

JAN 18 2013

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that residents of the
2 island of Maui would greatly benefit from the addition of a
3 Maalaea-based special response vehicle to augment the Maui
4 county emergency medical services system for residents of west
5 and south Maui. The population of these districts has
6 significantly increased over the years, which has corresponded
7 with a steady increase of approximately one thousand calls per
8 year for emergency medical services.

9 The legislature further finds that the population growth
10 and increase in call volume in south and west Maui affect the
11 timely response capabilities of the two ambulances that serve
12 residents in these districts. For example, the timeline to
13 reach the only acute care hospital on Maui may be forty-five
14 minutes or more if the ambulance that responds to a call for
15 emergency medical services must respond from an "out-of-
16 district" location.

17 The legislature additionally finds that a timely response
18 to a 911 call is critical to ensure the best possible outcome.



1 Unfortunately, these out-of-district responses, especially into
2 west and south Maui, have increased twenty-five per cent over
3 the past four years. Currently, if the Lahaina and Napili
4 ambulances are out on a call and another emergency call comes in
5 for the west side of Maui, the Kihei station responds if
6 available, potentially leaving the south side of Maui
7 "uncovered" during that time. The removal of ambulances from
8 their own districts creates a domino effect of "missing"
9 emergency medical services to other areas.

10 The legislature also finds that the last time new emergency
11 medical services ambulance units were added on Maui was in 2004.
12 A special emergency medical response vehicle unit for the Maui
13 emergency medical services system that is based in Maalaea,
14 would substantially address the steady increase in calls for
15 emergency medical services and out-of-district responses.
16 Modeled after successful units and strategies used on Oahu and
17 the mainland, this special response vehicle unit will be
18 equipped with appropriate life-saving, emergency response
19 equipment and staffed by advanced life support-trained
20 paramedics. Although it will not be used for patient transport,
21 it will arrive at the scene if the resident ambulances are out
22 of the district, provide advanced life support services to



1 augment the basic services of fire department first responders,
2 or quickly arrive to a remote area while waiting for the medevac
3 helicopter. This full complement of advanced life support care
4 will save lives and stabilize patients in the crucial initial
5 stage of injury, illness, or cardiac arrest.

6 The legislature finds that the new special emergency
7 medical response vehicle unit will help reduce death and
8 disability among residents and visitors on the island of Maui by
9 supporting the two existing ambulance units in each of the
10 busiest regions of west and south Maui, as well as by being
11 available to assist central Maui.

12 Coupled with Maui's significant growth and aging
13 population, the addition of a special response vehicle is needed
14 and cost effective. Whereas an advanced life support staffed
15 ambulance unit costs approximately \$1,200,000, a special
16 response vehicle unit costs approximately \$600,000. The special
17 response vehicle unit is a more effective use of scarce
18 resources and well worth the investment, providing better
19 emergency medical services coverage and response to emergency
20 situations. From its base in Maalaea, the special emergency
21 medical response vehicle unit will be well situated to arrive at



1 calls in the west, south, or central districts of Maui in
2 fifteen minutes or less.

3 The legislature concludes that as Maui's population and
4 demand for healthcare continue to grow, a Maalaea-based special
5 response vehicle unit will emerge as a key component of
6 effective pre-hospital medicine on Maui.

7 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to
8 establish a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-a-week, special
9 emergency medical response vehicle unit to be based in the
10 Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle,
11 equipment, and personnel costs for twenty-four-hour, seven-days-
12 a-week staffing by a paramedic trained in advanced life support.

13 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the emergency
14 medical services special fund the sum of \$600,000 or so much
15 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2013-2014 and the
16 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
17 2014-2015 to establish and fund a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-
18 a-week, special emergency medical response vehicle unit based in
19 the Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle,
20 equipment, and personnel costs, that is appropriately staffed at
21 all times by a paramedic trained in advanced life support and



1 equipped with all appropriate life-saving, emergency response
2 equipment.

3 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
4 of health for the purposes of this Act.

5 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2013.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title:

Emergency Medical Services; Special Emergency Medical Response Vehicle Unit; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds out of the emergency medical services special fund to establish and fund a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-a-week, special emergency medical response vehicle unit based in the Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle, equipment, and personnel costs, that is appropriately staffed at all times by a paramedic trained in advanced life support and equipped with all appropriate life-saving, emergency response equipment.

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