10 in subsection ~~[(h),]~~ (1), shall be the greater of the  
11 reserve as of the policy anniversary calculated [~~as~~  
12 ~~described above~~] pursuant to this paragraph and the  
13 reserve as of the policy anniversary calculated as  
14 described, but with:

- 15 ~~[(i)]~~ (A) The value defined in [~~subparagraph (A)]~~  
16 paragraph (1) being reduced by fifteen per cent  
17 of the amount of the excess first year premium;  
18 ~~[(ii)]~~ (B) All present values of benefits and  
19 premiums being determined without reference to  
20 premiums or benefits provided for by the policy  
21 after the assumed ending date;



1 [~~(iii)~~] (C) The policy being assumed to mature on that  
2 date as an endowment; and

3 [~~(iv)~~] (D) The cash surrender value provided on that  
4 date being considered as an endowment benefit.

5 In making the above comparison, the mortality and  
6 interest bases stated in [~~subsection (e) (2) and (3)~~]  
7 subsections (e) and (g) shall be used; and

8 [~~(2) Reserve~~] (3) Reserves according to the  
9 commissioner's reserve valuation [~~methods for~~] method  
10 shall be calculated by a method consistent with the  
11 principles of paragraphs (1) and (2) for:

12 (A) Life insurance policies providing for a varying  
13 amount of insurance or requiring the payment of  
14 varying premiums;

15 (B) Group annuity and pure endowment contracts  
16 purchased under a retirement plan or plan of  
17 deferred compensation, established or maintained  
18 by an employer (including a partnership or sole  
19 proprietorship) or by an employee organization,  
20 or by both, other than a plan providing  
21 individual retirement accounts or individual  
22 retirement annuities under section 408 of the



1 Internal Revenue Code, as now or hereafter  
2 amended;  
3 (C) Accident and health or sickness and accidental  
4 death benefits in all policies and contracts; and  
5 (D) All other benefits, except life insurance and  
6 endowment benefits in life insurance policies and  
7 benefits provided by all other annuity and pure  
8 endowment contracts[+]

9 ~~shall be calculated by a method consistent with the~~  
10 ~~principles of this subsection].~~

11 ~~[(e)]~~ (i) This subsection shall apply to all annuity and  
12 pure endowment contracts other than group annuity and pure  
13 endowment contracts purchased under a retirement plan or plan of  
14 deferred compensation, established or maintained by an employer  
15 (including a partnership or sole proprietorship) or by an  
16 employee organization, or by both, other than a plan providing  
17 individual retirement accounts or individual retirement  
18 annuities under section 408 of the Internal Revenue Code, as now  
19 or hereafter amended.

20 Reserves according to the commissioner's annuity reserve  
21 method for benefits under annuity or pure endowment contracts,  
22 excluding any accident and health or sickness and accidental



1 death benefits in [~~these~~] the contracts, shall be the greatest  
2 of the respective excesses of the present values, at the date of  
3 valuation, of the future guaranteed benefits, including  
4 guaranteed nonforfeiture benefits, provided for by [~~these~~] the  
5 contracts at the end of each respective contract year, over the  
6 present value, at the date of valuation, of any future valuation  
7 considerations derived from future gross considerations,  
8 required by the terms of the contract, that become payable prior  
9 to the end of [~~such~~] the respective contract year. The future  
10 guaranteed benefits shall be determined by using the mortality  
11 table, if any, and the interest rate, or rates, specified in the  
12 contracts for determining guaranteed benefits. The valuation  
13 considerations are the portions of the respective gross  
14 considerations applied under the terms of the contracts to  
15 determine nonforfeiture values.

16 [~~(f) Minimum aggregate reserves;~~] (j) In no event shall  
17 [~~an insurer's~~] a company's aggregate reserves for all life  
18 insurance policies, excluding accident and health [~~or sickness~~]  
19 and accidental death benefits, issued on or after [~~the operative~~  
20 ~~date of section 431:10D-104,~~] January 1, 1956, be less than the  
21 aggregate reserves calculated in accordance with the methods set  
22 forth in subsections [~~(d), (e), (h), and (i),~~] (h), (i), (l),



1 and (m), and the mortality table or tables and rate or rates of  
2 interest used in calculating nonforfeiture benefits for those  
3 policies. In no event shall the aggregate reserves for all  
4 policies, contracts, and benefits be less than the aggregate  
5 reserves determined by the [~~qualified~~] appointed actuary to be  
6 necessary to render the opinion required by [~~subsection (j)~~].  
7 subsections (c) and (d).

8 [~~(g) Optional reserves bases~~] (k) With regard to  
9 optional reserve calculation:

10 (1) Reserves for [~~any category of~~] policies [~~,~~] and  
11 contracts [~~,~~ ~~or benefits as established by the~~  
12 ~~commissioner, issued on or after the operative date of~~  
13 ~~section 431:10D-104,~~] issued prior to January 1, 1956,  
14 may be calculated, at the option of the [~~insurer,~~]  
15 company, according to any standards [~~which~~] that  
16 produce greater aggregate reserves for [~~the category~~  
17 ~~than those calculated according to the minimum~~  
18 ~~standard herein provided. The rates of interest used~~  
19 ~~for policies and contracts, other than annuity and~~  
20 ~~pure endowment contracts, shall not be higher than the~~  
21 ~~corresponding rates of interest used in calculating~~  
22 ~~any nonforfeiture benefits provided for therein. Any]~~



1 all such policies and contracts than the minimum  
2 reserves required by the laws in effect immediately  
3 prior to that date;

4 (2) Reserves for any category of policies, contracts, or  
5 benefits established by the commissioner, issued on or  
6 after January 1, 1956, may be calculated, at the  
7 option of the company, according to any standards that  
8 produce greater aggregate reserves for the category  
9 than those calculated according to the minimum  
10 standard provided herein, but the rate or rates of  
11 interest used for policies and contracts, other than  
12 annuity and pure endowment contracts, shall not be  
13 greater than the corresponding rate or rates of  
14 interest used in calculating any nonforfeiture  
15 benefits provided in the policies or contracts; and

16 (3) A company, which adopts at any time [~~shall have~~  
17 ~~adopted any~~] a standard valuation producing greater  
18 aggregate reserves than those calculated according to  
19 the minimum standard [~~herein~~] provided[~~7~~] under this  
20 section, may adopt a lower standard of valuation with  
21 the approval of the commissioner, [~~may adopt any lower~~  
22 ~~standard of valuation,~~] but not lower than the minimum



1           ~~[herein]~~ provided~~[+]~~ herein; provided that for the  
2           purposes of this section, the holding of additional  
3           reserves previously determined by ~~[a qualified]~~ the  
4           appointed actuary to be necessary to render the  
5           opinion required by ~~[subsection (j)]~~ subsections (c)  
6           and (d) shall not be deemed to be the adoption of a  
7           higher standard of valuation.

8           ~~[(h) Minimum reserve:]~~ (1) If in any contract year the  
9           gross premium charged by ~~[any life insurer]~~ a company on ~~[any]~~ a  
10          policy or contract is less than the valuation net premium for  
11          the policy or contract calculated by the method used in  
12          calculating the reserve ~~[thereon]~~ but using the minimum  
13          valuation standards of mortality and rate of interest, the  
14          minimum reserve required for ~~[that]~~ the policy or contract shall  
15          be the greater of either the reserve calculated according to the  
16          mortality table, rate of interest, and method actually used for  
17          the policy or contract, or the reserve calculated by the method  
18          actually used for the policy or contract, but using the minimum  
19          valuation standards of mortality and rate of interest and  
20          replacing the valuation net premium by the actual gross premium  
21          in each contract year for which the valuation net premium  
22          exceeds the actual gross premium. The minimum valuation



1 standards of mortality and rate of interest referred to in this  
2 ~~[section]~~ subsection are those standards stated in ~~[subsection~~  
3 ~~(e) (1), (2), and (4); provided that for any]~~ subsections (e) and  
4 (g). For a life insurance policy issued on or after January 1,  
5 1986, for which the gross premium in the first policy year  
6 exceeds that of the second year and for which no comparable  
7 additional benefit is provided in the first year for the excess  
8 and ~~[which]~~ that provides an endowment benefit or a cash  
9 surrender value, or a combination thereof, in an amount greater  
10 than the excess premium, this subsection shall be applied as if  
11 the method actually used in calculating the reserve for the  
12 policy were the method described in subsection ~~[(d)-]~~ (h),  
13 ignoring ~~[the second paragraph of that]~~ subsection~~[-]~~ (h) (2).  
14 The minimum reserve at each policy anniversary of such a policy  
15 shall be the greater of the minimum reserve calculated in  
16 accordance with subsection ~~[(d)-]~~ (h), including subsection  
17 ~~[(d)-(2)]~~ (h) (2) and the minimum reserve calculated in accordance  
18 with this subsection.

19 ~~[(i)]~~ (m) In the case of any plan of life insurance  
20 ~~[which]~~ that provides for future premium determination, the  
21 amounts of which are to be determined by the insurance company  
22 based on then estimates of future experience, or in the case of





1 any plan of life insurance or annuity [~~which~~] that is of such a  
2 nature that the minimum reserves cannot be determined by the  
3 methods described in subsections [~~(d), (e), and~~] (h), (i), and  
4 (l), the reserves [~~which~~] that are held under [~~any such~~] the  
5 plan [~~must~~] shall:

6 (1) Be appropriate in relation to the benefits and the  
7 pattern of premiums for that plan; and

8 (2) Be computed by a method [~~which~~] that is consistent  
9 with the principles of this section, as determined by  
10 rules adopted by the commissioner.

11 [~~(j) The actuarial opinion of reserves and this subsection~~  
12 ~~shall become effective December 31, 1995.~~

13 ~~(1) Every life insurance company doing business in this~~  
14 ~~State shall annually submit the opinion of a qualified~~  
15 ~~actuary as to whether the reserves and related~~  
16 ~~actuarial items held in support of the policies and~~  
17 ~~contracts specified by the commissioner, by rules, are~~  
18 ~~computed appropriately, are based on assumptions which~~  
19 ~~satisfy contractual provisions, are consistent with~~  
20 ~~prior reported amounts, and comply with the applicable~~  
21 ~~laws of this State. The commissioner, by rules, shall~~



1 ~~define the specifics of this opinion and add any other~~  
2 ~~items deemed to be necessary to its scope;~~

3 ~~(2) Actuarial analysis of reserves and assets supporting~~  
4 ~~the reserves:~~

5 ~~(A) Every life insurance company, except as exempted~~  
6 ~~by or pursuant to rules, also shall include~~  
7 ~~annually in the opinion required by paragraph~~  
8 ~~(1), an opinion of the same qualified actuary as~~  
9 ~~to whether the reserves and related actuarial~~  
10 ~~items held in support of the policies and~~  
11 ~~contracts specified by the commissioner by rules,~~  
12 ~~when considered in light of the assets held by~~  
13 ~~the company with respect to the reserves and~~  
14 ~~related actuarial items, including but not~~  
15 ~~limited to the investment earnings on the assets~~  
16 ~~and the considerations anticipated to be received~~  
17 ~~and retained under the policies and contracts,~~  
18 ~~make adequate provision for the company's~~  
19 ~~obligations under the policies and contracts,~~  
20 ~~including but not limited to the benefits under,~~  
21 ~~and expenses associated with, the policies and~~  
22 ~~contracts; and~~



1           ~~(B) The commissioner may provide, by rules, for a~~  
2           ~~transition period for establishing any higher~~  
3           ~~reserves which the qualified actuary may deem~~  
4           ~~necessary in order to render the opinion required~~  
5           ~~by this section;~~

6           ~~(3) Each opinion required by paragraph (2) shall be~~  
7           ~~governed by the following:~~

8           ~~(A) A memorandum, in form and substance acceptable to~~  
9           ~~the commissioner as specified by rules, shall be~~  
10           ~~prepared to support each actuarial opinion; and~~

11           ~~(B) If the insurance company fails to provide a~~  
12           ~~supporting memorandum at the request of the~~  
13           ~~commissioner within a period specified by rules~~  
14           ~~or if the commissioner determines that the~~  
15           ~~supporting memorandum provided by the insurer~~  
16           ~~fails to meet the standards prescribed by rules~~  
17           ~~or is otherwise unacceptable to the commissioner,~~  
18           ~~the commissioner may engage a qualified actuary~~  
19           ~~at the expense of the insurer to review the~~  
20           ~~opinion and the basis for the opinion and prepare~~  
21           ~~any supporting memorandum that is required by the~~  
22           ~~commissioner; and~~



- 1       ~~(4) Every opinion shall be governed by the following:~~
- 2           ~~(A) The opinion shall be submitted with the annual~~  
3           ~~statement reflecting the valuation of reserve~~  
4           ~~liabilities for each year ending on or after~~  
5           ~~December 31, 1995;~~
- 6           ~~(B) The opinion shall apply to all business in force~~  
7           ~~including individual and group health insurance~~  
8           ~~plans, in form and substance acceptable to the~~  
9           ~~commissioner as specified by rules;~~
- 10          ~~(C) The opinion shall be based on standards adopted~~  
11          ~~from time to time by the Actuarial Standards~~  
12          ~~Board and on any [additional] standards that the~~  
13          ~~commissioner may prescribe by rules;~~
- 14          ~~(D) In the case of an opinion required to be~~  
15          ~~submitted by a foreign or alien insurer, the~~  
16          ~~commissioner may accept the opinion filed by that~~  
17          ~~insurer with the insurance supervisory official~~  
18          ~~of another state if the commissioner determines~~  
19          ~~that the opinion reasonably meets the~~  
20          ~~requirements applicable to an insurer domiciled~~  
21          ~~in this State;~~



1           ~~(E) For the purposes of this section, "qualified~~  
2           ~~actuary" means a member in good standing of the~~  
3           ~~American Academy of Actuaries who meets the~~  
4           ~~requirements set forth in the regulations adopted~~  
5           ~~by the American Academy of Actuaries;~~

6           ~~(F) Except in cases of fraud or wilful misconduct,~~  
7           ~~the qualified actuary shall not be liable for~~  
8           ~~damages to any person, other than the insurer and~~  
9           ~~the commissioner, for any act, error, omission,~~  
10           ~~decision, or conduct with respect to the~~  
11           ~~actuary's opinion; and~~

12           ~~(G) Any memorandum in support of the opinion, and any~~  
13           ~~other material provided by the insurer to the~~  
14           ~~commissioner in connection therewith, shall be~~  
15           ~~kept confidential by the commissioner and shall~~  
16           ~~not be made public and shall not be subject to~~  
17           ~~subpoena, other than for the purpose of defending~~  
18           ~~an action seeking damages from any person by~~  
19           ~~reason of any action required by this section, or~~  
20           ~~by rules adopted hereunder; provided that the~~  
21           ~~memorandum or other material may otherwise be~~  
22           ~~released by the commissioner with the written~~



1 ~~consent of the insurer or be released to the~~  
2 ~~American Academy of Actuaries upon request~~  
3 ~~stating that the memorandum or other material is~~  
4 ~~required for the purpose of professional~~  
5 ~~disciplinary proceedings and setting forth~~  
6 ~~procedures satisfactory to the commissioner for~~  
7 ~~preserving the confidentiality of the memorandum~~  
8 ~~or other material. Once any portion of the~~  
9 ~~confidential memorandum is cited by the insurer~~  
10 ~~in its marketing material or is cited before any~~  
11 ~~governmental agency, other than a state insurance~~  
12 ~~department, or is released by the insurer to the~~  
13 ~~news media, all portions of the confidential~~  
14 ~~memorandum shall no longer be confidential.]~~

15 (n) For accident and health insurance contracts issued on  
16 or after the operative date of the valuation manual, the  
17 standard prescribed in the valuation manual is the minimum  
18 standard of valuation required under subsection (b) (2). For  
19 accident and health or sickness insurance contracts issued on or  
20 after January 1, 1956, and prior to the operative date of the  
21 valuation manual, the minimum standard of valuation is the  
22 standard adopted by the commissioner by rule.



