



1 resources development" as permitted uses in all  
2 districts; and  
3 (4) Part V amends chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
4 relating to the environmental review process, by  
5 exempting "geothermal resources exploration" from the  
6 need for an environmental assessment or environmental  
7 impact statement.

8 PART II.

9 SECTION 2. Chapter 182, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
10 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  
11 and to read as follows:

12 "§182- No environmental assessment or environmental  
13 impact statement required for geothermal resources exploration  
14 lease or permit. The board shall not require any person  
15 applying for a lease or permit exclusively for geothermal  
16 resources exploration to prepare an environmental assessment or  
17 environmental impact statement as a condition of accepting an  
18 application for or issuing the lease or permit."

19 SECTION 3. Section 182-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
20 amended as follows:

21 1. By adding two new definitions to be appropriately  
22 inserted and to read:



1        "Geothermal resources exploration" means either of the  
2 following:

3        (1) Conducting non-invasive geophysical operations; or

4        (2) Drilling exploration wells for the extraction and  
5 removal of minerals of types and quantities;

6 that are reasonably required for testing and analysis to provide  
7 ground truth or determine the economic viability of geothermal  
8 resources. The term does not include "geothermal resources  
9 development".

10       "Geothermal resources development" means the development or  
11 production of electrical energy from geothermal resources and  
12 direct use application of geothermal resources. The term does  
13 not include "geothermal resources exploration".

14       2. By amending the definition of "mining lease" and  
15 "mining operations" to read:

16       "Mining lease" means a lease of the right to conduct  
17 mining operations, including geothermal resource exploration or  
18 development, on state lands and on lands sold or leased by the  
19 State or its predecessors in interest with a reservation of  
20 mineral rights to the State.

21       "Mining operations" means the process of excavation,  
22 extraction, and removal of minerals, and the exploration or



1 development of any and all geothermal resources, from the  
2 ground, design engineering, other engineering, erection of  
3 transportation facilities and port facilities, erection of  
4 necessary plants, other necessary operations or development  
5 approved by the board preceding or connected with the actual  
6 extraction of minerals and the exploration or development of  
7 geothermal resources."

8 SECTION 4. Section 182-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 "§182-5 Mining leases on reserved lands. If any mineral  
11 is discovered or known to exist on reserved lands, any  
12 interested person may notify the board of land and natural  
13 resources of the person's desire to apply for a mining lease.  
14 The notice shall be accompanied by a fee of \$100 together with a  
15 description of the land desired to be leased and the minerals  
16 involved and such information and maps as the board may by  
17 regulation prescribe. The board may grant a mining lease on  
18 reserved lands in accordance with section 182-4, or the board  
19 may, by the vote of two-thirds of its members to which the board  
20 is entitled, without public auction, grant a mining lease on  
21 reserved lands to the occupier thereof. Such a mining lease may  
22 be granted to a person other than the occupier if the occupier



1 has assigned the occupier's rights to apply for a mining lease  
2 to another person, in which case only such an assignee may be  
3 granted a mining lease. Any provisions to the contrary  
4 notwithstanding, if the board decides that it is appropriate to  
5 grant a geothermal mining lease on the reserved lands, the  
6 surface owner or the owner's assignee shall have the first right  
7 of refusal for a mining lease [~~-, however, the granting of a~~  
8 ~~geothermal mining lease does not create the presumption that a~~  
9 ~~geothermal resource subzone will be designated, nor shall~~  
10 ~~geothermal development activities occur on land within the~~  
11 ~~geothermal mining lease until the area is designated a~~  
12 ~~geothermal resource subzone]. If the occupier or the occupier's  
13 assignee of the right to obtain a mining lease should fail to  
14 apply for a mining lease within six months from the date of  
15 notice from the board of a finding by the board that it is in  
16 the public interest that the minerals on the reserved lands be  
17 mined, a mining lease shall be granted under section 182-4;  
18 provided that bidders at the public auction shall bid on an  
19 amount to be paid to the State for a mining lease granting to  
20 the lessee the right to exploit minerals reserved to the State."~~

21 SECTION 5. Section 182-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
22 amended to read as follows:





1           "§183C-4 Zoning; amendments. (a) The department, after  
2 notice and hearing as provided in this section, shall review and  
3 redefine the boundaries of the zones within the conservation  
4 district.

5           (b) The department shall adopt rules governing the use of  
6 land within the boundaries of the conservation district that are  
7 consistent with the conservation of necessary forest growth, the  
8 conservation and development of land and natural resources  
9 adequate for present and future needs, and the conservation and  
10 preservation of open space areas for public use and enjoyment.  
11 No use except a nonconforming use as defined in section 183C-5,  
12 shall be made within the conservation district unless the use is  
13 in accordance with a zoning rule.

14           (c) The department may allow a temporary variance from  
15 zoned use where good cause is shown and where the proposed  
16 temporary variance is for a use determined by the department to  
17 be in accordance with good conservation practices.

18           (d) The department shall establish zones within the  
19 conservation district, which shall be restricted to certain  
20 uses. The department, by rules, may specify the land uses  
21 permitted therein which may include, but are not limited to,  
22 farming, flower gardening, operation of nurseries or orchards,



1 growth of commercial timber, grazing, recreational or hunting  
2 pursuits, or residential use. The rules may control the extent,  
3 manner, and times of the uses, and may specifically prohibit  
4 unlimited cutting of forest growth, soil mining, or other  
5 activities detrimental to good conservation practices.

6 (e) Notwithstanding this section or any other law to the  
7 contrary, geothermal resources exploration and geothermal  
8 resources development, as defined under section 182-1, shall be  
9 permitted uses in all zones of the conservation district. The  
10 rules required under subsection (b) governing the use of land  
11 within the boundaries of the conservation district shall be  
12 deemed to include the provision of this section without  
13 necessity of formal adoption by the department.

14 [~~e~~] (f) Whenever any landowner or government agency  
15 whose property will be directly affected makes an application to  
16 change the boundaries or land uses of any zone, or to establish  
17 a zone with certain land uses, or where the department proposes  
18 to make the change or changes itself, the change or changes  
19 shall be put in the form of a proposed rule by the applicant and  
20 the department shall then give public notice thereof during  
21 three successive weeks statewide and in the county in which the  
22 property is located. The notice shall be given not less than





1 thirty days prior to the date set for the hearing, and shall  
2 state the time and place of the hearing and the changes  
3 proposed. Any proposed rules and the necessary maps shall be  
4 made available for inspection by interested members of the  
5 public. The hearing shall be held in the county in which the  
6 land is located and may be delegated to an agent or  
7 representative of the board as may otherwise be provided by law  
8 and in accordance with rules adopted by the board. For the  
9 purpose of its public hearing or hearings, the board may summon  
10 witnesses, administer oaths, and require the giving of  
11 testimony."

12 SECTION 7. Section 183C-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 "§183C-6 Permits and site plan approvals. (a) The  
15 department shall regulate land use in the conservation district  
16 by the issuance of permits.

17 (b) The department shall render a decision on a completed  
18 application for a permit within one-hundred-eighty days of its  
19 acceptance by the department. If within one-hundred-eighty days  
20 after acceptance of a completed application for a permit, the  
21 department shall fail to give notice, hold a hearing, and render  
22 a decision, the owner may automatically put the owner's land to



1 the use or uses requested in the owner's application. When an  
2 environmental impact statement is required pursuant to chapter  
3 343, or when a contested case hearing is requested pursuant to  
4 chapter 91, the one-hundred-eighty days may be extended an  
5 additional ninety days at the request of the applicant. Any  
6 request for additional extensions shall be subject to the  
7 approval of the board.

8 (c) The department shall hold a public hearing in every  
9 case involving the proposed use of land for commercial purposes,  
10 at which hearing interested persons shall be afforded a  
11 reasonable opportunity to be heard. Public notice of the time  
12 and place of the hearing shall be given at least once statewide  
13 and in the county in which the property is located. The notice  
14 shall be given not less than twenty days prior to the date set  
15 for the hearing. The hearing shall be held in the county in  
16 which the land is located and may be delegated to an agent or  
17 representative of the board as may otherwise be provided by law  
18 and in accordance with rules adopted by the board. For the  
19 purposes of its public hearing or hearings, the department shall  
20 have the power to summon witnesses, administer oaths, and  
21 require the giving of testimony. As used in this subsection,



1 the term "commercial purposes" shall not include the use of land  
2 for utility purposes.

3 (d) The department shall regulate the construction,  
4 reconstruction, demolition, or alteration of any structure,  
5 building, or facility by the issuance of site plan approvals.

6 (e) Any permit for the reconstruction, restoration,  
7 repair, or use of any Hawaiian fishpond exempted from the  
8 requirements of chapter 343 under section 183B-2 shall provide  
9 for compliance with the conditions of section 183B-2.

