HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

ENCOURAGING THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY TO EXPAND COMMUNITY DRUG TREATMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH PROGRAMS FOR NONVIOLENT OFFENDERS AND MOVE LOW-RISK OFFENDERS INTO COMMUNITY PROGRAMS THAT DIRECTLY ADDRESS THEIR PATHWAYS TO INCARCERATION.

WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that the crime victimization rate in Hawaii has declined from forty-eight percent in 1997 to 30.2 percent in 2010; and

WHEREAS, the Justice Reinvestment Initiative found that the jail population has increased by forty-eight percent in the following areas: (1) the pre-trial population increased from 568 in 2006 to 1,233 in 2011 (one hundred seventeen percent) and (2) the sentenced population increased from 914 in 2006 to 958 in 2011 (five percent); and

WHEREAS, sixty-three percent of nonviolent pre-trial felons are low risk; and

WHEREAS, only fourteen percent of incarcerated persons need prison-based programming, and

WHEREAS, two-thirds of offenders are awaiting prison-based programming in order to be released on parole; and

WHEREAS, almost one-half of all parole denials were low-risk inmates; and

WHEREAS, one hundred forty-four individuals imprisoned for promoting a dangerous drug or prohibited acts related to drug paraphernalia were low risk; and

WHEREAS, sixty percent of the felony probationers receiving sentences of thirty-seven months or more are low risk; and

WHEREAS, eighty percent of the parole population is low risk; and

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WHEREAS, overcrowding in Hawaii's community correctional centers put low-risk, nonviolent offenders at risk of harm; and

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WHEREAS, this overcrowding places the State at great liability; and

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WHEREAS, programs that effectively assist low-risk offenders are critically needed to address the problems associated with reentry and the high rate of recidivism; and

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WHEREAS, research shows that community drug treatment programs can save from \$10 to \$18 for every \$1 spent; and

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WHEREAS, the costs of incarceration can be dramatically reduced through the implementation of programs and services that assist individuals with drug and mental health problems; now, therefore.

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BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-seventh Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2013, the Senate concurring, that this body encourages the Department of Public Safety to expand community drug treatment and mental health programs for nonviolent offenders; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Public Safety is encouraged to find creative ways to move low-risk offenders with substance abuse and mental health issues from incarceration into community programs that directly address their pathways to incarceration; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Public Safety and Chairperson of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.

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OFFERED BY:

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