1       (o) (1) For policies issued on or after the operative date  
2       of the valuation manual, the standard prescribed in  
3       the valuation manual is the minimum standard of  
4       valuation required under subsection (b) (2), except as  
5       provided under paragraph (5) or (7) of this  
6       subsection;

7       (2) The operative date of the valuation manual is  
8       January 1 of the first calendar year following the  
9       first July 1 as of which all of the following have  
10       occurred:

11       (A) The valuation manual has been adopted by the  
12       National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
13       by an affirmative vote of at least forty-two  
14       members, or three-fourths of the members voting,  
15       whichever is greater;

16       (B) The Standard Valuation Law, as amended by the  
17       National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
18       in 2009, or legislation including substantially  
19       similar terms and provisions, has been enacted by  
20       states representing greater than seventy-five per  
21       cent of the direct premiums written as reported  
22       in the following annual statements submitted for



- 1           2008: life, accident and health annual  
2           statements; health annual statements; or  
3           fraternal annual statements; and
- 4           (C) The Standard Valuation Law, as amended by the  
5           National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
6           in 2009, or legislation including substantially  
7           similar terms and provisions, has been enacted by  
8           at least forty-two of the following fifty-five  
9           jurisdictions: the fifty states of the United  
10           States, American Samoa, the American Virgin  
11           Islands, the District of Columbia, Guam, and  
12           Puerto Rico;
- 13           (3) Unless a change in the valuation manual specifies a  
14           later effective date, changes to the valuation manual  
15           shall be effective on January 1 following the date  
16           when all of the following have occurred:
- 17           (A) The change to the valuation manual has been  
18           adopted by the National Association of Insurance  
19           Commissioners by an affirmative vote  
20           representing:
- 21           (i) At least three-fourths of the members of the  
22           National Association of Insurance





1 Commissioners voting, but not less than a  
2 majority of the total membership; and

3 (ii) Members of the National Association of  
4 Insurance Commissioners representing  
5 jurisdictions totaling greater than seventy-  
6 five per cent of the direct premiums written  
7 as reported in the following annual  
8 statements most recently available prior to  
9 the vote in clause (i): life, accident and  
10 health annual statements; health annual  
11 statements; or fraternal annual statements;  
12 and

13 (B) The valuation manual becomes effective pursuant  
14 to rules adopted by the commissioner;

15 (4) The valuation manual shall specify all of the  
16 following:

17 (A) Minimum valuation standards for and definitions  
18 of the policies or contracts subject to  
19 subsection (b) (2). These minimum valuation  
20 standards shall be:

21 (i) The commissioner's reserve valuation method  
22 for life insurance contracts, other than



1                   annuity contracts, subject to subsection  
2                   (b) (2);  
3           (ii) The commissioner's annuity reserve valuation  
4                   method for annuity contracts subject to  
5                   subsection (b) (2); and  
6           (iii) Minimum reserves for all other policies or  
7                   contracts subject to subsection (b) (2);  
8           (B) Which policies or contracts or types of policies  
9                   or contracts that are subject to the requirements  
10                  of a principle-based valuation in subsection  
11                  (p) (1) and the minimum valuation standards  
12                  consistent with those requirements;  
13           (C) For policies and contracts subject to a  
14                  principle-based valuation under subsection (p):  
15                  (i) Requirements for the format of reports to  
16                        the commissioner under subsection (p) (2) (C)  
17                        that shall include information necessary to  
18                        determine if the valuation is appropriate  
19                        and in compliance with this section;  
20                  (ii) Assumptions shall be prescribed for risks  
21                        over which the company does not have  
22                        significant control or influence; and

1            (iii) Procedures for corporate governance and  
2            oversight of the actuarial function, and a  
3            process for appropriate waiver or  
4            modification of such procedures;

5            (D) For policies not subject to a principle-based  
6            valuation under subsection (p), the minimum  
7            valuation standard shall either:

8            (i) Be consistent with the minimum standard of  
9            valuation prior to the operative date of the  
10           valuation manual; or

11           (ii) Develop reserves that quantify the benefits  
12           and guarantees, and the funding, associated  
13           with the contracts and their risks at a  
14           level of conservatism that reflects  
15           conditions that include unfavorable events  
16           that have a reasonable probability of  
17           occurring;

18           (E) Other requirements including but not limited to  
19           those relating to reserve methods, models for  
20           measuring risk, generation of economic scenarios,  
21           assumptions, margins, use of company experience,  
22           risk measurement, disclosure, certifications,



1 reports, actuarial opinions and memorandums,

2 transition rules, and internal controls; and

3 (F) The data and form of the data required under

4 subsection (q), with whom the data shall be

5 submitted, and may specify other requirements

6 including data analyses and reporting of

7 analyses;

8 (5) In the absence of a specific valuation requirement or

9 if a specific valuation requirement in the valuation

10 manual is not, in the opinion of the commissioner, in

11 compliance with this section, then the company shall,

12 with respect to these requirements, comply with

13 minimum valuation standards prescribed by the

14 commissioner by rule;

15 (6) The commissioner may engage a qualified actuary, at

16 the expense of the company, to perform an actuarial

17 examination of the company and opine on the

18 appropriateness of any reserve assumption or method

19 used by the company, or to review and opine on a

20 company's compliance with any requirement set forth in

21 this section. The commissioner may rely upon the

22 opinion, regarding provisions contained within this



1 section, of a qualified actuary engaged by the  
2 commissioner of another state, district, or territory  
3 of the United States. As used in this paragraph,  
4 "engage" includes employment and contracting; and

5 (7) The commissioner may require a company to change any  
6 assumption or method that in the opinion of the  
7 commissioner is necessary to comply with the  
8 requirements of the valuation manual or this section,  
9 and the company shall adjust the reserves as required  
10 by the commissioner. The commissioner may take other  
11 disciplinary action as permitted pursuant to this  
12 chapter.

13 (p)(1) A company shall establish reserves using a  
14 principle-based valuation that meets the following  
15 conditions for policies or contracts as specified in  
16 the valuation manual:

17 (A) Quantify the benefits and guarantees, and the  
18 funding, associated with the contracts and their  
19 risks at a level of conservatism that reflects  
20 conditions that include unfavorable events that  
21 have a reasonable probability of occurring during  
22 the lifetime of the contracts. For policies or



1 contracts with significant tail risk, the  
2 valuation shall reflect conditions appropriately  
3 adverse to quantify the tail risk;

4 (B) Incorporate assumptions, risk analysis methods  
5 and financial models, and management techniques  
6 that are consistent with, but not necessarily  
7 identical to, those used within the company's  
8 overall risk assessment process, while  
9 recognizing potential differences in financial  
10 reporting structures and any prescribed  
11 assumptions or methods;

12 (C) Incorporate assumptions that are prescribed in  
13 the valuation manual, or for assumptions that are  
14 not prescribed, the assumptions shall:

15 (i) Be established using the company's available  
16 experience, to the extent it is relevant and  
17 statistically credible; or

18 (ii) To the extent that company data is not  
19 available, relevant, or statistically  
20 credible, be established using other  
21 relevant, statistically credible experience;

22 and



1           (D) Provide margins for uncertainty including adverse  
2           deviation and estimation error, such that the  
3           greater the uncertainty, the larger the margin  
4           and resulting reserve;

5       (2) A company using a principle-based valuation for one or  
6       more policies or contracts subject to this section as  
7       specified in the valuation manual shall:

8           (A) Establish procedures for corporate governance and  
9           oversight of the actuarial valuation function  
10           consistent with those described in the valuation  
11           manual;

12           (B) Provide to the commissioner and to the company's  
13           board of directors an annual certification of the  
14           effectiveness of the internal controls with  
15           respect to the principle-based valuation. These  
16           controls shall be designed to assure that all  
17           material risks inherent in the liabilities and  
18           associated assets subject to the valuation are  
19           included in the valuation, and that valuations  
20           are made in accordance with the valuation manual.

21           The certification shall be based on the controls



1 in place as of the end of the preceding calendar  
2 year; and

3 (C) Develop and file with the commissioner, upon  
4 request, a principle-based valuation report that  
5 complies with standards prescribed in the  
6 valuation manual; and

7 (3) A principle-based valuation may include a prescribed  
8 formulaic reserve component.

9 (q) On or after the operative date of the valuation  
10 manual, a company shall submit mortality, morbidity,  
11 policyholder behavior, or expense experience and other data as  
12 prescribed in the valuation manual.

13 (r) (1) With respect to privilege for, and confidentiality  
14 of, confidential information:

15 (A) Except as provided in this subsection, a  
16 company's confidential information is  
17 confidential by law and privileged, and shall not  
18 be disclosable under chapter 92F, shall not be  
19 subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to  
20 discovery or admissible in evidence in any  
21 private civil action; provided that the  
22 commissioner may use the confidential information





1 in the furtherance of any regulatory or legal  
2 action brought against the company as a part of  
3 the commissioner's official duties;

4 (B) Neither the commissioner nor any person who  
5 received confidential information while acting  
6 under the authority of the commissioner shall be  
7 permitted or required to testify in any private  
8 civil action concerning any confidential  
9 information;

10 (C) To assist in the performance of the  
11 commissioner's duties, the commissioner may share  
12 confidential information:

13 (i) With other state, federal, and international  
14 regulatory agencies and with the National  
15 Association of Insurance Commissioners and  
16 its affiliates and subsidiaries; and

17 (ii) In the case of confidential information  
18 specified in paragraph (3)(A)(i) and (iv)  
19 only, with the Actuarial Board for  
20 Counseling and Discipline or its successor  
21 upon request stating that the confidential  
22 information is required for the purpose of



1           professional disciplinary proceedings and  
2           with the state, federal, and international  
3           law enforcement officials in the case of  
4           this clause and clause (i); provided that  
5           the recipient agrees, and has the legal  
6           authority to agree, to maintain the  
7           confidentiality and privileged status of the  
8           documents, materials, data, and other  
9           information in the same manner and to the  
10           same extent as required for the  
11           commissioner;

12           (D) The commissioner may receive documents,  
13           materials, data, and other information, including  
14           otherwise confidential and privileged documents,  
15           materials, data, or information, from the  
16           National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
17           and its affiliates and subsidiaries, from  
18           regulatory or law enforcement officials of other  
19           foreign or domestic jurisdictions, and from the  
20           Actuarial Board for Counseling and Discipline or  
21           its successor and shall maintain as confidential  
22           or privileged any document, material, data, or



1           other information received with notice or the  
2           understanding that it is confidential or  
3           privileged under the laws of the jurisdiction  
4           that is the source of the document, material, or  
5           other information;

6           (E) The commissioner may enter into agreements  
7           governing the sharing and use of information  
8           consistent with this paragraph;

9           (F) No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim of  
10           confidentiality in the confidential information  
11           shall occur as a result of disclosure to the  
12           commissioner under this subsection or as a result  
13           of sharing as authorized in subparagraph (C);

14           (G) A privilege established under the law of any  
15           state or jurisdiction that is substantially  
16           similar to the privilege established under this  
17           paragraph shall be available and enforced in any  
18           proceeding in, and in any court of, this State;

19           (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), any confidential  
20           information specified in paragraph (3) (A) (i) and (iv):

21           (A) May be subject to subpoena for the purpose of  
22           defending an action seeking damages from the



1 appointed actuary submitting the related  
2 memorandum in support of an opinion submitted  
3 under subsections (c) and (d) or principle-based  
4 valuation report developed under subsection  
5 (p) (2) (C) by reason of an action required by this  
6 section or by rules adopted hereunder;

7 (B) May otherwise be released by the commissioner  
8 with the written consent of the company; and

9 (C) Once any portion of a memorandum in support of an  
10 opinion submitted under subsections (c) and (d)  
11 or a principle-based valuation report developed  
12 under subsection (p) (2) (C) is cited by the  
13 company in its marketing, is publicly volunteered  
14 to or before a governmental agency other than a  
15 state insurance department, or is released by the  
16 company to the news media, all portions of the  
17 memorandum or report shall no longer be  
18 confidential; and

19 (3) For purposes of this section:

20 (A) "Confidential information" means:

21 (i) A memorandum in support of an opinion  
22 submitted under subsections (c) and (d) and



1                   any other documents, materials, and other  
2                   information, including but not limited to  
3                   all working papers and copies thereof,  
4                   created, produced, or obtained by or  
5                   disclosed to the commissioner or any other  
6                   person in connection with such memorandum;  
7                   (ii) All documents, materials, and other  
8                   information, including but not limited to  
9                   all working papers and copies thereof,  
10                   created, produced, or obtained by or  
11                   disclosed to the commissioner or any other  
12                   person in the course of an examination made  
13                   under subsection (o) (6); provided that if an  
14                   examination report or other material  
15                   prepared in connection with an examination  
16                   made under section 431:2-302 is not held as  
17                   private and confidential information under  
18                   section 431:2-305, an examination report or  
19                   other material prepared in connection with  
20                   an examination made under subsection (o) (6)  
21                   shall not be "confidential information" to  
22                   the same extent as if the examination report



1 or other material had been prepared under  
2 section 431:2-305;

3 (iii) Any reports, documents, materials, and other  
4 information developed by a company in  
5 support of, or in connection with, an annual  
6 certification by the company under  
7 subsection (p) (2) (B) evaluating the  
8 effectiveness of the company's internal  
9 controls with respect to a principle-based  
10 valuation and any other documents,  
11 materials, and other information, including  
12 but not limited to all working papers and  
13 copies thereof, created, produced, or  
14 obtained by, or disclosed to the  
15 commissioner or any other person in  
16 connection with such reports, documents,  
17 materials, and other information;

18 (iv) Any principle-based valuation report  
19 developed under subsection (p) (2) (C) and any  
20 other documents, materials, and other  
21 information, including but not limited to  
22 all working papers and copies thereof,



1                   created, produced, or obtained by, or  
2                   disclosed to the commissioner or any other  
3                   person in connection with the report; and  
4           (v) Any documents, materials, data, and other  
5                   information submitted by a company under  
6                   subsection (q) (collectively, "experience  
7                   data") and any other documents, materials,  
8                   data, and other information, including but  
9                   not limited to all working papers and copies  
10                  thereof, created or produced in connection  
11                  with the experience data, in each case that  
12                  include any potentially company-identifying  
13                  or personally identifiable information, that  
14                  is provided to or obtained by the  
15                  commissioner (together with any "experience  
16                  data", the "experience materials") and any  
17                  other documents, materials, data, and other  
18                  information, including but not limited to  
19                  all working papers and copies thereof,  
20                  created, produced, or obtained by, or  
21                  disclosed to the commissioner or any other



1 person in connection with the experience  
2 materials; and

3 (B) "Regulatory agency", "law enforcement agency",  
4 and "National Association of Insurance  
5 Commissioners" include but shall not be limited  
6 to their employees, agents, consultants, and  
7 contractors.

8 (s) The commissioner may exempt specific product forms or  
9 product lines of a domestic company that is licensed and doing  
10 business only in this State from the requirements of subsection  
11 (o); provided that:

12 (1) The commissioner has issued an exemption in writing to  
13 the company and has not subsequently revoked the  
14 exemption in writing; and

15 (2) The company computes reserves using assumptions and  
16 methods used prior to the operative date of the  
17 valuation manual in addition to any requirements  
18 established by the commissioner and adopted by rule.

19 For any company granted an exemption under this subsection,  
20 subsections (c) to (n) shall be applicable. With respect to any  
21 company applying this exemption, any reference to subsection (o)  
22 found in subsections (c) to (n) shall not be applicable.





1        (t) As used in this section, the following definitions  
2 shall apply on or after the operative date of the valuation  
3 manual:

4        "Accident and health insurance" means a contract that  
5 incorporates morbidity risk and provides protection against  
6 economic loss resulting from accident, sickness, or medical  
7 conditions and as may be specified in the valuation manual.

8        "Appointed actuary" means a qualified actuary who is  
9 appointed in accordance with the valuation manual to prepare the  
10 actuarial opinion required in subsection (d).

