



GOV. MSG. NO. 1137

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS HONOLULU

NEIL ABERCROMBIE GOVERNOR

April 22, 2013

The Honorable Donna Mercado Kim,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Seventh State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

The Honorable Joseph M. Souki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Twenty-Seventh State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear President Kim, Speaker Souki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on April 22, 2013, the following bill was signed into law:

SB120 SD1

RELATING TO PUBLIC UTILITIES **ACT 037 (13)**

NEIL ABERCROMBIE Governor, State of Hawaii

ACT 037

THE SENATE
TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2013
STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. 5.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC UTILITIES.

RE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

	DE II ENACIED DI THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:
1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that electricity rates in
2	the State are at record levels, due in large part to the high
3	cost of petroleum used to fuel electric generation plants on all
4	islands. In addition, electric utility operating expenses have
5	substantially increased in recent years while electric sales
6	have declined. The consequences of those circumstances have led
7	to further electricity rate increases. Electric ratepayers are
8	demanding immediate relief from increasing electricity rates.
9	It is therefore imperative that Hawaii's electric utilities
10	accelerate their efforts to acquire lower cost clean energy
11	resources and reduce existing energy and other utility operating
12	expenses.
13	The legislature further finds that as the electric utility
14	business model evolves, existing regulatory cost recovery
15	mechanisms neither provide sufficient economic incentives to
16	induce electric utilities to reduce energy and operating costs
17	nor financially reward them if these cost reductions are self-

initiated and substantial. For example, energy costs are 2013-1256 SB120 SD1 SMA.doc



- 1 recovered from customers through the energy cost adjustment
- 2 clause, which is a direct cost recovery pass through mechanism,
- 3 without the ability for electric utilities to earn a profit or a
- 4 mark-up on energy cost recovery. Therefore, electric utilities
- 5 are not incentivized to aggressively reduce energy costs or seek
- 6 lower cost alternatives or efficiency gains.
- 7 The legislature additionally finds that the current
- 8 electric ratemaking process employs a single authorized rate of
- 9 return that is applied equally to all utility plant investments.
- 10 This methodology does not differentiate between plant
- 11 investments to modernize the electric grid, which should be
- 12 encouraged, and investments to preserve old, inefficient fossil
- 13 generation, which should be discouraged. Retiring old,
- 14 inefficient utility fossil generation acts as a financial
- 15 disincentive for electric utilities because the electric
- 16 utilities can only earn a return on plant investment that is
- 17 actually used and useful to provide utility service. The early
- 18 retirement of utility fossil generation may create costs that
- 19 are stranded and cannot be recovered from ratepayers. The
- 20 continued operation of old, inefficient utility fossil
- 21 generation therefore preserves existing utility financial
- 22 returns.

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The legislature concludes that it is necessary for the 1 2 public utilities commission to consider and implement economic incentive mechanisms, where appropriate, to induce electric 3 utility actions to reduce energy cost and operating expenses and 4 5 to enable the maximum integration of lower cost renewable energy 6 resources. 7 The purpose of this Act is to authorize the public 8 utilities commission to establish a policy to implement economic 9 incentives and cost recovery regulatory mechanisms, as necessary 10 and appropriate, to induce and accelerate electric utilities' cost reduction efforts, encourage greater utilization of 11 12 renewable energy, accelerate the retirement of utility fossil 13 generation, and increase investments to modernize the State's 14 electrical grids. SECTION 2. Section 269-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 16 amended to read as follows: "\$269-6 General powers and duties. (a) The public 17 utilities commission shall have the general supervision 18 19 hereinafter set forth over all public utilities, and shall

perform the duties and exercise the powers imposed or conferred

upon it by this chapter. Included among the general powers of

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- 1 the commission is the authority to adopt rules pursuant to
- 2 chapter 91 necessary for the purposes of this chapter.
- 3 (b) The public utilities commission shall consider the
- 4 need to reduce the State's reliance on fossil fuels through
- 5 energy efficiency and increased renewable energy generation in
- 6 exercising its authority and duties under this chapter. In
- 7 making determinations of the reasonableness of the costs of
- 8 utility system capital improvements and operations, the
- 9 commission shall explicitly consider, quantitatively or
- 10 qualitatively, the effect of the State's reliance on fossil
- 11 fuels on price volatility, export of funds for fuel imports,
- 12 fuel supply reliability risk, and greenhouse gas emissions. The
- 13 commission may determine that short-term costs or direct costs
- 14 that are higher than alternatives relying more heavily on fossil
- 15 fuels are reasonable, considering the impacts resulting from the
- 16 use of fossil fuels.
- 17 (c) In exercising its authority and duties under this
- 18 chapter, the public utilities commission shall consider the
- 19 costs and benefits of a diverse fossil fuel portfolio and of
- 20 maximizing the efficiency of all electric utility assets to
- 21 lower and stabilize the cost of electricity. Nothing in this
- 22 section shall subvert the obligation of electric utilities to

1	meet the	renewable portfolio standards set forth in section								
2	269-92.									
3	<u>(d)</u>	The public utilities commission, in carrying out its								
4	responsib	ilities under this chapter, shall consider whether the								
5	implementation of one or more of the following economic									
6	incentives or cost recovery mechanisms would be in the public									
7	interest:									
8	(1)	The establishment of a shared cost savings incentive								
9		mechanism designed to induce a public utility to								
10		reduce energy costs and operating costs and accelerate								
11		the implementation of energy cost reduction practices;								
12	(2)	The establishment of a renewable energy curtailment								
13		mitigation incentive mechanism to encourage public								
14		utilities to implement curtailment mitigation								
15		practices when lower cost renewable energy is								
16		available but not utilized through the sharing of								
17		energy cost savings between the public utility,								
18		ratepayer, and affected renewable energy projects;								
19	(3)	The establishment of a stranded cost recovery								
20		mechanism to encourage the accelerated retirement of								
21		an electric utility fossil fuel electric generation								
22		plant by allowing an elegatric utility to recover the								

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1		stranded costs created by early retirement of a fossil
L		stranded costs created by earry retriement or a rossir
2		generation plant; and
3	(4)	The establishment of differentiated authorized rates
4		of return on common equity to encourage increased
5		utility investments in transmission and distribution

infrastructure, discourage an electric utility

investment in fossil fuel electric generation plants

to incentivize grid modernization, and disincentivize

fossil generation, respectively.

10 [-(a)] (e) The chairperson of the commission may appoint a hearings officer, who shall not be subject to chapter 76, to 11 hear and recommend decisions in any proceeding before it other 12 13 than a proceeding involving the rates or any other matters 14 covered in the tariffs filed by the public utilities. hearings officer shall have the power to take testimony, make 15 16 findings of fact and conclusions of law, and recommend a decision; provided that the findings of fact, the conclusions of 17 18 law, and the recommended decision shall be reviewed and may be 19 approved by the commission after notice to the parties and an opportunity to be heard. The hearings officer shall have all of 20 21 the above powers conferred upon the public utilities commission 22 under section 269-10."

2013-1256 SB120 SD1 SMA.doc

1	SECTION 3.	Statutory	material	to be	repealed	is	bracketed
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- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

APPROVED this

22 day d

APR

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GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII