
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FAMILY COURT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Existing actions for divorce, separation,
2 annulment, separate maintenance, or any other proceeding where
3 there is at issue a dispute as to the custody of a minor child
4 allow the family court, during the pendency of the action, at
5 the final hearing, or any time during the minority of the child,
6 to make an order for the custody of the minor child as the court
7 may deem necessary or proper. For this purpose, section
8 571-46(a), Hawaii Revised Statutes, allows the court to appoint
9 a child custody evaluator to investigate and report concerning
10 the care, welfare, and custody of any minor child of the
11 parties, or any party to produce an expert, whose skill,
12 insight, knowledge, or experience is such that the person's or
13 expert's testimony is relevant to a just and reasonable
14 determination of what is for the best physical, mental, moral,
15 and spiritual well-being of the child whose custody is at issue.
16 However, there are no provisions in current law that require
17 child custody evaluators or experts to have specific
18 professional qualifications.



1 The purpose of this Act is to develop standards of practice
2 for child custody evaluators and to establish a registry of
3 child custody evaluators or experts appointed by the family
4 court or produced by a party to assist the court in awarding
5 custody in child custody cases.

6 SECTION 2. Chapter 571, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and
8 to read as follows:

9 **"PART . CHILD CUSTODY EVALUATORS**

10 **§571-A Definitions.** As used in this part:

11 "Board" means the board of family court judges under
12 section 571-5.

13 "Child custody evaluator" means an investigator or
14 professional, appointed by the court, to investigate and report
15 concerning the care, welfare, and custody of any minor child of
16 the parties under section 571-46(a)(4).

17 "Eligible training providers" includes the administrative
18 office of the courts and may include educational institutions,
19 professional associations, professional continuing education
20 groups, public or private for-profit or not-for-profit groups,
21 court-connected groups, and any entity that provides a course or



1 seminar that qualifies for child custody evaluator continuing
2 training or education.

3 **§571-B Duties of the board in child custody cases;**
4 **registry; standards of practice; appointment and certification**
5 **of child custody evaluators.** (a) The board shall establish a
6 child custody evaluator registry. The board shall establish and
7 maintain this registry on or before January 1, 2012.

8 (b) The board shall maintain and update the child custody
9 evaluation registry annually, or as new information is received.
10 The child custody evaluator registry shall be made available
11 without charge to any party to the proceeding. The child
12 custody evaluator registry shall contain, at a minimum, the
13 information in the child custody evaluator annual declaration
14 under section 571-C.

15 (c) To remove any appearance of impropriety, an
16 appropriate disclaimer regarding the use of the child custody
17 evaluator registry may be included as part of the registry.

18 (d) No person shall be appointed by the court as a child
19 custody evaluator or shall otherwise testify as an expert on
20 behalf of a party to the proceedings to render an opinion on
21 awarding custody pursuant to section 571-46, unless the child



1 custody evaluator or expert is included in the child custody
2 evaluator registry.

3 (e) Child custody evaluator annual declarations under
4 section 571-C shall be retained and made available to parties to
5 a child custody case as part of the registry for not less than
6 twelve years from the date of filing of the initial current
7 child custody evaluator annual declaration.

8 **§571-C Child custody evaluator annual declaration. (a)**

9 Prior to appointment as a child custody evaluator, the child
10 custody evaluator shall have a current child custody evaluator
11 annual declaration, as provided in subsection (b), on file with
12 the court.

13 (b) A child custody evaluator shall file annually with the
14 board, in writing upon forms provided by the board, the
15 following information, under penalty of perjury:

16 (1) The child custody evaluator's contact information,
17 professional license, and professional license
18 expiration date;

19 (2) The circuit, jurisdiction, or state where the child
20 custody evaluator is eligible to perform child custody
21 evaluations;