11        "Company" means an entity that:

12        (1) Has written, issued, or reinsured life insurance  
13 contracts, accident and health insurance contracts, or  
14 deposit-type contracts in this State and has at least  
15 one such policy in force or on claim; or

16        (2) Has written, issued, or reinsured life insurance  
17 contracts, accident and health insurance contracts, or  
18 deposit-type contracts in any state and is required to  
19 hold a certificate of authority to write life  
20 insurance, accident and health insurance, or deposit-  
21 type contracts in this State.

1       "Deposit-type contract" means a contract that does not  
2 incorporate mortality or morbidity risks and as may be specified  
3 in the valuation manual.

4       "Life insurance" means a contract that incorporates  
5 mortality risk, including an annuity and a pure endowment  
6 contract, and as may be specified in the valuation manual.

7       "Policyholder behavior" means any action that a  
8 policyholder, contract holder, or any other person with the  
9 right to elect options, such as a certificate holder, may take  
10 under a policy or contract subject to this section including but  
11 not limited to lapse, withdrawal, transfer, deposit, premium  
12 payment, loan, annuitization, or benefit elections prescribed by  
13 the policy or contract, but excluding events of mortality or  
14 morbidity that result in benefits prescribed in their essential  
15 aspects by the terms of the policy or contract.

16       "Principle-based valuation" means a reserve valuation that  
17 uses one or more methods or one or more assumptions determined  
18 by the insurer and is required to comply with subsection (p) as  
19 specified in the valuation manual.

20       "Qualified actuary" means an individual who is qualified to  
21 sign the applicable statement of actuarial opinion in accordance  
22 with the American Academy of Actuaries qualification standards



1 for actuaries signing the statement and who meets the  
2 requirements specified in the valuation manual.

3 "Tail risk" means a risk that occurs either where the  
4 frequency of low probability events is higher than expected  
5 under a normal probability distribution or where there are  
6 observed events of very significant size or magnitude.

7 "Valuation manual" means the manual of valuation  
8 instructions adopted by the National Association of Insurance  
9 Commissioners as specified in this section or as subsequently  
10 amended."

11 **PART III**

12 SECTION 5. Section 431:10D-104, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
13 is amended to read as follows:

14 **"§431:10D-104 Standard nonforfeiture law[+] for life**  
15 **insurance [~~contracts~~].** (a) This section shall be known as the  
16 Standard Nonforfeiture Law for Life Insurance.

17 (b) [~~Nonforfeiture provisions—life+]~~ With regard to  
18 nonforfeiture benefits of life insurance:

19 (1) In the case of policies issued on or after the  
20 operative date of this section as defined in  
21 subsection (i), no policy of life insurance, except as  
22 stated in subsection (h), shall be delivered or issued



1 for delivery in this State unless it contains in  
2 substance the following provisions, or corresponding  
3 provisions [~~which~~] that in the opinion of the  
4 commissioner are at least as favorable to the  
5 defaulting or surrendering policyholder as are the  
6 minimum requirements hereinafter specified and are  
7 essentially in compliance with subsection (g):

8 (A) That, in the event of default in any premium  
9 payment, the [~~insurer will~~] company shall grant,  
10 upon proper request not later than sixty days  
11 after the due date of the premium in default, a  
12 paid-up nonforfeiture benefit on a plan  
13 stipulated in the policy, effective as of the due  
14 date, of [~~such value~~] an amount as may be  
15 hereinafter specified. In lieu of [~~such~~] the  
16 stipulated paid-up nonforfeiture benefit, the  
17 [~~insurer~~] company may substitute, upon proper  
18 request no later than sixty days after the due  
19 date of the premium in default, an actuarially  
20 equivalent alternative paid-up nonforfeiture  
21 benefit [~~which~~] that provides a greater amount or  
22 longer period of death benefits or, if



1 applicable, a greater amount or earlier payment  
2 of endowment benefits.

3 (B) That, upon surrender of the policy within sixty  
4 days after the due date of any premium payment in  
5 default after premiums have been paid for at  
6 least three full years in the case of ordinary  
7 insurance or five full years in the case of  
8 industrial insurance, the [~~insurer will~~] company  
9 shall pay, in lieu of any paid-up nonforfeiture  
10 benefit, a cash surrender value of [~~such~~] an  
11 amount as may be hereinafter specified.

12 (C) That a specified paid-up nonforfeiture benefit  
13 shall become effective as specified in the policy  
14 unless the person entitled to make the election  
15 elects another available option not later than  
16 sixty days after the due date of the premium in  
17 default.

18 (D) That, if the policy has been [~~paid-up~~] paid up by  
19 completion of all premium payments or if it is  
20 continued under any paid-up nonforfeiture benefit  
21 [~~which~~] that became effective on or after the  
22 third policy anniversary in the case of ordinary



1 insurance or the fifth policy anniversary in the  
2 case of industrial insurance, the [~~insurer will~~]  
3 company shall pay, upon surrender of the policy  
4 within thirty days after any policy anniversary,  
5 a cash surrender value of [~~such~~] an amount as may  
6 be hereinafter specified.

7 (E) In the case of policies [~~which~~] that cause, on a  
8 basis guaranteed in the policy, unscheduled  
9 changes in benefits or premiums, or [~~which~~] that  
10 provide an option for changes in benefits or  
11 premiums other than a change to a new policy, a  
12 statement of the mortality table, interest rate,  
13 and method used in calculating cash surrender  
14 values and the paid-up nonforfeiture benefits  
15 available under the policy. In the case of all  
16 other policies, a statement of the mortality  
17 table and interest rate used in calculating the  
18 cash surrender values and the paid-up  
19 nonforfeiture benefits available under the  
20 policy, together with a table showing the cash  
21 surrender value, if any, and paid-up  
22 nonforfeiture benefit, if any, available under



1 the policy on each policy anniversary either  
2 during the first twenty policy years or during  
3 the term of the policy, whichever is shorter,  
4 [such] the values and benefits to be calculated  
5 upon the assumption that there are no dividends  
6 or paid-up additions credited to the policy and  
7 that there is no indebtedness to the [~~insurer~~]  
8 company on the policy.

9 (F) A statement that the cash surrender values and  
10 the paid-up nonforfeiture benefits available  
11 under the policy are not less than the minimum  
12 values and benefits required by or pursuant to  
13 the insurance law of the jurisdiction in which  
14 the policy is delivered; an explanation of the  
15 manner in which the cash surrender values and the  
16 paid-up nonforfeiture benefits are altered by the  
17 existence of any paid-up additions credited to  
18 the policy or any indebtedness to the [~~insurer~~]  
19 company on the policy; if a detailed statement of  
20 the method of computation of the values and  
21 benefits shown in the policy is not stated  
22 therein, a statement that the method of



1 computation has been filed with the insurance  
2 supervisory official of the jurisdiction in which  
3 the policy is delivered; and a statement of the  
4 method to be used in calculating the cash  
5 surrender value and a paid-up nonforfeiture  
6 benefit available under the policy on any policy  
7 anniversary beyond the last anniversary for which  
8 [~~such~~] values and benefits are consecutively  
9 shown in the policy.

10 (2) Any of the [~~foregoing~~] provisions in paragraph (1) or  
11 portions thereof not applicable by reason of the plan  
12 of insurance may, to the extent inapplicable, be  
13 omitted from the policy.

14 (3) The [~~insurer~~] company shall reserve the right to defer  
15 the payment of any cash surrender value for a period  
16 of six months after demand therefor with surrender of  
17 the policy.

18 (c) [~~Cash surrender value—life:~~] With regard to the  
19 computation of cash surrender value:

20 (1) Any cash surrender value available under the policy in  
21 the event of default in a premium payment due on any  
22 policy anniversary, [~~whether or not required by~~]





1 regardless of subsection (b), shall be an amount not  
2 less than the excess, if any, of the present value, on  
3 the anniversary, of the future guaranteed benefits  
4 that would have been provided for by the policy,  
5 including any existing paid-up additions, if there had  
6 been no default, over the sum of:

7 (A) The then present value of the adjusted premiums  
8 as defined in subsection (e) corresponding to  
9 premiums that would have fallen due on and after  
10 the anniversary; and

11 (B) The amount of any indebtedness to the [~~insurer~~]  
12 company on [~~account of or secured by~~] the  
13 policy[~~;~~ ~~provided that:~~

14 ~~(i)]~~.

15 (2) For any policy issued on or after the operative date  
16 of subsection (e) (8) that provides supplemental life  
17 insurance or annuity benefits at the option of the  
18 insured and for an identifiable additional premium by  
19 rider or supplemental policy provision, the cash  
20 surrender value referred to in [~~this~~] paragraph (1)  
21 shall be an amount not less than the sum of the cash  
22 surrender value for an otherwise similar policy issued



1 at the same age without [~~such~~] the rider or  
2 supplemental policy provision and the cash surrender  
3 value as defined in paragraph (1) for a policy that  
4 provides only the benefits otherwise provided by  
5 [~~such~~] the rider or supplemental policy provision[~~+~~  
6 and] .

7 [~~(i)~~] (3) For any family policy issued on or after the  
8 operative date of subsection (e)(8) that defines a  
9 primary insured and provides term insurance on the  
10 life of the spouse of the primary insured expiring  
11 before the spouse's seventy-first birthday, the cash  
12 surrender value referred to in [~~this~~] paragraph (1)  
13 shall be an amount not less than the sum of the cash  
14 surrender value for an otherwise similar policy issued  
15 at the same age without [~~such~~] term insurance on the  
16 life of the spouse and the cash surrender value [~~for~~  
17 ~~an otherwise similar policy issued at the same age~~  
18 ~~without such rider or supplemental policy provision~~  
19 ~~and the cash surrender value~~] as defined in paragraph  
20 (1) for a policy that provides only the benefits  
21 otherwise provided by [~~such~~] term insurance on the  
22 life of the spouse.



1        [~~2~~] (4) Any cash surrender value available within thirty  
2            days after any policy anniversary [~~, of the future~~  
3            ~~guaranteed benefits provided for by the policy~~  
4            ~~including any existing paid-up additions, shall be~~  
5            ~~decreased by any indebtedness to the insurer on~~  
6            ~~account of or secured by the policy.] under any policy  
7            paid up by completion of all premium payments or any  
8            policy continued under any paid-up nonforfeiture  
9            benefit, regardless of subsection (b), shall be an  
10           amount not less than the present value, on the  
11           anniversary, of the future guaranteed benefits  
12           provided for by the policy, including any existing  
13           paid-up additions, decreased by any indebtedness to  
14           the company on the policy.~~

15           (d) [~~Paid-up nonforfeiture benefit—life: Any~~] With  
16           regard to the computation of paid-up nonforfeiture benefits, for  
17           any paid-up nonforfeiture benefit available under the policy in  
18           the event of default in a premium payment due on any policy  
19           anniversary shall be such that its present value as of the  
20           anniversary shall be at least equal to the cash surrender value  
21           then provided for by the policy or, if none is provided for,  
22           that cash surrender value [~~which~~] that would have been required



1 by this section in the absence of the condition that premiums  
2 shall have been paid for at least a specified period.

3 (e) ~~[The adjusted premium—life:~~

4 ~~(1) This paragraph]~~ With regard to the calculation of  
5 adjusted premiums:

6 (1) This section shall not apply to policies issued on or  
7 after the operative date of paragraph (8) ~~[as defined~~  
8 ~~therein]~~. Except as provided in paragraph (4), the  
9 adjusted premiums for any policy shall be calculated  
10 on an annual basis and shall be ~~[such]~~ a uniform  
11 percentage of the respective premiums specified in the  
12 policy for each policy year, excluding ~~[extra premiums~~  
13 ~~on a substandard policy, that the present value, at~~  
14 ~~the date of issue of the policy,]~~ amounts stated in  
15 the policy as extra premiums to cover impairments or  
16 special hazards of the present value at the date of  
17 issue of the policy, of all such adjusted premiums  
18 shall be equal to the sum of:

19 (A) The then present value of the future guaranteed  
20 benefits provided for by the policy;

21 (B) Two per cent of the amount of insurance, if the  
22 insurance is uniform in amount, or of the



1 equivalent uniform amount, as hereinafter  
2 defined, if the amount of insurance varies with  
3 duration of the policy;

4 (C) Forty per cent of the adjusted premium for the  
5 first policy year; and

6 (D) Twenty-five per cent of either the adjusted  
7 premium for the first policy year or the adjusted  
8 premium for a whole life policy of the same  
9 uniform or equivalent uniform amount with uniform  
10 premiums for the whole of life issued at the same  
11 age for the same amount of insurance, whichever  
12 is less.

13 (2) ~~[This paragraph shall not apply to policies issued on~~  
14 ~~or after the operative date of paragraph (8).]~~ In  
15 applying the percentages specified in paragraph (1)(C)  
16 and (D), no adjusted premium shall be deemed to exceed  
17 four per cent of the amount of insurance or [uniform]  
18 level amount equivalent ~~[thereto. Whenever the plan~~  
19 ~~or term of a policy has been changed, either by~~  
20 ~~request of the insured or automatically in accordance~~  
21 ~~with the policy, the date of inception of the changed~~  
22 ~~policy for the purposes of determining a nonforfeiture~~



1 ~~benefit or cash surrender value shall be the date as~~  
2 ~~of which the age of the insured is determined for the~~  
3 ~~purposes of the changed policy]. The date of issue of~~  
4 ~~a policy for the purpose of this subsection shall be~~  
5 ~~the date as of which the rated age of the insured is~~  
6 ~~determined.~~

- 7 (3) ~~[This paragraph shall not apply to policies issued on~~  
8 ~~or after the operative date of paragraph (8).]~~ In the  
9 case of a policy providing an amount of insurance  
10 varying with duration of the policy, the equivalent  
11 ~~[uniform] level~~ amount ~~[thereof]~~ for the purpose of  
12 this ~~[paragraph]~~ subsection shall be deemed to be the  
13 ~~[uniform] level~~ amount of insurance provided by an  
14 otherwise similar policy, containing the same  
15 endowment benefit or benefits, if any, issued at the  
16 same age and for the same term, the amount of which  
17 does not vary with duration and the benefits under  
18 which have the same present value at the ~~[date of~~  
19 ~~issue as the benefits under the policy.~~ In the case  
20 ~~of a policy providing a varying amount of insurance~~  
21 ~~issued on the life of a child under age ten, the~~  
22 ~~equivalent uniform amount may be computed as though~~



1 ~~the amount of insurance provided by the policy prior~~  
2 ~~to the attainment of age ten was the amount provided~~  
3 ~~by the policy at age ten.~~

4 ~~(4) This paragraph shall not apply to policies issued on~~  
5 ~~or after the operative date of paragraph (8).]~~  
6 inception of the insurance as the benefits under the  
7 policy.

8 (4) The adjusted premiums for any policy providing term  
9 insurance benefits by rider or supplemental policy  
10 provision shall be equal to ~~the~~ :

11 (A) The adjusted premiums for an otherwise similar  
12 policy issued at the same age without ~~such~~ the  
13 term insurance benefits, increased, during the  
14 period for which premiums for ~~such~~ the term  
15 insurance benefits are payable, by ~~the~~

16 (B) The adjusted premiums for the term insurance.

17 The foregoing amounts in ~~paragraph (1)(A)]~~  
18 subparagraphs (A) and (B) being calculated separately  
19 and as specified in paragraphs (1) ~~[(2),]~~ and (3),  
20 except that, for the purposes of paragraph (1)(B),  
21 (C), and (D), the amount of insurance or equivalent  
22 uniform amount of insurance used in the calculation of



1 the adjusted premiums referred to in paragraph (1) (B)  
2 shall be equal to the excess of the corresponding  
3 amount determined for the entire policy over the  
4 amount used in the calculation of the adjusted  
5 premiums in [~~paragraph (1) (A).~~] subparagraph (A).

