## SENATE RESOLUTION

EXPRESSING CONCERN ABOUT THE USE OF HYDRAULIC FRACTURING IN HAWAII.

WHEREAS, hydraulic fracturing - also known as "fracking" - involves drilling wells into the ground and injecting a fluid into the rock to fracture the rock; and

WHEREAS, hydraulic fracturing can result in potentially adverse impacts to the environment, including:

- (1) Stress on surface water and ground water supplies from the withdrawal of large volumes of water used in drilling and hydraulic fracturing;
- (2) Contamination of underground sources of drinking water and surface waters resulting from spills, faulty well construction, or by other means related to the hydraulic fracturing process;
- (3) Adverse impacts from the discharge of waste water from hydraulic fracturing into surface waters or into underground injection wells; and
- (4) Air pollution resulting from the release of volatile organic compounds, hazardous air pollutants, and greenhouse gases from the hydraulic fracturing process; and

WHEREAS, a recent study has raised questions about whether there is a link between hydraulic fracturing and earthquakes; and

WHEREAS, it is not clear whether present statutes and regulations adequately protect against the potentially adverse impacts of hydraulic fracturing; and

WHEREAS, it would be useful to potential geothermal developers to know which technologies will be acceptable in Hawaii; and

1 2 WHEREAS, a proactive approach should be taken to safeguard the people of Hawaii, the environment, and Hawaii's natural 3 resources by opposing the use of hydraulic fracturing; now, 4 therefore, 5 6 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-seventh 7 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2013, 8 that this body expresses concern about the use of hydraulic 9 fracturing in Hawaii; and 10 11 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 12 13 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor; Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Director of Health; and 14 Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources. 15