
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO OCEAN RESOURCES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the Hawaii State
2 Constitution establishes clear fiduciary duties with respect to
3 Hawaii's natural resources, which are held and maintained in
4 trust on behalf of the people of the State. In order to explore
5 methods to better fulfill these public trust duties and
6 responsibilities, the legislature established the West Hawaii
7 regional fishery management area in 1998. The West Hawaii
8 regional fishery management area is differentiated from other
9 nearshore marine managed areas by the statutory ability of the
10 department of land and natural resources to regulate fisheries
11 in West Hawaii specifically, with the guidance and advice of the
12 West Hawaii Fisheries Council.

13 The legislature also finds that the West Hawaii regional
14 fishery management area has proven to be a moderate and notable
15 success, particularly in fulfilling its purposes of improving
16 the sustainability of West Hawaii's nearshore fisheries,
17 reducing user conflicts, and providing important opportunities
18 for scientific research and monitoring. However, the



1 legislature further finds that this success continues to be
2 threatened by the difficulties of resource monitoring, and of
3 ensuring compliance with West Hawaii regulations. For example,
4 reported poaching activities in West Hawaii's fish replenishment
5 areas indicate that ongoing illegal actions and adverse impacts
6 to fisheries ecosystems and their sustainability pose an
7 increasing threat of user conflicts, and potentially confound
8 scientific research and monitoring projects.

9 In addition, the lack of reliable data regarding fishing
10 pressure and extraction levels in West Hawaii generally further
11 undermines the State's capacity to monitor and enhance West
12 Hawaii's nearshore fishery resources. Unfortunately, the
13 limited capacity of resources enforcement personnel, and their
14 lack of inspection authority absent evidence establishing
15 probable cause, prevents the department from effectively
16 monitoring compliance with resource regulations to ensure the
17 continued success of the West Hawaii regional fishery management
18 area.

19 Accordingly, the legislature finds that probable cause
20 requirements render criminal investigation and enforcement an
21 inappropriate and insufficient tool for resource compliance
22 monitoring within the West Hawaii regional fishery management



1 area. The legislature also finds that the State has an
2 important constitutional interest in conserving and managing the
3 State's aquatic resources. Given the necessity of adequate
4 inspection authority to effectively monitor fishery activities,
5 and the lowered expectation of privacy for permitted or licensed
6 extraction activities relating to the aquatic resources of the
7 State, the legislature further finds that an administrative
8 inspection scheme allowing inspections without probable cause or
9 criminal liability may be necessary to fulfill the State's
10 constitutional duties.

11 The purpose of this Act is to provide enhanced tools to
12 better ensure compliance and monitoring of direct extraction
13 activities within West Hawaii by establishing administrative
14 inspection authority for vessels and catch containers of
15 permitted fishers within the waters of West Hawaii.

16 SECTION 2. Chapter 188F, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
18 and to read as follows:

19 "§188F- Administrative inspection of commercial fishers
20 and wholesalers within the West Hawaii regional fishery
21 management area. (a) Subject to subsection (b), any agent of
22 the department upon whom the board has conferred police powers,



1 or who has otherwise been authorized to conduct administrative
2 inspections under this section, may conduct examinations and
3 inspections of:

4 (1) The commercial license, permit, or registration issued
5 to any individual, pursuant to subtitle 5 of title 12
6 or any rule adopted thereunder, if the officer
7 reasonably believes the individual is engaged in
8 conduct authorized by the license, permit, or
9 registration;

10 (2) The contents of any bag or container of any kind that
11 the agent reasonably believes may be used to carry
12 aquatic life harvested pursuant to a commercial
13 license, permit, or registration required under
14 subtitle 5 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder;

15 (3) Any area of a vessel or vehicle that the officer
16 reasonably believes may be used to transport aquatic
17 life harvested pursuant to a commercial license,
18 permit, or registration required under subtitle 5 of
19 title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder; or

20 (4) The premises, containers, fishing equipment, marine
21 animals, and records required by the department of any
22 shipping agent or other person placing or attempting



1 to place aquatic resources into interstate or
2 intrastate commerce. Officers may inspect without
3 warrant or probable cause the records required by the
4 department of any wholesale outlet selling aquatic
5 resources for compliance with the terms of their
6 commercial license;

7 provided that authority granted under this section shall not
8 extend to quarters in a boat, building, or other property used
9 exclusively as a private domicile, and shall not extend to
10 transitory residences in which a person has a reasonable
11 expectation of privacy.

12 (b) Any item, article, natural resource, or other evidence
13 obtained through an administrative inspection authorized under
14 subsection (a), which occurs without probable cause of a
15 violation of law, shall not be used as evidence in any criminal
16 proceeding and may only be used to pursue authorized civil
17 penalties, including any authorized monetary fines, natural
18 resources-related community service, or asset forfeiture.

19 (c) Prior consent to administrative inspection by a duly
20 authorized agent of the department while within the West Hawaii
21 regional fishery management area shall be a condition of any
22 commercial license, permit, or registration issued pursuant to



1 subtitle 5 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder. While
2 within the West Hawaii regional fishery management area and
3 engaged in activities authorized pursuant to the commercial
4 license, permit, or registration, no person shall refuse to
5 allow any duly authorized agent of the department to conduct an
6 examination and inspection described in subsection (a) for
7 purposes of determining compliance with the terms of the
8 commercial license, permit, or registration.

9 (d) While within the West Hawaii regional fisheries
10 management area, any individual to whom a commercial license,
11 permit, or registration has been issued, pursuant to subtitle 5
12 of title 12 or any rule adopted thereunder, shall physically
13 possess the license, permit, or registration at all times when
14 engaged in fishing activities conducted pursuant to the license,
15 permit, or registration, and shall not permit any other person
16 to carry, display, or use the license, permit, or registration
17 in any manner unless otherwise authorized by the department.

18 (e) Any individual licensed, permitted, or registered,
19 pursuant to subtitle 5 of title 12 or any rule adopted
20 thereunder, who engages in fishing activities within the West
21 Hawaii regional fishery management area who refuses to:



1 (1) Produce the required license, permit, or registration
2 upon demand; or
3 (2) Give consent, or who withdraws previously given
4 consent, to an inspection of a bag or other closed
5 container that the officer reasonably believes could
6 be used to take or transport aquatic resources for
7 which a license, permit, or registration is required,
8 shall have their license, permit, or registration immediately
9 suspended and may be subject to board revocation of the license,
10 permit, or registration."

11 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
12 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
13 begun before its effective date.

14 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.

15 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.



Report Title:

Aquatic Life; West Hawaii; Inspection; DLNR

Description:

Authorizes administrative inspections within the West Hawaii regional fishery management area. (HD1)

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