6 (5) [~~This paragraph shall not apply to policies issued on~~  
7 ~~or after the operative date of paragraph (8).~~] Except  
8 as otherwise provided in paragraphs (6) and (7), all  
9 adjusted premiums and present values referred to in  
10 this section shall for all policies of ordinary  
11 insurance be calculated on the basis of the  
12 Commissioners 1941 Standard Ordinary Mortality Table;  
13 provided that for any category of ordinary insurance  
14 issued on female risks, adjusted premiums and present  
15 values may be calculated according to [~~an~~] any age not  
16 more than three years younger than the actual age of  
17 the insured[~~]~~ and [~~such~~] the calculations for all  
18 policies of industrial insurance shall be made on the  
19 basis of the 1941 Standard Industrial Mortality Table.  
20 All calculations shall be made on the basis of the  
21 rate of interest, not exceeding three and one-half per  
22 cent a year, specified in the policy for calculating





1 cash surrender values and paid-up nonforfeiture  
2 benefits.

3 In calculating the present value of any paid-up  
4 term insurance with accompanying pure endowment, if  
5 any, offered as a nonforfeiture benefit, the rates of  
6 mortality assumed may be not more than one hundred  
7 thirty per cent of the rates of mortality according to  
8 the applicable table.

9 For insurance issued on a substandard basis, the  
10 calculation of any [~~such~~] adjusted premiums and  
11 present values may be based on [~~such~~] any other table  
12 of mortality as may be specified by the [~~insurer~~]  
13 company and approved by the commissioner.

14 (6) This paragraph shall not apply to ordinary policies  
15 issued on or after the operative date of paragraph  
16 (8). In the case of ordinary policies issued on or  
17 after the operative date of this paragraph, all  
18 adjusted premiums and present values referred to in  
19 this section shall be calculated on the basis of the  
20 Commissioners 1958 Standard Ordinary Mortality Table[-  
21 ~~The~~] and the rate of interest specified in the  
22 policy for calculating cash surrender values and paid-



1 up nonforfeiture benefits; provided that the rate of  
2 interest shall not exceed three and one-half per cent  
3 a year, except that:

4 (A) A rate of interest not exceeding four per cent a  
5 year may be used for policies issued after  
6 June 1, 1976, and prior to June 1, 1979;

7 (B) A rate of interest not exceeding five and one-  
8 half per cent a year may be used for policies  
9 issued on or after June 1, 1979; and

10 (C) For any single premium whole life or endowment  
11 insurance policy, a rate of interest not  
12 exceeding six and one-half per cent a year may be  
13 used.

14 For any category of ordinary insurance issued on  
15 female risks, adjusted premiums and present values may  
16 be calculated according to an age not more than six  
17 years younger than the actual age of the insured.

18 In calculating the present value of any paid-up  
19 term insurance with accompanying pure endowment, if  
20 any, offered as a nonforfeiture benefit, the rates of  
21 mortality assumed may be not more than those shown in  
22 the Commissioners 1958 Extended Term Insurance Table.



1           For insurance issued on a substandard basis, the  
 2 calculation of any adjusted premiums and present  
 3 values may be based on such other table of mortality  
 4 as may be specified by the ~~[insurer]~~ company and  
 5 approved by the commissioner.

6           After June 1, 1959, any ~~[insurer]~~ company may  
 7 file with the commissioner a written notice of its  
 8 election to comply with ~~[the provisions of]~~ this  
 9 paragraph after a specified date before January 1,  
 10 1966. After the filing of such notice, ~~[then]~~ upon  
 11 ~~[such]~~ the specified date (which shall be the  
 12 operative date of this paragraph for ~~[such insurer],~~  
 13 that company), this paragraph shall become operative  
 14 with respect to the ordinary policies thereafter  
 15 issued by ~~[such insurer.]~~ the company. If ~~[an~~  
 16 ~~insurer]~~ a company makes no such election, the  
 17 operative date of this paragraph for ~~[such insurer]~~  
 18 the company shall be January 1, 1966.

19       (7) This paragraph shall not apply to industrial policies  
 20 issued on or after the operative date of paragraph  
 21 (8). In the case of industrial policies issued on or  
 22 after the operative date of this paragraph, all



1 adjusted premiums and present values referred to in  
2 this section shall be calculated on the basis of the  
3 Commissioners 1961 Standard Industrial Mortality  
4 Table[-

5 ~~The~~ and the rate of interest specified in the  
6 policy for calculating cash surrender values and paid-  
7 up nonforfeiture benefits; provided that the rate of  
8 interest shall not exceed three and one-half per cent  
9 a year, except that:

- 10 (A) A rate of interest not exceeding four per cent a  
11 year may be used for policies issued on or after  
12 June 1, 1976, and prior to June 1, 1979;
- 13 (B) A rate of interest not exceeding five and one-  
14 half per cent a year may be used for policies  
15 issued on or after June 1, 1979; and
- 16 (C) For any single premium whole life or endowment  
17 insurance policy a rate of interest not exceeding  
18 six and one-half per cent a year may be used.

19 In calculating the present value of any  
20 paid-up term insurance with accompanying pure  
21 endowment, if any, offered as a nonforfeiture  
22 benefit, the rates of mortality assumed may be



1 not more than those shown in the Commissioners  
2 1961 Industrial Extended Term Insurance Table.

3 For insurance issued on a substandard basis,  
4 the calculation of any adjusted premiums and  
5 present values may be based on such other table  
6 of mortality as may be specified by the [~~insurer~~]  
7 company and approved by the commissioner.

8 After May 8, 1965, any [~~insurer~~] company may  
9 file with the commissioner a written notice of  
10 its election to comply with [~~the provisions of~~]  
11 this paragraph after a specified date before  
12 January 1, 1968. After the filing of [~~such~~] the  
13 notice, [~~then~~] upon [~~such~~] the specified date  
14 (which shall be the operative date of this  
15 paragraph for [~~such insurer~~], that company),  
16 this paragraph shall become operative with  
17 respect to the industrial policies thereafter  
18 issued by [~~such insurer~~] the company. If [~~an~~  
19 ~~insurer~~] a company makes no such election, the  
20 operative date of this paragraph for [~~such~~  
21 ~~insurer~~] the company shall be January 1, 1968.



1           (8) (A)    This paragraph shall apply to all policies issued  
2                            on or after the operative date of this paragraph.  
3                            Except as provided in subparagraph (G), the  
4                            adjusted premiums for any policy shall be  
5                            calculated on an annual basis and shall be [~~such~~]  
6                            a uniform percentage of the respective premiums  
7                            specified in the policy for each policy year,  
8                            excluding amounts payable as extra premiums to  
9                            cover impairments or special hazards and also  
10                           excluding any uniform annual contract charge or  
11                           policy fee specified in the policy in a statement  
12                           of the method to be used in calculating the cash  
13                           surrender values and paid-up nonforfeiture  
14                           benefits, that the present value, at the date of  
15                           issue of the policy, of all adjusted premiums  
16                           shall be equal to the sum of:  
17                           (i)    The then present value of the future  
18                                        guaranteed benefits provided for by the  
19                                        policy;  
20                           (ii)   One per cent of either the amount of  
21                                        insurance, if the insurance be uniform in  
22                                        amount, or the average amount of insurance



1 at the beginning of each of the first ten  
2 policy years; and

3 (iii) One hundred twenty-five per cent of the  
4 nonforfeiture net level premium as  
5 hereinafter defined.

6 In applying the percentage specified in clause  
7 (iii), no nonforfeiture net level premium shall  
8 be deemed to exceed four per cent of either the  
9 amount of insurance, if the insurance be uniform  
10 in amount, or the average amount of insurance at  
11 the beginning of each of the first ten policy  
12 years. The date of issue of a policy for the  
13 purpose of this paragraph shall be the date as of  
14 which the rated age of the insured is determined.

15 (B) The nonforfeiture net level premium shall be  
16 equal to the present value, at the date of issue  
17 of the policy, of the guaranteed benefits  
18 provided for by the policy divided by the present  
19 value, at the date of issue of the policy, of an  
20 annuity of one per annum payable on the date of  
21 issue of the policy and on each anniversary of  
22 [~~such~~] the policy on which a premium falls due.



1 (C) In the case of policies that cause, on a basis  
2 guaranteed in the policy, unscheduled changes in  
3 benefits or premiums, or that provide an option  
4 for changes in benefits or premiums, other than a  
5 change to a new policy, the adjusted premiums and  
6 present values shall initially be calculated on  
7 the assumption that future benefits and premiums  
8 do not change from those stipulated at the date  
9 of issue of the policy [~~immediately after the~~  
10 ~~change~~]. At the time of any such change in the  
11 benefit or premiums, the future adjusted  
12 premiums, nonforfeiture net level premiums, and  
13 present values shall be recalculated on the  
14 assumption that future benefits and premiums do  
15 not change from those stipulated by the policy  
16 immediately after the change.

17 (D) Except as otherwise provided in subparagraph (G),  
18 the recalculated future adjusted premiums for any  
19 [such] policy shall be [such] the uniform  
20 percentage of the respective future premiums  
21 specified in the policy for each policy year,  
22 excluding amounts payable as extra premiums to



1 cover impairments and special hazards, and also  
2 excluding any uniform annual contract charge or  
3 policy fee specified in the policy in a statement  
4 of the method to be used in calculating the cash  
5 surrender values and paid-up nonforfeiture  
6 benefits, that the present value, at the time of  
7 change to the newly defined benefits or premiums,  
8 of all [~~such~~] the future adjusted premiums shall  
9 be equal to the excess of the sum of:

- 10 (i) The then present value of the then future  
11 guaranteed benefits provided for by the  
12 policy; and  
13 (ii) The additional expense allowance, if any,  
14 over the then cash surrender value, if any,  
15 or present value of any paid-up  
16 nonforfeiture benefit under the policy.

17 (E) The additional expense allowance, at the time of  
18 the change to the newly defined benefits or  
19 premiums, shall be the sum of:

- 20 (i) One per cent of the excess, if positive, of  
21 the average amount of insurance at the  
22 beginning of each of the first ten policy



1 years subsequent to the change over the  
2 average amount of insurance prior to the  
3 change at the beginning of each of the first  
4 ten policy years subsequent to the time of  
5 the most recent previous change, or, if  
6 there has been no previous change, the date  
7 of issue of the policy; and

8 (ii) One hundred twenty-five per cent of the  
9 increase, if positive, in the nonforfeiture  
10 net level premium.

11 (F) The recalculated nonforfeiture net level premium  
12 shall be equal to the result obtained by dividing  
13 the value defined in clause (i) by the value  
14 defined in clause (ii):

15 (i) The nonforfeiture net level premium  
16 applicable prior to the charge times the  
17 present value of an annuity of one per annum  
18 payable on each anniversary of the policy on  
19 or subsequent to the date of the charges on  
20 which a premium would have fallen due had  
21 the change not occurred, plus the present



1 value of the increase in future guaranteed  
2 benefits provided for by the policy; and  
3 (ii) The present value of an annuity of one per  
4 annum payable on each anniversary of the  
5 policy on or subsequent to the date of  
6 charge on which a premium falls due.

7 (G) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
8 paragraph to the contrary, in the case of a  
9 policy issued on a substandard basis that  
10 provides reduced graded amounts of insurance so  
11 that, in each policy year, such policy has the  
12 same tabular mortality cost as an otherwise  
13 similar policy issued on the standard basis that  
14 provides higher uniform amounts of insurance,  
15 adjusted premiums and present values for ~~such~~  
16 the substandard policy may be calculated as if it  
17 were issued to provide such higher uniform  
18 amounts of insurance on the standard basis.

19 (H) All adjusted premiums and present values referred  
20 to in this section shall: for all policies of  
21 ordinary insurance be calculated on the basis of  
22 either the Commissioners 1980 Standard Ordinary



1 Mortality Table[7] or, at the election of the  
2 company for any one or more specified plans of  
3 life insurance, the Commissioners 1980 Standard  
4 Ordinary Mortality Table with Ten-Year Select  
5 Mortality Factors; for all policies of industrial  
6 insurance be calculated on the basis of the  
7 Commissioners 1961 Standard Industrial Mortality  
8 Table; and for all policies issued in a  
9 particular calendar year be calculated on the  
10 basis of a rate of interest not exceeding the  
11 nonforfeiture interest rate as defined in this  
12 paragraph for policies issued in that calendar  
13 year; provided that:

14 (i) At the option of the company, calculations  
15 for all policies issued in a particular  
16 calendar year may be made on the basis of a  
17 rate of interest not exceeding nonforfeiture  
18 interest rate, as defined in this paragraph,  
19 for policies issued in the immediately  
20 preceding calendar year;

21 (ii) Under any paid-up nonforfeiture benefit,  
22 including any paid-up dividend additions,



1 any cash surrender value available, [~~whether~~  
2 ~~or not required by~~] regardless of subsection  
3 (b), shall be calculated on the basis of the  
4 mortality table and rate of interest used in  
5 determining the amount of such paid-up  
6 nonforfeiture benefit and paid-up dividend  
7 additions, if any;

8 (iii) A company may calculate the amount of any  
9 guaranteed paid-up nonforfeiture benefit,  
10 including any paid-up additions under the  
11 policy on the basis of an interest rate no  
12 lower than that specified in the policy for  
13 calculating cash surrender values;

14 (iv) In calculating the present value of any  
15 paid-up term insurance with accompanying  
16 pure endowment, if any, offered as a  
17 nonforfeiture benefit, the rates of  
18 mortality assumed may be not more than those  
19 shown in the Commissioners 1980 Extended  
20 Term Insurance Table for policies of  
21 ordinary insurance and not more than the  
22 Commissioners 1961 Industrial Extended Term



1 Insurance Table for policies of industrial  
2 insurance;

3 (v) For insurance issued on a substandard basis,  
4 the calculation of any [such] adjusted  
5 premiums and present values may be based on  
6 appropriate modifications of the  
7 aforementioned tables;

8 (vi) [Any] For policies issued prior to the  
9 operative date of the valuation manual, any  
10 commissioners standard ordinary mortality  
11 tables, adopted after 1980 by the National  
12 Association of Insurance Commissioners, that  
13 are approved by rule by the commissioner for  
14 use in determining the minimum nonforfeiture  
15 standard may be substituted for the  
16 Commissioners 1980 Standard Ordinary  
17 Mortality Table with or without Ten-Year  
18 Select Mortality Factors or for the  
19 Commissioners 1980 Extended Term Insurance  
20 Table [~~+~~ and] .

21 For policies issued on or after the  
22 operative date of the valuation manual, the



1                   valuation manual shall provide the  
2                   commissioners standard mortality table for  
3                   use in determining the minimum nonforfeiture  
4                   standard that may be substituted for the  
5                   Commissioners 1980 Standard Ordinary  
6                   Mortality Table with or without Ten-Year  
7                   Select Mortality Factors or for the  
8                   Commissioners 1980 Extended Term Insurance  
9                   Table. If the commissioner approves by rule  
10                  any commissioners standard ordinary  
11                  mortality table adopted by the National  
12                  Association of Insurance Commissioners for  
13                  use in determining the minimum nonforfeiture  
14                  standard for policies issued on or after the  
15                  operative date of the valuation manual, then  
16                  that minimum nonforfeiture standard  
17                  supersedes the minimum nonforfeiture  
18                  standard provided by the valuation manual;  
19                  and  
20                  (vii) [Any] For policies issued prior to the  
21                  operative date of the valuation manual, any  
22                  commissioners standard industrial mortality



1 tables, adopted after 1980 by the National  
2 Association of Insurance Commissioners, that  
3 are approved by rule by the commissioner for  
4 use in determining the minimum nonforfeiture  
5 standard may be substituted for the  
6 Commissioners 1961 Standard Industrial  
7 Mortality Table or the Commissioners 1961  
8 Industrial Extended Term Insurance Table.

9 For policies issued on or after the  
10 operative date of the valuation manual, the  
11 valuation manual shall provide the  
12 commissioners standard mortality table for  
13 use in determining the minimum nonforfeiture  
14 standard that may be substituted for the  
15 Commissioners 1961 Standard Industrial  
16 Mortality Table or the Commissioners 1961  
17 Industrial Extended Term Insurance Table.  
18 If the commissioner approves by rule any  
19 commissioners standard industrial mortality  
20 table adopted by the National Association of  
21 Insurance Commissioners for use in  
22 determining the minimum nonforfeiture





1           standard for policies issued on or after the  
2           operative date of the valuation manual, then  
3           that minimum nonforfeiture standard  
4           supersedes the minimum nonforfeiture  
5           standard provided by the valuation manual.

