### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INVASIVE SPECIES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the Wasmannia
- 2 auropunctata, known as the little fire ant, threatens native
- 3 biodiversity, alters tropical ecosystems, impairs human health,
- 4 impedes tourism, diminishes agricultural productivity, mars
- 5 horticulture sales, and accordingly ranks among the world's
- 6 worst invasive species. Human behaviors and habitats allow the
- 7 little fire ant to move quickly, disperse widely, grow to high
- 8 densities, and inhabit locations not otherwise possible.
- 9 Hawaii's tropical climate is ideally suited for little fire
- 10 ant establishment and growth. As of 2013, the little fire ant
- 11 has been recorded on the islands of Kauai, Maui, Oahu, and
- 12 Hawaii.
- 13 The legislature further finds that research is needed to
- 14 assess the long-term impacts of little fire ants in Hawaii and
- 15 to ascertain the economic and social benefit from greater public
- 16 investment in prevention and control.
- 17 The purpose of this Act is to establish a little fire ant
- 18 pilot project to address the spread of little fire ants and



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- 1 develop model strategies to eradicate the threat of little fire
- 2 ants that can be implemented statewide.
- 3 SECTION 2. (a) The county of Hawaii's department of parks
- 4 and recreation shall implement a little fire ant pilot project.
- 5 The pilot project shall:
- 6 (1) Address the spread of the little fire ants within
- 7 infested county parks;
- 8 (2) Test different types of pesticides for controlling and
- 9 eradicating the little fire ant; and
- 10 (3) Develop model strategies to eradicate the threat of
- 11 little fire ants that other counties can implement.
- 12 (b) The little fire ant pilot project shall end on
- 13 June 30, 2015. The department shall submit a report detailing
- 14 findings and recommendations, including proposed legislation,
- 15 regarding the pilot project to the legislature no later than
- 16 twenty days prior to the convening of the regular session of
- **17** 2016.
- 18 SECTION 3. The county of Hawaii shall have the authority
- 19 to hire personnel necessary for the little fire ant pilot
- 20 project. The staff, at a minimum, shall consist of one part-
- 21 time caretaker II position and two part-time caretaker I
- 22 positions.

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- 1 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general
- 2 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$306,237 or so much
- 3 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for a
- 4 grant-in-aid to the county of Hawaii's department of parks and
- 5 recreation to establish a little fire ant pilot project,
- 6 including hiring the necessary personnel, pesticides, and
- 7 equipment, to address the little fire ant threat to Hawaii and
- 8 develop strategies to eradicate the little fire ant that can be
- 9 implemented statewide.
- 10 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the county of
- 11 Hawaii for the purposes of this Act.
- 12 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2014.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Little Fire Ants; Pilot Project; Appropriation

### Description:

Establishes and appropriates funds for a little fire ant pilot project to research solutions for addressing the little fire ant threat in Hawaii.

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