10 (f) The department shall not require an applicant for a  
11 permit exclusively for geothermal resources exploration to  
12 prepare an environmental assessment or environmental impact  
13 statement pursuant to chapter 343 as a condition of accepting  
14 the application for or issuing the permit."

15 PART IV.

16 SECTION 8. Section 205-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17 amended by amending subsections (b), (c), (d), and (e) to read  
18 as follows:

19 "(b) Urban districts shall include activities or uses as  
20 provided by ordinances or regulations of the county within which  
21 the urban district is situated.



1        In addition, urban districts shall include geothermal  
2 resources exploration and geothermal resources development, as  
3 defined under section 182-1, as permitted uses.

4        (c) Rural districts shall include activities or uses as  
5 characterized by low density residential lots of not more than  
6 one dwelling house per one-half acre, except as provided by  
7 county ordinance pursuant to section 46-4(c), in areas where  
8 "city-like" concentration of people, structures, streets, and  
9 urban level of services are absent, and where small farms are  
10 intermixed with low density residential lots except that within  
11 a subdivision, as defined in section 484-1, the commission for  
12 good cause may allow one lot of less than one-half acre, but not  
13 less than 18,500 square feet, or an equivalent residential  
14 density, within a rural subdivision and permit the construction  
15 of one dwelling on such lot, provided that all other dwellings  
16 in the subdivision shall have a minimum lot size of one-half  
17 acre or 21,780 square feet. Such petition for variance may be  
18 processed under the special permit procedure. These districts  
19 may include contiguous areas which are not suited to low density  
20 residential lots or small farms by reason of topography, soils,  
21 and other related characteristics. Rural districts shall also



1 include golf courses, golf driving ranges, and golf-related  
2 facilities.

3 In addition to the uses listed in this subsection, rural  
4 districts shall include geothermal resources exploration and  
5 geothermal resources development, as defined under section 182-  
6 1, as permitted uses.

7 (d) Agricultural districts shall include:

- 8 (1) Activities or uses as characterized by the cultivation  
9 of crops, crops for bioenergy, orchards, forage, and  
10 forestry;
- 11 (2) Farming activities or uses related to animal husbandry  
12 and game and fish propagation;
- 13 (3) Aquaculture, which means the production of aquatic  
14 plant and animal life within ponds and other bodies of  
15 water;
- 16 (4) Wind generated energy production for public, private,  
17 and commercial use;
- 18 (5) Biofuel production, as described in section  
19 205-4.5(a)(15), for public, private, and commercial  
20 use;
- 21 (6) Solar energy facilities; provided that:



1 (A) This paragraph shall apply only to land with soil  
2 classified by the land study bureau's detailed  
3 land classification as overall (master)  
4 productivity rating class B, C, D or E; and

5 (B) Solar energy facilities placed within land with  
6 soil classified as overall productivity rating  
7 class B or C shall not occupy more than ten per  
8 cent of the acreage of the parcel, or twenty  
9 acres of land, whichever is lesser;

10 (7) Bona fide agricultural services and uses that support  
11 the agricultural activities of the fee or leasehold  
12 owner of the property and accessory to any of the  
13 above activities, regardless of whether conducted on  
14 the same premises as the agricultural activities to  
15 which they are accessory, including farm dwellings as  
16 defined in section 205-4.5(a)(4), employee housing,  
17 farm buildings, mills, storage facilities, processing  
18 facilities, agricultural-energy facilities as defined  
19 in section 205-4.5(a)(16), vehicle and equipment  
20 storage areas, roadside stands for the sale of  
21 products grown on the premises, and plantation



- 1 community subdivisions as defined in section  
2 205-4.5(a)(12);
- 3 (8) Wind machines and wind farms;
- 4 (9) Small-scale meteorological, air quality, noise, and  
5 other scientific and environmental data collection and  
6 monitoring facilities occupying less than one-half  
7 acre of land; provided that these facilities shall not  
8 be used as or equipped for use as living quarters or  
9 dwellings;
- 10 (10) Agricultural parks;
- 11 (11) Agricultural tourism conducted on a working farm, or a  
12 farming operation as defined in section 165-2, for the  
13 enjoyment, education, or involvement of visitors;  
14 provided that the agricultural tourism activity is  
15 accessory and secondary to the principal agricultural  
16 use and does not interfere with surrounding farm  
17 operations; and provided further that this paragraph  
18 shall apply only to a county that has adopted  
19 ordinances regulating agricultural tourism under  
20 section 205-5; ~~and~~
- 21 (12) Open area recreational facilities ~~[ ]~~; and