6           (I) ~~[The nonforfeiture interest rate per annum for~~  
7           ~~any policy issued in a particular calendar year]~~

8           As used in this paragraph, "nonforfeiture  
9           interest rate" means:

10          (i) For policies issued prior to the operative  
11          date of the valuation manual, the  
12          nonforfeiture interest rate per annum for  
13          any policy issued in a particular calendar  
14          year shall be equal to one hundred twenty-  
15          five per cent of the calendar year statutory  
16          valuation interest rate for such policy as  
17          defined in the Standard Valuation Law,  
18          rounded to the nearer one quarter of one per  
19          cent [-]; provided that the nonforfeiture  
20          interest rate shall not be less than four  
21          per cent; and



1           (ii) For policies issued on or after the  
2                   operative date of the valuation manual, the  
3                   nonforfeiture interest rate per annum for  
4                   any policy issued in a particular calendar  
5                   year shall be as provided by the valuation  
6                   manual.

7           (J) Notwithstanding any other provision in this  
8                   [~~code~~] chapter to the contrary, any refiling of  
9                   nonforfeiture values or their methods of  
10                  computation for any previously approved policy  
11                  form that involves only a change in the interest  
12                  rate or mortality table used to compute  
13                  nonforfeiture values shall not require refiling  
14                  of any other provisions of that policy form.

15           (K) After the effective date of this paragraph, any  
16                  company may file with the commissioner a written  
17                  notice of its election to comply with this  
18                  paragraph after a specified date before  
19                  January 1, 1989, which shall be the operative  
20                  date of this paragraph for [~~such~~] the company.  
21                  If a company makes no [~~such~~] election, the



1           operative date of this paragraph for ~~[such]~~ the  
2           company shall be January 1, 1989.

3           (L) In the case of any plan of life insurance that  
4           provides for future premium determination, the  
5           amounts of which are to be determined by the  
6           insurance company based on ~~[then]~~ estimates of  
7           future experience, or in the case of any plan of  
8           life insurance that is of such a nature that  
9           minimum values cannot be determined by the  
10          methods described in this subsection and  
11          subsections (b) ~~[, (e),]~~ to (d) ~~[, and (e)]~~, then:

12          (i) The commissioner shall be satisfied that the  
13          benefits provided under the plan are  
14          substantially as favorable to policyholders  
15          and insureds as the minimum benefits  
16          otherwise required by subsections (b) ~~[,~~  
17          ~~(e),]~~ to (d) ~~[,~~ and ~~[(e),]~~ this subsection;

18          (ii) The commissioner shall be satisfied that the  
19          benefits and the pattern of premiums of that  
20          plan are not such as to mislead prospective  
21          policyholders or insureds; and



1           (iii) The cash surrender values and paid-up  
2           nonforfeiture benefits provided by ~~[such]~~  
3           the plan shall not be less than the minimum  
4           values and benefits required for the plan  
5           computed by a method consistent with the  
6           principles of this Standard Nonforfeiture  
7           Law for Life Insurance, as determined by  
8           rules adopted by the commissioner.

9           (f) ~~[Calculation of values—life:]~~ Any cash surrender  
10          value and ~~[any paid-up value and]~~ any paid-up nonforfeiture  
11          benefit, available under the policy in the event of default in a  
12          premium payment due at any time other than on the policy  
13          anniversary, shall be calculated with allowance for the lapse of  
14          time and the payment of fractional premiums beyond the last  
15          preceding policy anniversary. All values referred to in  
16          subsections (c), (d), and (e) may be calculated upon the  
17          assumption that any death benefit is payable at the end of the  
18          policy year of death. The net value of any paid-up additions,  
19          other than paid-up term additions, shall be not less than the  
20          amounts used to provide such additions. Notwithstanding  
21          subsection (c) ~~[7]~~ to the contrary, additional benefits payable:



- 1 (1) In the event of death or dismemberment by accident or  
2 accidental means;
- 3 (2) In the event of total and permanent disability;
- 4 (3) As reversionary annuity or deferred reversionary  
5 annuity benefits;
- 6 (4) As term insurance benefits provided by a rider or  
7 supplemental policy provision to which, if issued as a  
8 separate policy, this section would not apply;
- 9 (5) As term insurance on the life of a child or on the  
10 lives of children provided in a policy on the life of  
11 a parent of the child, if [~~such~~] the term insurance  
12 expires before the child's age is twenty-six, is  
13 uniform in amount after the child's age is one, and  
14 has not become paid up by reason of the death of a  
15 parent of the child; and
- 16 (6) As other policy benefits additional to life insurance  
17 and endowment benefits, and premiums for all such  
18 additional benefits,  
19 shall be disregarded in ascertaining cash surrender values  
20 and nonforfeiture benefits required by this section, and no  
21 such additional benefits shall be required to be included  
22 in any paid-up nonforfeiture benefits.



1 (g) This subsection, in addition to all other applicable  
2 subsections [~~of this section~~], shall apply to all policies  
3 issued on or after January 1, 1985. Any cash surrender value  
4 available under the policy in the event of default in a premium  
5 payment due on any policy anniversary shall be in an amount that  
6 does not differ by more than two-tenths of one per cent of  
7 either the amount of insurance, if the insurance be uniform in  
8 amount, or the average amount of insurance at the beginning of  
9 each of the first ten policy years, from the sum of the greater  
10 of zero and the basic cash value hereinafter specified, and the  
11 present value of any existing paid-up additions less the amount  
12 of any indebtedness to the company under the policy.

13 The basic cash value shall be equal to the present value,  
14 on [~~such~~] the anniversary, of the future guaranteed benefits  
15 that would have been provided for by the policy, excluding any  
16 existing paid-up additions and before deduction of any  
17 indebtedness to the company, if there had been no default, less  
18 the then present value of the nonforfeiture factors, as  
19 hereinafter defined, corresponding to premiums that would have  
20 fallen due on and after [~~such~~] the anniversary. The effects on  
21 the basic cash value of supplemental life insurance or annuity  
22 benefits or of family coverage, as described in subsection (c)



1 or (e) (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5), whichever is applicable,  
2 shall be the same as are the effects specified in subsection (c)  
3 or (e) (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5), whichever is applicable, on  
4 the cash surrender values defined in that subsection.

5 The nonforfeiture factor for each policy year shall be an  
6 amount equal to a percentage of the adjusted premium for the  
7 policy year, as defined in subsection (e) (1), (2), (3), (4), and  
8 (5) or subsection (e) (8), whichever is applicable. Except as is  
9 required by the next succeeding sentence of this paragraph,  
10 [~~such~~] the percentage:

- 11 (1) Shall be the same for each policy year between the  
12 second policy anniversary and the later of:
- 13 (A) The fifth policy anniversary; and
- 14 (B) The first policy anniversary at which there is  
15 available under the policy a cash surrender value  
16 in an amount, before including any paid-up  
17 additions and before deducting any indebtedness,  
18 of at least two-tenths of one per cent of either  
19 the amount of insurance, if the insurance be  
20 uniform in amount, or the average amount of  
21 insurance at the beginning of each of the first  
22 ten policy years; and



1           (2) Shall be such that no percentage after the later of  
2           the two policy anniversaries specified in paragraph  
3           (1) may apply to fewer than five consecutive policy  
4           years.

5 No basic cash value may be less than the value that would be  
6 obtained if the adjusted premiums for the policy, as defined in  
7 [~~subsection (e) (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5) or~~] subsection  
8 (e) (8), [~~whichever is applicable,~~] were substituted for the  
9 nonforfeiture factors in the calculation of the basic cash  
10 value.

11           All adjusted premiums and present values referred to in  
12 this subsection shall for a particular policy be calculated on  
13 the same mortality and interest bases as are used in  
14 demonstrating the policy's compliance with [~~the other~~  
15 ~~subsections of~~] this section. The cash surrender values  
16 referred to in this subsection shall include any endowment  
17 benefits provided for by the policy.

18           Any cash surrender value available other than in the event  
19 of default in a premium payment due on a policy anniversary, and  
20 the amount of any paid-up nonforfeiture benefit available under  
21 the policy in the event of default in a premium payment shall be  
22 determined in manners consistent with the manners specified for





1 determining the analogous minimum amounts in subsections (b),  
2 (c), (d), (e) (8), and (f). The amounts of any cash surrender  
3 values and of any paid-up nonforfeiture benefits granted in  
4 connection with additional benefits such as those listed [as  
5 paragraphs ~~(1) through (6)~~] in subsection [~~(f)~~] (f) (1) to (6)  
6 shall conform with the principles of this subsection.

7 (h) [~~Exceptions.~~] This section shall not apply to any of  
8 the following:

- 9 (1) Reinsurance;
- 10 (2) Group insurance;
- 11 (3) Pure endowment;
- 12 (4) Annuity or reversionary annuity contract;
- 13 (5) Term policy uniform amount, which provides no  
14 guaranteed nonforfeiture or endowment benefits, or  
15 renewal thereof, of twenty years or less expiring  
16 before age seventy-one, for which uniform premiums are  
17 payable during the entire term of the policy;
- 18 (6) Term policy of decreasing amount, which provides no  
19 guaranteed nonforfeiture or endowment benefits,  
20 [~~issued at the same age and for the same initial~~  
21 ~~amount of insurance and for a term of twenty years or~~  
22 ~~less expiring before age seventy one, for which~~



1 ~~uniform premiums are payable during the entire term of~~  
2 ~~the policy,]~~ on which each adjusted premium,  
3 calculated as specified in subsection (e), is less  
4 than the adjusted premium so calculated, on a term  
5 policy of uniform amount, or renewal thereof, which  
6 provides no guaranteed nonforfeiture or endowment  
7 benefits, issued at the same age and for the same  
8 initial amount of insurance and for a term of twenty  
9 years or less expiring before age seventy-one, for  
10 which uniform premiums are payable during the entire  
11 term of the policy;

12 (7) Policy, which provides no guaranteed nonforfeiture or  
13 endowment benefits, for which no cash surrender value,  
14 if any, or present value of any paid-up nonforfeiture  
15 benefit, at the beginning of any policy year  
16 calculated as specified in subsections (c), (d), and  
17 (e), exceeds two and one-half per cent of the amount  
18 [en] of insurance at the beginning of the policy year;  
19 and

20 (8) Policy [~~which~~] that shall be delivered outside this  
21 State through a producer or other representative of  
22 the company issuing the policy.



1 For purposes of determining the applicability of this  
2 section, the age at expiry for a joint term life insurance  
3 policy shall be the age at expiry of the oldest life.

4 (i) [~~Operative date.~~] After January 1, 1956, any  
5 [~~insurer~~] company may file with the commissioner a written  
6 notice of its election to comply with [~~the provisions of~~] this  
7 section after a specified date within six months from January 1,  
8 1956. After the filing of [~~such~~] the notice, then upon [~~such~~]  
9 the specified date (which shall be the operative date for [~~such~~  
10 ~~insurer~~], the company), this section shall become operative  
11 with respect to the policies thereafter issued by [~~such~~  
12 ~~insurer~~], the company. If [~~an insurer~~] a company makes no  
13 [~~such~~] election, the operative date of this section for [~~such~~  
14 ~~insurer~~] the company shall be six months from January 1, 1956.

15 (j) As used in this section, "operative date of the  
16 valuation manual" means the January 1 of the first calendar year  
17 that the valuation manual, as defined in section 431:5-307(t),  
18 is effective."

19 PART IV

20 SECTION 6. Chapter 431, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
21 amended by adding to article 11 a new section to be  
22 appropriately designated and to read as follows:



1       "§431:11- Supervisory colleges. (a) With respect to  
2 any insurer registered under section 431:11-105, and in  
3 accordance with subsection (c), the commissioner may participate  
4 in a supervisory college for any domestic insurer that is part  
5 of an insurance holding company system with international  
6 operations to determine compliance by the insurer with this  
7 article. The powers of the commissioner with respect to  
8 supervisory colleges shall include but not be limited to:

- 9       (1) Initiating the establishment of a supervisory college;
- 10       (2) Clarifying the membership and participation of other  
11       supervisors in the supervisory college;
- 12       (3) Clarifying the functions of the supervisory college  
13       and the role of other regulators, including the  
14       establishment of a group-wide supervisor;
- 15       (4) Coordinating the ongoing activities of the supervisory  
16       college, including planning meetings, supervisory  
17       activities, and processes for information sharing; and
- 18       (5) Establishing a crisis management plan.

19       (b) Each registered insurer subject to this section shall  
20 be liable for and shall pay the reasonable expenses of the  
21 commissioner's participation in a supervisory college in  
22 accordance with subsection (c), including reasonable travel

1 expenses. For purposes of this section, a supervisory college  
2 may be convened as either a temporary or permanent forum for  
3 communication and cooperation between the regulators charged  
4 with the supervision of the insurer or its affiliates, and the  
5 commissioner may establish a regular assessment to the insurer  
6 for the payment of these expenses.

7 (c) To assess the business strategy, financial position,  
8 legal and regulatory position, risk exposure, risk management,  
9 and governance processes, and as part of the examination of  
10 individual insurers in accordance with section 431:11-107, the  
11 commissioner may participate in a supervisory college with other  
12 regulators charged with supervision of the insurer or its  
13 affiliates, including other state, federal, and international  
14 regulatory agencies. The commissioner may enter into agreements  
15 in accordance with section 431:11-108 providing the basis for  
16 cooperation between the commissioner and the other regulatory  
17 agencies, and the activities of the supervisory college.  
18 Nothing in this section shall delegate to the supervisory  
19 college the authority of the commissioner to regulate or  
20 supervise the insurer or its affiliates within the  
21 commissioner's jurisdiction."



1 SECTION 7. Section 431:11-102, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended as follows:

3 1. By adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted  
4 and to read:

5 "Enterprise risk" means any activity, circumstance, event,  
6 or series of events involving one or more affiliates of an  
7 insurer that, if not remedied promptly, is likely to have a  
8 material adverse effect upon the financial condition or  
9 liquidity of the insurer or its insurance holding company system  
10 as a whole, including but not limited to anything that would  
11 cause the insurer's risk-based capital to fall into company  
12 action level as set forth in section 431:3-403 or would cause  
13 the insurer to be in hazardous financial condition as pursuant  
14 to section 431:15-103.5."

15 2. By amending the definition of "person" to read:

16 "Person" means an individual, a corporation, a limited  
17 liability company, a partnership, an association, a joint stock  
18 company, a trust, an unincorporated organization, and any  
19 similar entity or any combination of the foregoing acting in  
20 concert, but shall not include any joint venture partnership  
21 exclusively engaged in owning, managing, leasing, or developing



1 real or tangible personal property, or a securities broker  
2 performing only the usual and customary broker's function."

3 SECTION 8. Section 431:11-104, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
4 amended as follows:

5 1. By amending subsections (a) and (b) to read:

6 "(a) The following are filing requirements for the  
7 acquisition of control of or merger with a domestic insurer:

8 (1) No person other than the issuer shall make a tender  
9 offer or a request or invitation for tenders~~[7]~~ of, or  
10 enter into any agreement to exchange securities~~[7-ox]~~  
11 for, seek to acquire, or acquire, in the open market  
12 or otherwise, any voting security of a domestic  
13 insurer if, after the consummation thereof, the  
14 person, directly or indirectly (by conversion or by  
15 exercise of any right to acquire), would be in control  
16 of the insurer, and no person shall enter into an  
17 agreement to merge with or otherwise to acquire  
18 control of a domestic insurer or any person  
19 controlling a domestic insurer unless, at the time any  
20 offer, request, or invitation is made or ~~[any]~~ the  
21 agreement is entered into, or prior to the acquisition  
22 of the securities if no offer or agreement is



1 involved, the person has filed with the commissioner  
2 and has sent to the insurer, and the insurer has sent  
3 to its shareholders, a statement containing the  
4 information required by [~~subsection (b)~~] this section  
5 and the offer, request, invitation, agreement, or  
6 acquisition has been approved by the commissioner in  
7 the manner [~~hereinafter~~] prescribed[-] in this  
8 article.

