
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to implement, upon
2 its ratification, the amendment to article X, section 1, of the
3 Hawaii state constitution, which would permit the appropriation
4 of public funds for private early childhood education programs,
5 proposed in H.B. 853, introduced in the regular session of 2013,
6 by establishing a statewide early childhood education program
7 consisting of providers of high-quality early childhood
8 education to assist families in establishing a solid foundation
9 for success in school so that children graduate from high school
10 prepared for college and a career.

11 Significant research affirms the positive effects of high-
12 quality early childhood education programs on the physical,
13 cognitive, linguistic, social, and emotional outcomes of young
14 children.

15 For example, early childhood education is one way to reduce
16 high school dropout rates. A report released by the Annie E.
17 Casey Foundation in 2011, and updated in 2012, found that
18 students who do not read proficiently by third grade are four



1 times more likely to drop out of school without a diploma, when
2 compared to their counterparts who are proficient readers. The
3 number increases when those students come from low-income
4 families. After third grade, students use their reading skills
5 to learn other subjects, and if they do not have the skills by
6 then, they will be faced with enormous challenges.

7 When provided with opportunities for early childhood
8 education, children are more likely to succeed in kindergarten
9 and beyond, and more likely to grow into healthy, capable, and
10 contributing adults. Research emphasizes that high-quality
11 programs are necessary to produce positive outcomes for
12 children, both in the near- and long-term. Studies have proven
13 that high-quality early childhood education programs are
14 especially effective for at-risk children, including children
15 from low-income families and otherwise disadvantaged children,
16 with the great potential to alter their lifetime trajectories
17 for success.

18 Well-executed and well-targeted early childhood education
19 programs have immediate and long-term benefits not only for the
20 children participating in the programs, but also for the
21 societies in which they live, as determined by seminal studies
22 such as those conducted by the HighScope and Chicago Parent-



1 Child Centers programs. Societies that invest in such programs
2 realize higher levels of educational attainment; reduced
3 homelessness, crime, and substance abuse rates; improved health;
4 and better overall social and economic well-being. A 2008 study
5 commissioned by the Good Beginnings Alliance found that every
6 dollar invested today in high-quality early childhood education
7 for Hawaii generates more than four dollars in future savings
8 and increased earnings through state, federal, and social
9 benefits.

10 The purpose of this Act, therefore, is to establish an
11 early childhood education program as part of the State's early
12 learning system.

13 SECTION 2. Chapter 302L, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
15 and to read as follows:

16 "§302L- Early childhood education program. (a) There
17 is established within the early learning system an early
18 childhood education program to be administered by the office.

19 The program shall:

- 20 (1) Prepare children for school; and
21 (2) Provide access to high-quality early childhood
22 education that addresses children's physical,



1 cognitive, linguistic, social, and emotional
2 development.

3 (b) The early childhood education program shall serve
4 three- and four-year-old children, with priority extended to:

5 (1) Four-year-old children; and

6 (2) Underserved or at-risk children.

7 (c) Enrollment in the early childhood education program
8 shall be voluntary. Families of enrolled children shall share
9 in the costs of the program through a copayment according to a
10 sliding fee scale that is based on need and through fulfillment
11 of family participation requirements, pursuant to rules adopted
12 by the office. Children who are enrolled in or eligible for
13 public elementary education shall not be eligible for enrollment
14 in the early childhood education program.

15 (d) The office may contract with eligible providers, which
16 may include private providers, of early childhood education to
17 increase the capacity of the early childhood education program
18 to provide high-quality early childhood education to children
19 across the State. Eligible providers shall meet, or develop
20 plans to meet, the standards established under the program
21 pursuant to rules adopted by the office. The office may provide
22 support to providers to meet these standards.



1 Contract payments shall be made to the providers.

2 (e) The early childhood education program standards shall:

3 (1) Include research-based, developmentally appropriate
4 practices that are associated with better educational
5 outcomes for children, such as one teacher with a
6 bachelor's degree with twelve credits in early
7 childhood education or child development, curriculum
8 aligned with the Hawaii Early Learning and Development
9 Standards, and individual assessments of children
10 based on all areas of childhood development and
11 learning including cognitive, linguistic, social-
12 emotional approaches to learning, health, and physical
13 development; and

14 (2) Align with the state content and performance standards
15 for grades kindergarten to twelve to facilitate a
16 seamless and high-quality educational experience for
17 children.

18 (f) The office shall coordinate with other agencies and
19 programs to facilitate comprehensive services for early
20 childhood education.

21 (g) The office shall collect data to evaluate services
22 provided, inform sound policy, and improve the provision of



1 early childhood education through the early childhood education
2 program.

3 (h) The office shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91
4 necessary to carry out the purposes of this section."

5 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

6 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval
7 and upon ratification of the constitutional amendment permitting
8 the appropriation of public funds for private early childhood
9 education programs.



Report Title:

Early Childhood Education Program

Description:

Establishes the Early Childhood Education Program within the Early Learning System. Effective upon the ratification of the proposed constitutional amendment, proposed by H.B. 853 (2013), permitting public funds for private early childhood education programs. (HB864 HD2)

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