1       (13) Geothermal resources exploration and geothermal  
2           resources development, as defined under section 182-1.  
3   Agricultural districts shall not include golf courses and golf  
4   driving ranges, except as provided in section 205-4.5(d).  
5   Agricultural districts include areas that are not used for, or  
6   that are not suited to, agricultural and ancillary activities by  
7   reason of topography, soils, and other related characteristics.  
8       (e) Conservation districts shall include areas necessary  
9   for protecting watersheds and water sources; preserving scenic  
10   and historic areas; providing park lands, wilderness, and beach  
11   reserves; conserving indigenous or endemic plants, fish, and  
12   wildlife, including those which are threatened or endangered;  
13   preventing floods and soil erosion; forestry; open space areas  
14   whose existing openness, natural condition, or present state of  
15   use, if retained, would enhance the present or potential value  
16   of abutting or surrounding communities, or would maintain or  
17   enhance the conservation of natural or scenic resources; areas  
18   of value for recreational purposes; other related activities;  
19   and other permitted uses not detrimental to a multiple use  
20   conservation concept. Conservation districts shall also include  
21   areas for geothermal resources exploration and geothermal  
22   resources development, as defined under section 182-1."





1 SECTION 9. Section 205-4.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

3 "(a) Within the agricultural district, all lands with soil  
4 classified by the land study bureau's detailed land  
5 classification as overall (master) productivity rating class A  
6 or B shall be restricted to the following permitted uses:

7 (1) Cultivation of crops, including crops for bioenergy,  
8 flowers, vegetables, foliage, fruits, forage, and  
9 timber;

10 (2) Game and fish propagation;

11 (3) Raising of livestock, including poultry, bees, fish,  
12 or other animal or aquatic life that are propagated  
13 for economic or personal use;

14 (4) Farm dwellings, employee housing, farm buildings, or  
15 activities or uses related to farming and animal  
16 husbandry. "Farm dwelling", as used in this  
17 paragraph, means a single-family dwelling located on  
18 and used in connection with a farm, including clusters  
19 of single-family farm dwellings permitted within  
20 agricultural parks developed by the State, or where  
21 agricultural activity provides income to the family  
22 occupying the dwelling;



- 1           (5) Public institutions and buildings that are necessary  
2           for agricultural practices;
- 3           (6) Public and private open area types of recreational  
4           uses, including day camps, picnic grounds, parks, and  
5           riding stables, but not including dragstrips,  
6           airports, drive-in theaters, golf courses, golf  
7           driving ranges, country clubs, and overnight camps;
- 8           (7) Public, private, and quasi-public utility lines and  
9           roadways, transformer stations, communications  
10          equipment buildings, solid waste transfer stations,  
11          major water storage tanks, and appurtenant small  
12          buildings such as booster pumping stations, but not  
13          including offices or yards for equipment, material,  
14          vehicle storage, repair or maintenance, treatment  
15          plants, corporation yards, or other similar  
16          structures;
- 17          (8) Retention, restoration, rehabilitation, or improvement  
18          of buildings or sites of historic or scenic interest;
- 19          (9) Roadside stands for the sale of agricultural products  
20          grown on the premises;
- 21          (10) Buildings and uses, including mills, storage, and  
22          processing facilities, maintenance facilities, and



1 vehicle and equipment storage areas that are normally  
2 considered directly accessory to the above-mentioned  
3 uses and are permitted under section 205-2(d);

4 (11) Agricultural parks;

5 (12) Plantation community subdivisions, which as used in  
6 this chapter means an established subdivision or  
7 cluster of employee housing, community buildings, and  
8 agricultural support buildings on land currently or  
9 formerly owned, leased, or operated by a sugar or  
10 pineapple plantation; provided that the existing  
11 structures may be used or rehabilitated for use, and  
12 new employee housing and agricultural support  
13 buildings may be allowed on land within the  
14 subdivision as follows:

15 (A) The employee housing is occupied by employees or  
16 former employees of the plantation who have a  
17 property interest in the land;

18 (B) The employee housing units not owned by their  
19 occupants shall be rented or leased at affordable  
20 rates for agricultural workers; or