9 (2) For purposes of this section, any controlling person  
10 of a domestic insurer seeking to divest its  
11 controlling interest in the domestic insurer, in any  
12 manner, shall file with the commissioner, with a copy  
13 to the insurer, a confidential notice of its proposed  
14 divestiture at least thirty days prior to the  
15 cessation of control. The commissioner shall  
16 determine those instances in which the party seeking  
17 to divest or to acquire a controlling interest in an  
18 insurer will be required to file for and obtain  
19 approval of the transaction. The information shall  
20 remain confidential until the conclusion of the  
21 transaction unless the commissioner, in the  
22 commissioner's discretion, determines that





1 confidential treatment will interfere with enforcement  
2 of this section. If the statement referred to in  
3 paragraph (1) is otherwise filed, this paragraph shall  
4 not apply.

5 (3) With respect to a transaction subject to this section,  
6 the acquiring person shall also file a preacquisition  
7 notification with the commissioner containing the  
8 information set forth in section 431:11-104.3(b).  
9 Failure to file the notification may subject the  
10 acquiring person to penalties specified in section  
11 431:11-104.5(f).

12 (4) For purposes of this section [~~a domestic insurer~~]:  
13 "Domestic insurer" includes any person controlling a  
14 domestic insurer unless the commissioner determines  
15 that the person, directly or through its affiliates,  
16 is primarily engaged in business other than the  
17 business of insurance. [~~Such a person shall file a~~  
18 preacquisition notification with the commissioner  
19 containing the information set forth in section  
20 431:11-104.3(b) thirty days prior to the proposed  
21 effective date of the acquisition. Failure to file is



1 ~~subject to section 431:11-104.5(f). This section~~  
2 ~~does]~~

3 "Person" shall not [apply to] include any securities  
4 broker holding, in the usual and customary broker's  
5 function, less than twenty per cent of the voting  
6 securities of an insurance company or of any person  
7 who controls an insurance company.

8 (b) The statement to be filed with the commissioner  
9 hereunder shall be made under oath or affirmation and shall  
10 contain the following information:

11 (1) The name and address of each person by whom or on  
12 whose behalf the merger or other acquisition of  
13 control referred to in subsection (a) is to be  
14 effected (hereinafter called "acquiring party"), and:

15 (A) If the person is an individual, the principal  
16 occupation and all offices and positions held by  
17 the individual during the past five years, and  
18 any conviction of crimes other than minor traffic  
19 violations during the past ten years; or

20 (B) If the person is not an individual, a report of  
21 the nature of its business operations during the  
22 past five years or for such lesser period as the



1 person and any predecessors thereof shall have  
2 been in existence; an informative description of  
3 the business intended to be done by the person  
4 and the person's subsidiaries; and a list of all  
5 individuals who are or who have been selected to  
6 become directors or executive officers of [such]  
7 the person, or who perform or will perform  
8 functions appropriate to the positions. The list  
9 shall include for each individual the information  
10 required by [†]subparagraph[†] (A);

- 11 (2) The source, nature, and amount of the consideration  
12 used or to be used in effecting the merger or other  
13 acquisition of control, a description of any  
14 transaction wherein funds were or are to be obtained  
15 for any purpose (including any pledge of the insurer's  
16 stock, or the stock of any of its subsidiaries or  
17 controlling affiliates), and the identity of persons  
18 furnishing the consideration; provided that where a  
19 source of the consideration is a loan made in the  
20 lender's ordinary course of business, the identity of  
21 the lender shall remain confidential, if the person  
22 filing the statement requests confidentiality;



- 1           (3) Fully audited financial information as to the earnings  
2           and financial condition of each acquiring party for  
3           the preceding five fiscal years (or for the lesser  
4           period as the acquiring party and any predecessors  
5           thereof shall have been in existence), and similar  
6           unaudited information as of a date not earlier than  
7           ninety days prior to the filing of the statement;
- 8           (4) Any plans or proposals [~~which~~] that each acquiring  
9           party may have to liquidate the insurer, to sell its  
10          assets or merge or consolidate it with any person, or  
11          to make any other material change in its business or  
12          corporate structure or management;
- 13          (5) The number of shares of any security referred to in  
14          subsection (a) [~~which~~] that each acquiring party  
15          proposes to acquire, and the terms of the offer,  
16          request, invitation, agreement, or acquisition  
17          referred to in subsection (a), and a statement as to  
18          the method by which the fairness of the proposal was  
19          arrived at;
- 20          (6) The amount of each class of any security referred to  
21          in subsection (a) [~~which~~] that is beneficially owned



1 or concerning which there is a right to acquire  
2 beneficial ownership by each acquiring party;

3 (7) A full description of any contracts, arrangements, or  
4 understandings with respect to any security referred  
5 to in subsection (a) in which any acquiring party is  
6 involved[7] including but not limited to transfer of  
7 any of the securities, joint ventures, loan or option  
8 arrangements, puts or calls, guarantees of loans,  
9 guarantees against loss or guarantees of profits,  
10 division of losses or profits, or the giving or  
11 withholding of proxies. The description shall  
12 identify the persons with whom the contracts,  
13 arrangements, or understandings have been entered  
14 into;

15 (8) A description of the purchase of any security referred  
16 to in subsection (a) during the twelve calendar months  
17 preceding the filing of the statement[7] by any  
18 acquiring party, including the dates of purchase,  
19 names of the purchasers, and considerations paid or  
20 agreed to be paid therefore;

21 (9) A description of any recommendations to purchase any  
22 security referred to in subsection (a) made during the



1 twelve calendar months preceding the filing of the  
2 statement [7] by any acquiring party, or by anyone  
3 based upon interviews or at the suggestion of [such]  
4 the acquiring party;

5 (10) Copies of all tender offers [7] for, requests [7] or  
6 invitation for tenders [~~7-0x~~] of, exchange offers for,  
7 and agreements to acquire or exchange any securities  
8 referred to in subsection (a), and (if distributed) of  
9 additional soliciting material relating thereto;

10 (11) The term of any agreement, contract, or understanding  
11 made with or proposed to be made with any  
12 [~~broker/dealer~~] broker-dealer as to solicitation of  
13 securities referred to in subsection (a) for tender,  
14 and the amount of any fees, commissions, or other  
15 compensation to be paid to [~~broker/dealers~~] broker-  
16 dealers with regard thereto; [~~and~~]

17 (12) An agreement by the person required to file the  
18 statement referred to in subsection (a) that the  
19 person will provide the annual report, specified in  
20 section 431:11-105(1), for so long as control exists;

21 (13) An acknowledgement by the person required to file the  
22 statement referred to in subsection (a) that the



1 person and all subsidiaries within the person's  
2 control in the insurance holding company system will  
3 provide information to the commissioner upon request  
4 as necessary to evaluate enterprise risk to the  
5 insurer; and

6 [~~12~~] (14) Any additional information as the commissioner  
7 may by rule [~~or regulation~~] prescribe as necessary or  
8 appropriate for the protection of policyholders of the  
9 insurer or in the public interest.

10 If the person required to file the statement referred to in  
11 subsection (a) is a partnership, limited partnership, or other  
12 group, the commissioner may require that the information called  
13 for by [~~items~~] paragraphs (1) through [~~12~~] (14) shall be given  
14 with respect to each partner of the partnership or limited  
15 partnership, each member of the group, and each person who  
16 controls such partner or member. If any partner, member, or  
17 person is a corporation or the person required to file the  
18 statement referred to in subsection (a) is a corporation, the  
19 commissioner may require that the information called for by  
20 [~~items~~] paragraphs (1) through [~~12~~] (14) shall be given with  
21 respect to the corporation, each officer and director of the  
22 corporation, and each person who is directly or indirectly the



1 beneficial owner of more than ten per cent of the outstanding  
2 voting securities of the corporation.

3 If any material change occurs in the facts set forth in the  
4 statement filed with the commissioner and sent to the insurer  
5 pursuant to this section, an amendment setting forth the change,  
6 together with copies of all documents and other material  
7 relevant to the change, shall be filed with the commissioner and  
8 sent to the insurer within two business days after the person  
9 learns of the change. The insurer shall send the amendment to  
10 its shareholders."

11 2. By amending subsection (d) to read:

12 "(d) (1) The commissioner shall approve any merger or other  
13 acquisition of control referred to in subsection (a)  
14 unless, after a public hearing thereon, the  
15 commissioner finds that:

16 (A) After the change of control, the domestic insurer  
17 referred to in subsection (a) would not be able  
18 to satisfy the requirements for the issuance of a  
19 license to write the line or lines of insurance  
20 for which it is presently licensed;

21 (B) The effect of the merger or other acquisition of  
22 control would be substantially to lessen





1 competition in insurance in this State or tend to  
2 create a monopoly therein[+]. In applying the  
3 competitive standard in this subparagraph:

4 (i) The informational requirements of section  
5 431:11-104.3(b) and the standards of section  
6 431:11-104.4(b) shall apply;

7 (ii) The merger or other acquisition shall not be  
8 disapproved if the commissioner finds that  
9 any of the situations meeting the criteria  
10 provided by section 431:11-104.4(c) exist;  
11 and

12 (iii) The commissioner may condition the approval  
13 of the merger or other acquisition on the  
14 removal of the grounds for disapproval  
15 within a specified period of time;

16 (C) The financial condition of any acquiring party  
17 might jeopardize the financial stability of the  
18 insurer[+] or prejudice the interest of its  
19 policyholders;

20 (D) The plans or proposals [~~which~~] that the acquiring  
21 party has to liquidate the insurer, sell its  
22 assets, or consolidate or merge it with any



1 person, or to make any other material change in  
2 its business or corporate structure or  
3 management, are unfair and unreasonable to  
4 policyholders of the insurer [~~and~~] or not in the  
5 public interest;

6 (E) The competence, experience, and integrity of  
7 those persons who would control the operation of  
8 the insurer would not be in the interest of  
9 policyholders of the insurer [~~and~~] or not in the  
10 public interest; or

11 (F) The acquisition is likely to be hazardous or  
12 prejudicial to the [~~insurance-buying~~] insurance-  
13 buying public.

14 (2) The public hearing referred to in paragraph (1) shall  
15 commence within [~~sixty~~] thirty days after the  
16 statement required by subsection (a) is filed, except  
17 that the hearing may commence within such additional  
18 time as agreed to by the commissioner, the acquiring  
19 party, and the person to be acquired, and at least  
20 twenty days notice of the scheduled public hearing  
21 shall be given by the commissioner to the person  
22 filing the statement. Not less than seven days notice



1 of the public hearing shall be given by the person  
2 filing the statement to the insurer and to any other  
3 persons as may be designated by the commissioner. The  
4 insurer shall give notice to its security holders.  
5 The commissioner shall make a determination within  
6 ~~[thirty days after the conclusion of the hearing.]~~ the  
7 sixty-day period preceding the effective date of the  
8 proposed transaction. At the hearing, the person  
9 filing the statement, the insurer, any person to whom  
10 notice of hearing was sent, and any other person whose  
11 interest may be affected thereby shall have the right  
12 to present evidence, examine and cross-examine  
13 witnesses, and offer oral and written arguments and in  
14 connection therewith shall be entitled to conduct  
15 discovery proceedings in the same manner as is  
16 presently allowed in chapter 91. All discovery  
17 proceedings shall be concluded not later than three  
18 days prior to the commencement of the public hearing.

19 (3) If the proposed acquisition of control requires the  
20 approval of more than one commissioner, the public  
21 hearing referred to in paragraph (2) may be held on a  
22 consolidated basis upon request of the person filing



1 the statement referred to in subsection (a). The  
2 person shall file the statement referred to in  
3 subsection (a) with the National Association of  
4 Insurance Commissioners within five days of making the  
5 request for a public hearing. A commissioner may opt  
6 out of a consolidated hearing, and shall provide  
7 notice to the applicant of the opt-out within ten days  
8 of the receipt of the statement referred to in  
9 subsection (a). A hearing conducted on a consolidated  
10 basis shall be public and shall be held within the  
11 United States before the commissioners of the states  
12 in which the insurers are domiciled. The  
13 commissioners shall hear and receive evidence. A  
14 commissioner may attend such hearing, in person or by  
15 telecommunication.

16 (4) In connection with a change of control of a domestic  
17 insurer, any determination by the commissioner that  
18 the person acquiring control of the insurer shall be  
19 required to maintain or restore the capital of the  
20 insurer to the level required by the laws and rules of  
21 this State shall be made not later than sixty days



1 after the date of notification of the change in  
2 control submitted pursuant to subsection (a)(1).

3 ~~[-3-]~~ (5) The commissioner may retain at the acquiring  
4 person's expense any attorneys, actuaries,  
5 accountants, and other experts not otherwise a part of  
6 the commissioner's staff as may be reasonably  
7 necessary to assist the commissioner in reviewing the  
8 proposed acquisition of control."

9 3. By amending subsection (g) to read:

10 "(g) The following shall be violations of this article:

11 (1) The failure to file any statement, amendment, or other  
12 material required to be filed pursuant to subsections  
13 (a) or (b); or

14 (2) The effectuation or any attempt to effectuate an  
15 acquisition of, control of, divestiture of, or merger  
16 with, a domestic insurer unless ~~[approval is given by]~~  
17 the commissioner~~[-]~~ has given approval."

18 SECTION 9. Section 431:11-104.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
19 is amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

20 "(b) This section and sections 431:11-104.3 through  
21 431:11-104.6 shall not apply to the following:



1       ~~[(1)] An acquisition subject to approval by the commissioner~~  
2       ~~pursuant to section 431:11-104;~~

3       ~~(2)]~~ (1) A purchase of securities solely for investment  
4       purposes, so long as those securities are not used by  
5       voting or otherwise to cause or attempt to cause the  
6       substantial lessening of competition in any insurance  
7       market in this State. If a purchase of securities  
8       results in a presumption of control as defined in  
9       section 431:11-102, it is not solely for investment  
10      purposes unless the commissioner of the insurer's  
11      state of domicile accepts a disclaimer of control or  
12      affirmatively finds that control does not exist and  
13      the disclaimer action or affirmative finding is  
14      communicated by the domiciliary commissioner to the  
15      commissioner;

16      ~~[(3)]~~ (2) The acquisition of a person by another person  
17      when both persons are neither directly nor through  
18      affiliates primarily engaged in the business of  
19      insurance, if preacquisition notification is filed  
20      with the commissioner in accordance with section  
21      431:11-104.3 thirty days prior to the proposed  
22      effective date of the acquisition. However, the



1           preacquisition notification is not required for  
2           exclusion from this section and sections 431:11-104.3  
3           through 431:11-104.6 if the acquisition would  
4           otherwise be excluded by any other paragraph of this  
5           subsection;

6           ~~[(4)]~~ (3) The acquisition of affiliated persons;

7           ~~[(5)]~~ (4) An acquisition if, as an immediate result of the  
8           acquisition:

9           (A) In no market would the combined market share of  
10           the involved insurers exceed five per cent of the  
11           total market;

12           (B) There would be no increase in any market share;  
13           or

14           (C) In no market would:

15           (i) The combined market share of the involved  
16           insurers exceed twelve per cent of the total  
17           market; and

18           (ii) The market share increase by more than two  
19           per cent of the total market.

20           For the purpose of this paragraph, ~~[a market]~~ "market"  
21           means direct written insurance premiums in this State  
22           for a line of business as contained in the annual



1 statement required to be filed by insurers licensed to  
2 do business in this State;

3 [~~4~~] (5) An acquisition for which a preacquisition  
4 notification would be required pursuant to this  
5 section due solely to the resulting effect on the  
6 ocean marine insurance line of business; and

7 [~~7~~] (6) An acquisition of an insurer whose domiciliary  
8 commissioner affirmatively finds that the insurer is  
9 in failing condition; there is a lack of feasible  
10 alternative to improving such condition; the public  
11 benefits of improving the insurer's condition through  
12 the acquisition exceed the public benefits that would  
13 arise from not lessening competition; and those  
14 findings are communicated by the domiciliary  
15 commissioner to the commissioner~~[-]~~ of this State."

