A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1 | SECTION 1. Research has demonstrated that nonviolent, low- | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | risk drug offenders can be effectively and safely transitioned | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | from jail or prison to community status through the availability | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | of a comprehensive and coordinated continuum of evidence-based | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | treatment services. Strong empirical evidence has consistently | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | demonstrated that substance abuse treatment reduces crime and is | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | cost-effective, with research studies documenting savings of \$10 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | to \$18 for every \$1 spent. Through the use of evidence-based | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | practices, community drug treatment programs can effectively | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | break the costly cycle of offender drug use, crime, and | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | incarceration by significantly reducing recidivism. The goals | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | and benefits of such a comprehensive and coordinated continuum | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | of treatment services include: | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | (1) Reducing the prison population and the cost of | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | incarceration by decreasing recidivism among | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders; | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | (2) Identifying a network of key resources necessary for | | | | | | | | |

success; and

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1 (3) Preserving public safety through careful initial 2 screening and continued monitoring of participants in 3 the project as they live in the community. 4 The purpose of this Act is to plan and implement a two-year 5 pilot project to demonstrate the cost-effectiveness of providing a coordinated system of reentry treatment and support services 6 7 to help nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders transition from jail 8 or prison back into the community. 9 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the department **10** of public safety a pilot project to be known as the reentry 11 pilot project for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders. 12 There shall be up to one hundred participants in the (b) pilot project annually, from among male and female nonviolent, 13 low-risk drug offenders who are eligible for early release or 14 15 parole. (c) The effectiveness of the pilot project shall be 16 evaluated. The evaluation shall include project participants' **17** 18 status with respect to the following criteria: 19 Record of arrest; (1)20 Reincarceration; (2) 21 Substance abuse; (3)

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Employment status;

(4)

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| | (5) | ('Ampliance | 7.77 T D | Tna | TAYME | ana | CODOLLIONS | α | release |
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- 2 (6) Housing status; and
- 3 (7) The availability of a positive support group.
- 4 (d) The pilot project shall be based on evidence-based
- 5 principles.
- 6 (e) Data shall be collected by service providers and shall
- 7 be submitted to the department of public safety every six months
- 8 for evaluation purposes.
- 9 (f) The department of public safety shall submit an annual
- 10 report of its findings and recommendations, including any
- 11 proposed legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty
- 12 days prior to the convening of the regular sessions of 2015 and
- **13** 2016.
- 14 (q) The department of public safety shall:
- 15 (1) Provide general oversight over the pilot project; and
- 16 (2) Be the purchaser and contractor of necessary services
- to support the pilot project.
- 18 (h) Project participants shall be provided community-based
- 19 treatment including residential care for one and one-half months
- 20 to two months; outpatient care for two months to three months;
- 21 and continuing care for up to six months that is coordinated

- 1 with other agencies and support groups depending on a
- participant's needs.
- 3 (i) As used in this Act:
- 4 "Community-based treatment" means residential care,
- 5 outpatient care, and continuing care that is coordinated with
- 6 other agencies and support groups depending on a participant's
- 7 needs. "Community-based treatment" includes services such as
- 8 vocational rehabilitation, sober housing, psychiatric care,
- 9 medical care, family reunification, and support from faith-based
- 10 organizations, cultural groups, and recovery support groups.
- "Nonviolent, low-risk drug offender" means a person
- 12 incarcerated for drug offenses who is not a violent threat to
- 13 the community based on the person's current status and previous
- 14 history.
- 15 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 16 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 17 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for
- 18 the pilot project known as the reentry pilot project for
- 19 nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders established by this Act.
- The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 21 public safety for the purposes of this Act.

- 1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050, and
- 2 shall be repealed on June 30, 2016.

Report Title:

Reentry Pilot Project; Nonviolent, Low-risk Drug Offenders; Appropriation

Description:

Provides systematic reentry programming for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders by establishing a reentry pilot project for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders. Effective 7/1/2050, and repealed on 6/30/2016. (SD2)

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