HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2014 STATE OF HAWAII

H.R. NO. **196**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING CONGRESS AND THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS TO INCLUDE WITHIN THE DEFINITION OF "ATOMIC VETERANS" THE VETERANS INVOLVED IN THE CLEANUP OF THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR TEST SITE ON LOJWA ISLAND FROM 1977 TO 1980 MAKING THEM ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION AND HEALTH CARE BENEFITS FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

WHEREAS, from 1977 through 1980, members of the United
States Armed Forces participated in a radiation cleanup of the
United States nuclear test site in the Marshall Islands; and

5 WHEREAS, service members involved in the Enewetak Atoll 6 Atomic Debris Cleanup moved radioactive fallout and debris from 7 the surface of the islands of Enewetak Atoll to a 370-foot 8 diameter concrete containment structure on Runit Island and also 9 created a number of artificial reefs in the lagoon; and 10

11 WHEREAS, following the radiation cleanup, the Marshallese 12 inhabitants returned to their homeland and the service members 13 were presented with Humanitarian Medals by the United States 14 government in recognition of their efforts; and

16 WHEREAS, while having served their country, these surviving 17 and decorated veterans now suffer from health problems related 18 to radiation exposure, but are not eligible for certain 19 compensation and health care benefits from the United States 20 government; and

WHEREAS, Congress has not created any presumptions for
veterans or civilians based on residual contamination from
nuclear tests at Enewetak Atoll; and

26 WHEREAS, while it is the position of the United States 27 Department of Justice that medical funds be made available to 28 those who participated in radiation-risk activities during 29 active service, Congress has not included cleanup veterans in 30 the definition of "Atomic Veteran", an omission that has denied



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1 these decorated veterans from receiving certain compensation and 2 health care benefits from the federal government; and 3 4 WHEREAS, these cleanup veterans are not included in the 5 definition of an "Atomic Veteran", which is defined as a veteran who, as part of his or her military service, participated in an 6 above-ground nuclear test from 1945-1962, or served in the 7 United States military occupation forces in or around Hiroshima 8 or Nagasaki before 1946; or was held as a prisoner of war in or 9 near Hiroshima or Nagasaki and was subjected to certain 10 11 conditions; and 12 WHEREAS, these cleanup veterans, specifically those 13 veterans who participated in radiation-risk activities during 14 active service and were housed at Lojwa Island in the northern 15 half of the Enewetak Atoll, should be included in the United 16 States Department of Veterans Affairs' definition of an "Atomic 17 Veteran" making them eligible for benefits; now, therefore, 18 19 20 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 21 Twenty-seventh Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2014, that Congress and the United States Department 22 of Veterans Affairs are urged to include within the definition 23 24 of "Atomic Veteran" the veterans involved in the cleanup of the 25 United States nuclear test site on Lojwa Island from 1977 to 1980 making them eligible to receive compensation and health 26 care benefits from the United States government; and 27 28 29 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 30 Resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States, Majority Leader of the United States Senate, Speaker of the 31 32 United States House of Representatives, Secretary of the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, and Hawaii's 33 Congressional delegation. 34 35 36 37 OFFERED BY: MAR 0 7 2014