16 SECTION 10. Section 431:11-105, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
17 is amended to read as follows:

18 "**§431:11-105 Registration of insurers.** (a) Every insurer  
19 [~~who~~] that is authorized to do business in this State and [~~who~~]  
20 is a member of an insurance holding company system shall  
21 register with the commissioner, except a foreign insurer subject  
22 to registration requirements and standards adopted by statute or





1 regulation in the jurisdiction of its domicile that are  
2 substantially similar to those contained in this section and  
3 section 431:11-106(a)(1), (b), and (d). The insurer shall file  
4 a copy of the summary of its registration statement as required  
5 by subsection (c) in each state in which that insurer is  
6 authorized to do business if requested by the commissioner of  
7 that state. Any insurer [~~who~~] that is subject to registration  
8 under this section shall register within fifteen days after it  
9 becomes subject to registration, and annually thereafter by  
10 March 15 of each year for the previous calendar year, unless the  
11 commissioner for good cause shown extends the time for  
12 registration, and then within the extended time. The  
13 commissioner may require any insurer [~~who~~] authorized to do  
14 business in the state that is a member of [a] an insurance  
15 holding company system [~~who~~], and that is not subject to  
16 registration under this section, to furnish a copy of the  
17 registration statement or other information filed by the  
18 insurance company with the insurance regulatory authority of its  
19 domiciliary jurisdiction.

20 (b) Every insurer subject to registration shall file the  
21 registration statement with the commissioner on a form and in a  
22 format prescribed by the National Association of Insurance



1 Commissioners, which shall contain the following current  
2 information:

- 3 (1) The capital structure, general financial condition,  
4 ownership, and management of the insurer and any  
5 person controlling the insurer;
- 6 (2) The identity and relationship of every member of the  
7 insurance holding company system;
- 8 (3) The following agreements in force, and transactions  
9 currently outstanding or [~~which~~] that have occurred  
10 during the last calendar year between [~~such~~] the  
11 insurer and its affiliates:
  - 12 (A) Loans, other investments, or purchases, sales, or  
13 exchanges of securities of the affiliates by the  
14 insurer or of the insurer by its affiliates;
  - 15 (B) Purchases, sales, or exchange of assets;
  - 16 (C) Transactions not in the ordinary course of  
17 business;
  - 18 (D) Guarantees or undertakings for the benefit of an  
19 affiliate [~~which~~] that result in an actual  
20 contingent exposure of the insurer's assets to  
21 liability, other than insurance contracts entered



- 1                   into in the ordinary course of the insurer's  
2                   business;
- 3                   (E) All management agreements, all service contracts,  
4                   and all cost-sharing arrangements;
- 5                   (F) Reinsurance agreements;
- 6                   (G) Dividends and other distributions to  
7                   shareholders; and
- 8                   (H) Consolidated tax allocation agreements;
- 9                   (4) Any pledge of the insurer's stock, including stock of  
10                  any subsidiary or controlling affiliate, for a loan  
11                  made to any member of the insurance holding company  
12                  system; [and]
- 13                  (5) If requested by the commissioner, financial statements  
14                  of or within an insurance holding company system,  
15                  including all affiliates. Financial statements may  
16                  include but are not limited to annual audited  
17                  financial statements filed with the Securities and  
18                  Exchange Commission pursuant to the Securities Act of  
19                  1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of  
20                  1934, as amended. An insurer required to file  
21                  financial statements pursuant to this paragraph may  
22                  satisfy the request by providing the commissioner with



1 the most recently filed financial statements of the  
2 parent corporation that have been filed with the  
3 Securities and Exchange Commission;

4 [~~5~~] (6) Other matters concerning transactions between  
5 registered insurers and any affiliates as may be  
6 included from time to time in any registration forms  
7 adopted or approved by the commissioner[~~-~~];

8 (7) Statements that the insurer's board of directors  
9 oversees corporate governance and internal controls  
10 and that the insurer's officers or senior management  
11 have approved, implemented, and continue to maintain  
12 and monitor corporate governance and internal control  
13 procedures; and

14 (8) Any other information required by the commissioner by  
15 rule.

16 (c) All registration statements shall contain a summary  
17 outlining all items in the current registration statement  
18 representing changes from the prior registration statement.

19 (d) No information need be disclosed on the registration  
20 statement filed pursuant to subsection (b) if the information is  
21 not material for the purposes of this section. Unless the  
22 commissioner by rule or order provides otherwise, sales,



1 purchases, exchanges, loans or extensions of credit,  
2 investments, or guarantees involving one-half of one per cent or  
3 less of an insurer's admitted assets as of the [~~thirty-first day~~  
4 ~~of~~] December 31 next preceding shall not be deemed material for  
5 purposes of this section.

6 (e) Subject to section 431:11-106(b), each registered  
7 insurer shall report to the commissioner all dividends and other  
8 distributions to shareholders within fifteen business days  
9 following the declaration thereof.

10 (f) Any person within an insurance holding company system  
11 subject to registration shall be required to provide complete  
12 and accurate information to an insurer, where the information is  
13 reasonably necessary to enable the insurer to comply with the  
14 provisions of this article.

15 (g) The commissioner shall terminate the registration of  
16 any insurer [~~which~~] that demonstrates that it no longer is a  
17 member of an insurance holding company system.

18 (h) The commissioner may require or allow two or more  
19 affiliated insurers subject to registration to file a  
20 consolidated registration statement.

21 (i) The commissioner may allow an insurer [~~who~~] that is  
22 authorized to do business in this State and [~~who~~] is part of an



1 insurance holding company system to register on behalf of any  
2 affiliated insurer [~~who~~] that is required to register under  
3 subsection (a) and to file all information and material required  
4 to be filed under this section.

5 (j) The provisions of this section shall not apply to any  
6 insurer, information, or transaction if and to the extent that  
7 the commissioner by rule or order shall exempt the same from the  
8 provisions of this section.

9 (k) Any person may file with the commissioner a disclaimer  
10 of affiliation with any authorized insurer or a disclaimer may  
11 be filed by the insurer or any member of an insurance holding  
12 company system. The disclaimer shall fully disclose all  
13 material relationships and bases for affiliation between the  
14 person and the insurer as well as the basis for disclaiming the  
15 affiliation. [~~After a disclaimer has been filed, the insurer~~  
16 ~~shall be relieved of any duty to register or report under this~~  
17 ~~section which may arise out of the insurer's relationship with~~  
18 ~~the person unless and until the commissioner disallows the~~  
19 ~~disclaimer. The commissioner shall disallow a disclaimer only~~  
20 ~~after furnishing all parties in interest with notice and~~  
21 ~~opportunity to be heard and after making specific findings of~~  
22 ~~fact to support the disallowance.] A disclaimer of affiliation~~



1 shall be deemed to have been granted unless the commissioner,  
2 within thirty days following receipt of a complete disclaimer,  
3 notifies the filing party that the disclaimer is disallowed. In  
4 the event of disallowance, the disclaiming party may request an  
5 administrative hearing, which shall be granted. The disclaiming  
6 party shall be relieved of its duty to register under this  
7 section if approval of the disclaimer has been granted by the  
8 commissioner, or if the disclaimer is deemed to have been  
9 approved.

10 (1) The ultimate controlling person of every insurer  
11 subject to registration shall also file an annual enterprise  
12 risk report. The report shall identify, to the best of the  
13 ultimate controlling person's knowledge and belief, the material  
14 risks within the insurance holding company system that could  
15 pose enterprise risk to the insurer. The report shall be filed  
16 with the lead state commissioner of the insurance holding  
17 company system as determined by the procedures within the  
18 Financial Analysis Handbook adopted by the National Association  
19 of Insurance Commissioners.

20 [-(1)] (m) The failure to file a registration statement  
21 [œ], any summary of the registration statement, or enterprise



1 risk filing required by this section within the time specified  
2 for [~~such~~] the filing shall be a violation of this section."

3 SECTION 11. Section 431:11-106, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
4 is amended as follows:

5 1. By amending subsection (a) to read:

6 "(a) (1) Transactions within [~~a~~] an insurance holding  
7 company system to which an insurer subject to  
8 registration is a party shall be subject to the  
9 following standards:

10 (A) The terms shall be fair and reasonable;

11 (B) Agreements for cost sharing services and  
12 management shall include provisions as required  
13 by rule adopted by the commissioner;

14 [~~(B)~~] (C) Charges or fees for services performed shall  
15 be reasonable;

16 [~~(C)~~] (D) Expenses incurred and payment received shall  
17 be allocated to the insurer in conformity with  
18 customary insurance accounting practices  
19 consistently applied;

20 [~~(D)~~] (E) The books, accounts, and records of each  
21 party to all transactions shall be maintained so  
22 as to clearly and accurately disclose the nature





1 and details of the transactions including the  
2 accounting information necessary to support the  
3 reasonableness of the charges or fees to the  
4 respective parties; and

5 [~~(E)~~] (F) The insurer's surplus as regards  
6 policyholders following any dividends or  
7 distributions to shareholder affiliates shall be  
8 reasonable in relation to the insurer's  
9 outstanding liabilities and adequate to its  
10 financial needs;

11 (2) The following transactions involving a domestic  
12 insurer and any person in its insurance holding  
13 company system, including amendments or modifications  
14 of affiliate agreements previously filed pursuant to  
15 this section, which are subject to any materiality  
16 standards found in subparagraphs (A) through (G),  
17 shall not be entered into unless the insurer has  
18 notified the commissioner in writing of its intention  
19 to enter into the transaction at least thirty days  
20 prior to the transaction, or a shorter period as the  
21 commissioner may permit, and the commissioner has not  
22 disapproved the transaction within that period[+];



1 provided that the notice for amendments or  
2 modifications shall include the reasons for the change  
3 and the financial impact on the domestic insurer;  
4 provided further that informal notice shall be  
5 reported within thirty days after a termination of a  
6 previously filed agreement to the commissioner for  
7 determination of the type of filing required, if any:

8 (A) Sales, purchases, exchanges, loans ~~[or]~~,  
9 extensions of credit, ~~[guarantees]~~ or  
10 investments; provided that the transactions are  
11 equal to or exceed:

12 (i) With respect to nonlife insurers, the lesser  
13 of three per cent of the insurer's admitted  
14 assets or twenty-five per cent of surplus as  
15 regards policyholders ~~[each]~~ as of the  
16 ~~[thirty first day of]~~ December 31 next  
17 preceding; or

18 (ii) With respect to life insurers, three per  
19 cent of the insurer's admitted assets as of  
20 the ~~[thirty first day of]~~ December 31 next  
21 preceding;



1 (B) Loans or extensions of credit to any person who  
2 is not an affiliate, where the insurer makes the  
3 loans or extensions of credit with the agreement  
4 or understanding that the proceeds of the  
5 transactions, in whole or in substantial part,  
6 are to be used to make loans or extensions of  
7 credit to, to purchase assets of, or to make  
8 investments in, any affiliate of the insurer  
9 making the loans or extensions of credit;  
10 provided that the transactions are equal to or  
11 exceed:

12 (i) With respect to nonlife insurers, the lesser  
13 of three per cent of the insurer's admitted  
14 assets or twenty-five per cent of surplus as  
15 regards policyholders [each] as of the  
16 [~~thirty first day of~~] December 31 next  
17 preceding; or

18 (ii) With respect to life insurers, three per  
19 cent of the insurer's admitted assets as of  
20 the [~~thirty first day of~~] December 31 next  
21 preceding;



- 1 (C) Reinsurance agreements or modifications to  
2 reinsurance agreements, including:
- 3 (i) All reinsurance pooling agreements;
- 4 (ii) Agreements in which the reinsurance premium  
5 or a change in the insurer's liabilities, or  
6 the projected reinsurance premium or a  
7 change in the insurer's liabilities in any  
8 of the next three years, equals or exceeds  
9 five per cent of the insurer's surplus as  
10 regards policyholders, as of the [~~thirty-~~  
11 ~~first day of~~] December 31 next preceding,  
12 including those agreements that may require  
13 as consideration the transfer of assets from  
14 an insurer to a nonaffiliate, if an  
15 agreement or understanding exists between  
16 the insurer and nonaffiliate that any  
17 portion of the assets will be transferred to  
18 one or more affiliates of the insurer;
- 19 (D) All management agreements, service contracts, tax  
20 allocation agreements, guarantees, and all cost-  
21 sharing arrangements; [~~and~~]



- 1           (E) Guarantees when made by a domestic insurer;  
2           provided that a guarantee that is quantifiable as  
3           to amount shall not be subject to the notice  
4           requirements of this paragraph unless it exceeds  
5           the lesser of one-half of one per cent of the  
6           insurer's admitted assets or ten per cent of  
7           surplus as regards policyholders as of the  
8           December 31 next preceding. All guarantees that  
9           are not quantifiable as to amount are subject to  
10          the notice requirements of this paragraph;
- 11          (F) Direct or indirect acquisitions or investments in  
12          a person that controls the insurer or in an  
13          affiliate of the insurer in an amount that,  
14          together with its present holdings in such  
15          investments, exceeds two and one-half per cent of  
16          the insurer's surplus to policyholders. Direct  
17          or indirect acquisitions or investments in  
18          subsidiaries acquired pursuant to section 431:11-  
19          103, or in nonsubsidiary insurance affiliates  
20          that are subject to this article, are exempt from  
21          this requirement; and



1           [~~(E)~~] (G) Any material transactions, specified by  
2                           rule, [~~which~~] that the commissioner determines  
3                           may adversely affect the interests of the  
4                           insurer's policyholders.

5           Nothing in this [~~section~~] paragraph shall be deemed to  
6           authorize or permit any transactions [~~which,~~] that, in  
7           the case of an insurer not a member of the same  
8           insurance holding company system, would be otherwise  
9           contrary to law;

10          (3) A domestic insurer may not enter into transactions  
11           that are part of a plan or series of like transactions  
12           with persons within the insurance holding company  
13           system if the purpose of those separate transactions  
14           is to avoid the statutory threshold amount and thus  
15           avoid the review that would otherwise occur; provided  
16           that the commissioner determines that the separate  
17           transactions were entered into over any twelve-month  
18           period for that purpose, the commissioner may exercise  
19           the commissioner's authority under section 431:11-111;

20          (4) The commissioner, in reviewing transactions pursuant  
21           to [~~subsection (a)(2),~~] paragraph (2), shall consider  
22           whether the transactions comply with the standards set



1           forth in [~~subsection (a)(1)~~] paragraph (1) and whether  
2           the transactions may adversely affect the interests of  
3           policyholders; and

- 4           (5) The commissioner shall be notified within thirty days  
5           of any investment of the domestic insurer in any one  
6           [~~person~~] corporation if the total investment in the  
7           [~~person~~] corporation by the insurance holding company  
8           system exceeds ten per cent of the [~~person's~~]  
9           corporation's voting securities [~~or the domestic~~  
10           ~~insurer possesses control of the person as the term~~  
11           ~~"control" is defined in section 431:11-102]."~~

12           2. By amending subsection (c) to read:

13           "(c) (1) Notwithstanding the control of a domestic insurer  
14           by any person, the officers and directors of the  
15           insurer shall not thereby be relieved of any  
16           obligation or liability to which they would otherwise  
17           be subject to by law. The insurer shall be managed so  
18           as to assure its separate operating identity  
19           consistent with this article.

- 20           (2) Nothing [~~herein~~] in this section shall preclude a  
21           domestic insurer from having or sharing a common  
22           management or cooperative or joint use of personnel,



1 property, or services with one or more other persons  
2 under arrangements meeting the standards of subsection  
3 (a) (1).

