A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that residents of the
- 2 island of Maui would greatly benefit from the addition of a
- 3 Maalaea-based special response vehicle to augment the Maui
- 4 county emergency medical services system for residents of west
- 5 and south Maui. The population of these districts has
- 6 significantly increased over the years, which has corresponded
- 7 with a steady increase of approximately one thousand calls per
- 8 year for emergency medical services.
- 9 The legislature further finds that the population growth
- 10 and increase in call volume in south and west Maui affect the
- 11 timely response capabilities of the two ambulances that serve
- 12 residents in these districts. For example, the timeline to
- 13 reach the only acute care hospital on Maui may be forty-five
- 14 minutes or more if the ambulance that responds to a call for
- 15 emergency medical services must respond from an "out-of-
- 16 district" location.
- 17 The legislature additionally finds that a timely response
- 18 to a 911 call is critical to ensure the best possible outcome.

2013-0568 HB SMA-1.doc



- 1 Unfortunately, these out-of-district responses, especially into
- 2 west and south Maui, have increased twenty-five per cent over
- 3 the past four years. Currently, if the Lahaina and Napili
- 4 ambulances are out on a call and another emergency call comes in
- 5 for the west side of Maui, the Kihei station responds if
- 6 available, potentially leaving the south side of Maui
- 7 "uncovered" during that time. The removal of ambulances from
- 8 their own districts creates a domino effect of "missing"
- 9 emergency medical services to other areas.
- 10 The legislature also finds that the last time new emergency
- 11 medical services ambulance units were added on Maui was in 2004.
- 12 A special emergency medical response vehicle unit for the Maui
- 13 emergency medical services system that is based in Maalaea,
- 14 would substantially address the steady increase in calls for
- 15 emergency medical services and out-of-district responses.
- 16 Modeled after successful units and strategies used on Oahu and
- 17 the mainland, this special response vehicle unit will be
- 18 equipped with appropriate life-saving, emergency response
- 19 equipment and staffed by advanced life support-trained
- 20 paramedics. Although it will not be used for patient transport,
- 21 it will arrive at the scene if the resident ambulances are out
- 22 of the district, provide advanced life support services to



- 1 augment the basic services of fire department first responders,
- 2 or quickly arrive to a remote area while waiting for the medevac
- 3 helicopter. This full complement of advanced life support care
- 4 will save lives and stabilize patients in the crucial initial
- 5 stage of injury, illness, or cardiac arrest.
- 6 The legislature finds that the new special emergency
- 7 medical response vehicle unit will help reduce death and
- 8 disability among residents and visitors on the island of Maui by
- 9 supporting the two existing ambulance units in each of the
- 10 busiest regions of west and south Maui, as well as by being
- 11 available to assist central Maui.
- 12 Coupled with Maui's significant growth and aging
- 13 population, the addition of a special response vehicle is needed
- 14 and cost effective. Whereas an advanced life support staffed
- 15 ambulance unit costs approximately \$1,200,000, a special
- 16 response vehicle unit costs approximately \$600,000. The special
- 17 response vehicle unit is a more effective use of scarce
- 18 resources and well worth the investment, providing better
- 19 emergency medical services coverage and response to emergency
- 20 situations. From its base in Maalaea, the special emergency
- 21 medical response vehicle unit will be well situated to arrive at

- 1 calls in the west, south, or central districts of Maui in
- 2 fifteen minutes or less.
- 3 The legislature concludes that as Maui's population and
- 4 demand for healthcare continue to grow, a Maalaea-based special
- 5 response vehicle unit will emerge as a key component of
- 6 effective pre-hospital medicine on Maui.
- 7 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to
- 8 establish a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-a-week, special
- 9 emergency medical response vehicle unit to be based in the
- 10 Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle,
- 11 equipment, and personnel costs for twenty-four-hour, seven-days-
- 12 a-week staffing by a paramedic trained in advanced life support.
- 13 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the emergency
- 14 medical services special fund the sum of \$600,000 or so much
- 15 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2013-2014 and the
- 16 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 17 2014-2015 to establish and fund a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-
- 18 a-week, special emergency medical response vehicle unit based in
- 19 the Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle,
- 20 equipment, and personnel costs, that is appropriately staffed at
- 21 all times by a paramedic trained in advanced life support and

- 1 equipped with all appropriate life-saving, emergency response
- 2 equipment.
- 3 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
- 4 of health for the purposes of this Act.
- 5 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2013.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Mele Carree

JAN 18 2013

Report Title:

Emergency Medical Services; Special Emergency Medical Response Vehicle Unit; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds out of the emergency medical services special fund to establish and fund a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-a-week, special emergency medical response vehicle unit based in the Maalaea area on Maui, including acquisition of a vehicle, equipment, and personnel costs, that is appropriately staffed at all times by a paramedic trained in advanced life support and equipped with all appropriate life-saving, emergency response equipment.

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