- 1 (3) Any certification or child custody evaluator
2 qualifications from any other state or jurisdiction
3 held by the child custody evaluator;
- 4 (4) Training relevant to child custody evaluations;
5 provided that the training shall extend back beyond
6 the immediately preceding calendar year;
- 7 (5) Experience relevant to child custody evaluations,
8 including the total number of investigations and
9 reports performed and appointments acquired as a child
10 custody evaluator in the immediately preceding
11 calendar year;
- 12 (6) Continuing specialized training, relevant to child
13 custody evaluations, received in the immediately
14 preceding calendar year, including the course, date of
15 the course, sponsoring organization, and continuing
16 education credits earned from the course;
- 17 (7) Any criminal convictions, pending criminal charges,
18 civil actions to which the child custody evaluator was
19 or is a party, complaints about the child custody
20 evaluator to a professional licensing agency or ethics
21 enforcement body resulting in public discipline, and



1 orders for protection issued against the child custody
2 evaluator;

3 (8) Any disciplinary action taken against the child
4 custody evaluator by the appropriate licensing
5 authority with jurisdiction over the professional
6 license of the child custody evaluator that is
7 relevant to child custody evaluations;

8 (9) References from other relevant professionals or
9 clients of the child custody evaluator;

10 (10) The specific services provided by the child custody
11 evaluator and the associated cost or fee structure;

12 (11) Formal education, including academic degrees earned by
13 the child custody evaluator; provided that a
14 curriculum vitae may be provided as an attachment; and

15 (12) Any other qualifications or information deemed
16 relevant by the board to child custody evaluations, as
17 contained in the child custody evaluator annual
18 declaration.

19 (c) A current child custody evaluator annual declaration
20 on file with the board shall be a prerequisite for a child
21 custody evaluator or expert to be qualified to testify in family
22 court on the issue of custody pursuant to section 571-46. The



1 board shall not accept for filing any incomplete child custody
2 evaluator annual declaration.

3 **§571-D Child custody evaluator certification.** The board
4 may adopt a child custody evaluator certification program,
5 including requirements for licensing criteria, academic
6 education, professional experience, and continuing specialized
7 training in child custody evaluations. Certification criteria
8 may include knowledge of policies related to complaints, ethical
9 violations, disciplinary actions, and the certification of the
10 child custody evaluator by other states.

11 **§571-E Child custody evaluation standards.** The board
12 shall establish child custody evaluation standards for child
13 custody evaluators to apply in recommending an award of custody
14 of a child, including best practices, benchbooks, and
15 guidelines, based upon the type and extent of the custody
16 investigation and report to the court."

17 SECTION 3. Section 571-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 **"§571-5 Board of family court judges.** A board of family
20 court judges, which shall consist of all the State's family
21 court judges and district family judges is hereby created. The
22 board shall annually elect from among its members a chairperson

1 who shall preside at meetings of the board. The chairperson
2 shall have no [~~ether~~] authority [~~not~~] other than authority
3 specifically authorized under this chapter[~~7~~] or any applicable
4 rule of the supreme court, or specifically delegated by a
5 majority of the board. The board shall meet at stated times to
6 be fixed by it but not less often than once every six months,
7 and on call of the chairperson.

8 The board shall discuss and shall attempt to achieve
9 agreement upon general policies for the conduct of the family
10 courts and forms for use in such courts[~~7~~], including the
11 appointment and certification of child custody evaluators under
12 part _____. The board shall recommend, for adoption by the
13 supreme court, rules of court governing procedure and practices
14 in such courts. The board may, within the limitations of the
15 facilities available to the family courts of the State, seek the
16 consolidation of the statistical and other data on the work and
17 services of such courts and research studies that may be made of
18 the problems of families and children dealt with by such courts
19 to the end that the treatment of children and families subject
20 to the jurisdiction of such courts shall achieve the highest
21 possible degree of uniformity throughout the State and to the
22 further end that knowledge of treatment, methods, and



1 therapeutic practices be shared among such courts. The board
2 may also formulate recommendations for remedial legislation.
3 All actions by the board shall be subject to the regulatory
4 supervision of the chief justice of the supreme court."

5 SECTION 4. In codifying the new sections added by section
6 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
7 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
8 the new sections in this Act.

9 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
10 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

11 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

12



Report Title:

Family Court; Custody; Child Custody Evaluators

Description:

Establishes a program in the family court for the registration of child custody evaluators; allows board of family court judges to adopt certification of child custody evaluators. Effective July 1, 2050. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