4 (3) At least one-third of the directors of a domestic  
5 insurer, and at least one-third of the members of each  
6 committee of the board of directors of any domestic  
7 insurer, shall be persons who are not officers or  
8 employees of the insurer or of any entity controlling,  
9 controlled by, or under common control with the  
10 insurer and who are not beneficial owners of a  
11 controlling interest in the voting stock of the  
12 insurer or entity. At least one such person shall be  
13 included in any quorum for the transaction of business  
14 at any meeting of the board of directors or any  
15 committee thereof.

16 (4) The board of directors of a domestic insurer shall  
17 establish one or more committees composed solely of  
18 directors who are not officers or employees of the  
19 insurer or of any entity controlling, controlled by,  
20 or under common control with the insurer and who are  
21 not beneficial owners of a controlling interest in the  
22 voting stock of the insurer or any such entity. The





1 committee or committees shall have responsibility for  
2 nominating candidates for director for election by  
3 shareholders or policyholders, evaluating the  
4 performance of officers deemed to be principal  
5 officers of the insurer, and recommending to the board  
6 of directors the selection and compensation of the  
7 principal officers.

8 (5) Paragraphs (3) and (4) shall not apply to a domestic  
9 insurer if the person controlling the insurer, such as  
10 an insurer, a mutual insurance holding company, or a  
11 publicly held corporation, has a board of directors  
12 and committees thereof that meet the requirements of  
13 paragraphs (3) and (4) with respect to the controlling  
14 entity.

15 (6) An insurer may make application to the commissioner  
16 for a waiver from the requirements of this subsection  
17 if the insurer's annual direct written and assumed  
18 premium, excluding premiums reinsured with the Federal  
19 Crop Insurance Corporation and National Flood  
20 Insurance Program, is less than \$300,000,000. An  
21 insurer may also make application to the commissioner  
22 for a waiver from the requirements of this subsection



1 based upon unique circumstances. The commissioner may  
2 consider various factors including but not limited to  
3 the type of business entity, volume of business  
4 written, availability of qualified board members, or  
5 the ownership or organizational structure of the  
6 entity."

7 SECTION 12. Section 431:11-107, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
8 is amended to read as follows:

9 "§431:11-107 **Examination.** (a) Subject to the limitation  
10 contained in this section and in addition to the powers [~~which~~  
11 that the commissioner has under article 2 relating to the  
12 examination of insurers, the commissioner [~~shall also have the~~  
13 ~~power to order~~] may examine any insurer registered under section  
14 431:11-105 [~~to produce records, books, or other information~~  
15 ~~papers in the possession of the insurer or its~~] and its  
16 affiliates as are reasonably necessary to ascertain the  
17 financial condition of the insurer [~~or to determine compliance~~  
18 ~~with this article. In the event the insurer fails to comply~~  
19 ~~with the order, the commissioner shall have the power to examine~~  
20 ~~the insurer's affiliates to obtain the information.], including  
21 the enterprise risk to the insurer by the ultimate controlling  
22 party, or by any entity or combination of entities within the~~



1 insurance holding company system, or by the insurance holding  
2 company system on a consolidated basis.

3 (b) The commissioner may order any insurer registered  
4 under section 431:11-105 to:

5 (1) Produce the records, books, or other information in  
6 the possession of the insurer or its affiliates that  
7 are reasonably necessary to determine compliance with  
8 this article; and

9 (2) To determine compliance with this article, produce  
10 information not in the possession of the insurer if  
11 the insurer can obtain access to that information  
12 pursuant to contractual relationships, statutory  
13 obligations, or other methods. In the event the  
14 insurer cannot obtain the information requested by the  
15 commissioner, the insurer shall provide the  
16 commissioner a detailed explanation of the reason that  
17 the insurer cannot obtain the information and the  
18 identity of the holder of information. Whenever it  
19 appears to the commissioner that the detailed  
20 explanation is without merit, the commissioner may  
21 require, after notice and hearing, the insurer to pay  
22 a penalty of not less than \$100 and not more than \$500



1           for each day's delay, or may suspend or revoke the  
2           insurer's license.

3           ~~[(b)]~~ (c) The commissioner may retain at the registered  
4 insurer's expense attorneys, actuaries, accountants, and other  
5 experts not otherwise a part of the commissioner's staff as  
6 shall be reasonably necessary to assist in the conduct of the  
7 examination under ~~[subsection (a)]~~ this section. Any persons  
8 so retained shall be under the direction and control of the  
9 commissioner and shall act in a purely advisory capacity.

10           ~~[(e)]~~ (d) Each registered insurer producing for  
11 examination records, books, and papers pursuant to ~~[subsection~~  
12 ~~(a)]~~ this section shall be liable for and shall pay the expense  
13 of the examination in accordance with article 2.

14           (e) In the event the insurer fails to comply with an  
15 order, the commissioner may examine the affiliates to obtain the  
16 information. The commissioner may also issue subpoenas,  
17 administer oaths, and examine under oath any person for purposes  
18 of determining compliance with this section. Upon the failure  
19 or refusal of any person to obey a subpoena, the commissioner  
20 may petition a court of competent jurisdiction, and upon proper  
21 showing, the court may enter an order compelling the witness to  
22 appear and testify or produce documentary evidence. Failure to

1 obey the court order shall be punishable as contempt of court.  
2 Every person shall be obliged to attend as a witness at the  
3 place specified in the subpoena, when subpoenaed, anywhere  
4 within the State. Every person shall be entitled to the same  
5 fees and mileage, if claimed, as a witness in a court of record,  
6 which fees, mileage, and actual expense, if any, necessarily  
7 incurred in securing the attendance of witnesses, and their  
8 testimony, shall be itemized and charged against, and be paid  
9 by, the company being examined."

10 SECTION 13. Section 431:11-108, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
11 is amended to read as follows:

12 "~~§431:11-108 Confidential treatment. [All information,~~  
13 ~~documents, and copies thereof]~~ (a) Documents, materials, or  
14 other information in the possession or control of the insurance  
15 division that are obtained by or disclosed to the commissioner  
16 or any other person in the course of an examination or  
17 investigation made pursuant to section 431:11-107 and all  
18 information reported pursuant to [section] sections 431:11-  
19 104(b)(12) and (13), 431:11-105, and [section] 431:11-106, shall  
20 be [given] confidential [treatment,] by law and privileged,  
21 shall not be disclosable under chapter 92F, shall not be subject  
22 to subpoena, and shall not be [made public by the commissioner,



1 ~~the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, or any~~  
2 ~~other person, except to insurance departments of other states,~~  
3 ~~without the prior written consent of the insurer to which it~~  
4 ~~pertains unless the commissioner, after giving the insurer and~~  
5 ~~its affiliates who would be affected thereby notice and~~  
6 ~~opportunity to be heard, determines that the interest of the~~  
7 ~~policyholders, shareholders or the public will be served by the~~  
8 ~~publication thereof, in which event the commissioner may publish~~  
9 ~~all or any part thereof in such manner as the commissioner may~~  
10 ~~deem appropriate.] subject to discovery or admissible in~~  
11 ~~evidence in any private civil action. The commissioner may use~~  
12 ~~the documents, materials, or other information in the~~  
13 ~~furtherance of any regulatory or legal action brought as part of~~  
14 ~~the commissioner's official duties. The commissioner shall not~~  
15 ~~otherwise make the documents, materials, or other information~~  
16 ~~public without prior written consent of the insurer to which it~~  
17 ~~pertains unless the commissioner, after giving the insurer and~~  
18 ~~its affiliates who would be affected thereby notice and~~  
19 ~~opportunity to be heard, determines that the interest of the~~  
20 ~~policyholders, shareholders, or the public will be served by the~~  
21 ~~publication thereof, in which event the commissioner may publish~~  
22 ~~all or any part in such manner as may be deemed appropriate.~~



1        (b) Neither the commissioner nor any person who received  
2 documents, materials, or other information while acting under  
3 the authority of the commissioner or with whom the documents,  
4 materials, or other information are shared pursuant to this  
5 article shall be permitted or required to testify in any private  
6 civil action concerning any confidential documents, materials,  
7 or information subject to subsection (a).

8        (c) To assist in the performance of the commissioner's  
9 duties, the commissioner:

10        (1) May share documents, materials, or other information,  
11 including the confidential and privileged documents,  
12 materials, or information subject to subsection (a),  
13 with other state, federal, and international  
14 regulatory agencies, with the National Association of  
15 Insurance Commissioners and its affiliates and  
16 subsidiaries, and with state, federal, and  
17 international law enforcement authorities, including  
18 members of any supervisory college described in  
19 section 431:11-            ; provided that the recipient  
20 agrees in writing to maintain the confidentiality and  
21 privileged status of the document, material, or other



1 information, and has verified in writing the legal  
2 authority to maintain confidentiality;

3 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) to the contrary, may  
4 only share confidential and privileged documents,  
5 material, or information reported pursuant to section  
6 431:11-105(1) with commissioners of states having  
7 statutes or regulations substantially similar to  
8 subsection (a) and who have agreed in writing not to  
9 disclose such information;

10 (3) May receive documents, materials, or information,  
11 including otherwise confidential and privileged  
12 documents, materials, or information from the National  
13 Association of Insurance Commissioners and its  
14 affiliates and subsidiaries and from regulatory and  
15 law enforcement officials of other foreign or domestic  
16 jurisdictions, and shall maintain as confidential or  
17 privileged any document, material, or information  
18 received with notice or the understanding that it is  
19 confidential or privileged under the laws of the  
20 jurisdiction that is the source of the document,  
21 material, or information; and





1       (4) Shall enter into written agreements with the National  
2       Association of Insurance Commissioners governing  
3       sharing and use of information provided pursuant to,  
4       this article and consistent with this subsection that  
5       shall:

6       (A) Specify procedures and protocols regarding the  
7       confidentiality and security of information  
8       shared with the National Association of Insurance  
9       Commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries  
10      pursuant to this article, including procedures  
11      and protocols for sharing by the National  
12      Association of Insurance Commissioners with other  
13      state, federal, or international regulators;

14      (B) Specify that ownership of information shared with  
15      the National Association of Insurance  
16      Commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries  
17      pursuant to this article remains with and for use  
18      by the commissioner and the National Association  
19      of Insurance Commissioners and is subject to the  
20      direction of the commissioner;

21      (C) Require that prompt notice be given to an insurer  
22      whose confidential information is in the



1           possession of the National Association of  
2           Insurance Commissioners pursuant to this article  
3           and require that the insurer is subject to a  
4           request or subpoena from the National Association  
5           of Insurance Commissioners for disclosure or  
6           production; and

7           (D) Require the National Association of Insurance  
8           Commissioners and its affiliates and subsidiaries  
9           to consent to intervention by an insurer in any  
10           judicial or administrative action in which the  
11           National Association of Insurance Commissioners  
12           and its affiliates and subsidiaries may be  
13           required to disclose confidential information  
14           about the insurer shared pursuant to this  
15           article.

16           (d) The sharing of information by the commissioner  
17           pursuant to this article shall not constitute a delegation of  
18           regulatory authority or rulemaking, and the commissioner shall  
19           be solely responsible for the administration, execution, and  
20           enforcement of this article.

21           (e) No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim of  
22           confidentiality in the documents, materials, or information



1 shall occur as a result of disclosure to the commissioner under  
2 this section or as a result of sharing as authorized in  
3 subsection (c).

4 (f) Documents, materials, or information in the possession  
5 or control of the National Association of Insurance  
6 Commissioners pursuant to this article shall be confidential by  
7 law and privileged, shall not be disclosable under chapter 92F,  
8 shall not be subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to  
9 discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil  
10 action."

11 SECTION 14. Section 431:11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
12 is amended to read as follows:

13 "**§431:11-111 Sanctions.** (a) Any insurer failing, without  
14 just cause, to file any registration statement as required in  
15 this article shall be ~~[liable for]~~ required, after notice and  
16 hearing, to pay a fine in an amount of not less than \$100 and  
17 not more than \$500 for each ~~[day of delinquency,]~~ day's delay,  
18 to be recovered by the commissioner, and the penalty so  
19 recovered shall be paid into the compliance resolution fund. The  
20 commissioner may reduce the penalty if the insurer demonstrates  
21 to the commissioner that the imposition of the penalty would  
22 constitute a financial hardship to the insurer.



1 (b) Every director or officer of an insurance holding  
2 company system who knowingly violates, participates in, or  
3 assents to, or who knowingly permits any of the officers or  
4 agents of the insurer to engage in any transactions or make  
5 investments that have not been properly reported or submitted  
6 pursuant to ~~[sections]~~ section 431:11-105(a), 431:11-106(a)(2),  
7 or 431:11-106(b), or ~~[who]~~ that violates this article, shall ~~[be~~  
8 ~~subject to a fine]~~ pay, in their individual capacity, a civil  
9 forfeiture of not less than \$100 and not more than \$10,000 per  
10 violation[-], after notice and hearing before the commissioner.  
11 In determining the amount of the ~~[fine,]~~ civil forfeiture, the  
12 commissioner shall take into account the appropriateness of the  
13 ~~[fine]~~ civil forfeiture with respect to the gravity of the  
14 violation, the history of previous violations, and ~~[such]~~ other  
15 matters as justice may require.

16 (c) Whenever it appears to the commissioner that any  
17 insurer subject to this article or any director, officer,  
18 employee, or agent thereof has engaged in any transaction or  
19 entered into a contract ~~[which]~~ that is subject to section  
20 431:11-106 and ~~[which]~~ that would not have been approved had the  
21 approval been requested, the commissioner may order the insurer  
22 to cease and desist immediately any further activity under that



1 transaction or contract. After notice and hearing, the  
2 commissioner may also order the insurer to void any of the  
3 contracts and restore the status quo if that action is in the  
4 best interest of the policyholders, creditors, or the public.

5 (d) Whenever it appears to the commissioner that any  
6 insurer or any director, officer, employee, or agent thereof has  
7 committed a wilful violation of this article, the commissioner  
8 may cause criminal proceedings to be instituted against the  
9 insurer or the responsible director, officer, employee, or agent  
10 thereof. Any insurer ~~[who]~~ that wilfully violates this article  
11 ~~[shall be subject to a fine of]~~ may be fined not less than \$100  
12 and not more than \$10,000 per violation. Any individual who  
13 wilfully violates this article ~~[shall be subject to a fine in~~  
14 ~~the individual's capacity of]~~ may be fined in the person's  
15 individual capacity not less than \$100 and not more than \$10,000  
16 per violation~~[,]~~ or be imprisoned for not more than one year~~[,]~~  
17 or both.

18 (e) Any officer, director, or employee of an insurance  
19 holding company system who wilfully and knowingly subscribes to  
20 or makes, or causes to be made, any false statements, false  
21 reports, or false filings with the intent to deceive the  
22 commissioner in the performance of the commissioner's duties



1 under this article, upon conviction thereof, shall be imprisoned  
2 for not more than one year[7] or fined \$5,000, or both. Any  
3 fines imposed shall be paid by the officer, director, or  
4 employee in the person's individual capacity.

5 (f) Whenever it appears to the commissioner that any  
6 person has committed a violation of section 431:11-104 and that  
7 prevents the full understanding of the enterprise risk to the  
8 insurer by affiliates or by the insurance holding company  
9 system, the violation may serve as an independent basis for  
10 disapproving dividends or distributions and for placing the  
11 insurer under an order of supervision in accordance with part 2  
12 of article 15."

13 **PART V**

14 SECTION 15. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
15 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

16 SECTION 16. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050;  
17 provided that part I of this Act shall take effect on January 1,  
18 2051.



**Report Title:**

Insurance; Model Laws; Reinsurance; Insurance Valuation; Life Insurance; Insurance Holding Companies

**Description:**

Adopts revisions to the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' model laws on Credit for Reinsurance Model Act (Part I), Standard Valuation Law (Part II), Standard Nonforfeiture for Life Insurance (Part III), and Insurance Holding Company System Regulatory Act (Part II). Takes effect on 7/1/2050. Part I takes effect on 1/1/2051. (SD2)

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