- 1           (C) The agricultural support buildings shall be
- 2                   rented or leased to agricultural business
- 3                   operators or agricultural support services;
- 4       (13) Agricultural tourism conducted on a working farm, or a
- 5           farming operation as defined in section 165-2, for the
- 6           enjoyment, education, or involvement of visitors;
- 7           provided that the agricultural tourism activity is
- 8           accessory and secondary to the principal agricultural
- 9           use and does not interfere with surrounding farm
- 10          operations; and provided further that this paragraph
- 11          shall apply only to a county that has adopted
- 12          ordinances regulating agricultural tourism under
- 13          section 205-5;
- 14       (14) Wind energy facilities, including the appurtenances
- 15           associated with the production and transmission of
- 16           wind generated energy; provided that the wind energy
- 17           facilities and appurtenances are compatible with
- 18           agriculture uses and cause minimal adverse impact on
- 19           agricultural land;
- 20       (15) Biofuel processing facilities, including the
- 21           appurtenances associated with the production and
- 22           refining of biofuels that is normally considered



1 directly accessory and secondary to the growing of the  
2 energy feedstock; provided that biofuels processing  
3 facilities and appurtenances do not adversely impact  
4 agricultural land and other agricultural uses in the  
5 vicinity.

6 For the purposes of this paragraph:

7 "Appurtenances" means operational infrastructure  
8 of the appropriate type and scale for economic  
9 commercial storage and distribution, and other similar  
10 handling of feedstock, fuels, and other products of  
11 biofuels processing facilities.

12 "Biofuel processing facility" means a facility  
13 that produces liquid or gaseous fuels from organic  
14 sources such as biomass crops, agricultural residues,  
15 and oil crops, including palm, canola, soybean, and  
16 waste cooking oils; grease; food wastes; and animal  
17 residues and wastes that can be used to generate  
18 energy;

19 (16) Agricultural-energy facilities, including  
20 appurtenances necessary for an agricultural-energy  
21 enterprise; provided that the primary activity of the  
22 agricultural-energy enterprise is agricultural



1 activity. To be considered the primary activity of an  
2 agricultural-energy enterprise, the total acreage  
3 devoted to agricultural activity shall be not less  
4 than ninety per cent of the total acreage of the  
5 agricultural-energy enterprise. The agricultural-  
6 energy facility shall be limited to lands owned,  
7 leased, licensed, or operated by the entity conducting  
8 the agricultural activity.

9 As used in this paragraph:

10 "Agricultural activity" means any activity  
11 described in paragraphs (1) to (3) of this subsection.

12 "Agricultural-energy enterprise" means an  
13 enterprise that integrally incorporates an  
14 agricultural activity with an agricultural-energy  
15 facility.

16 "Agricultural-energy facility" means a facility  
17 that generates, stores, or distributes renewable  
18 energy as defined in section 269-91 or renewable fuel  
19 including electrical or thermal energy or liquid or  
20 gaseous fuels from products of agricultural activities  
21 from agricultural lands located in the State.



1 "Appurtenances" means operational infrastructure  
2 of the appropriate type and scale for the economic  
3 commercial generation, storage, distribution, and  
4 other similar handling of energy, including equipment,  
5 feedstock, fuels, and other products of agricultural-  
6 energy facilities;

7 (17) Construction and operation of wireless communication  
8 antennas; provided that, for the purposes of this  
9 paragraph, "wireless communication antenna" means  
10 communications equipment that is either freestanding  
11 or placed upon or attached to an already existing  
12 structure and that transmits and receives  
13 electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of  
14 all types of wireless communications services;  
15 provided further that nothing in this paragraph shall  
16 be construed to permit the construction of any new  
17 structure that is not deemed a permitted use under  
18 this subsection;

19 (18) Agricultural education programs conducted on a farming  
20 operation as defined in section 165-2, for the  
21 education and participation of the general public;  
22 provided that the agricultural education programs are



1           accessory and secondary to the principal agricultural  
 2           use of the parcels or lots on which the agricultural  
 3           education programs are to occur and do not interfere  
 4           with surrounding farm operations. For the purposes of  
 5           this section, "agricultural education programs" means  
 6           activities or events designed to promote knowledge and  
 7           understanding of agricultural activities and practices  
 8           conducted on a farming operation as defined in section  
 9           165-2; [~~or~~]

10       (19) Solar energy facilities that do not occupy more than  
 11       ten per cent of the acreage of the parcel, or twenty  
 12       acres of land, whichever is lesser; provided that this  
 13       use shall not be permitted on lands with soil  
 14       classified by the land study bureau's detailed land  
 15       classification as overall (master) productivity rating  
 16       class A[-]; or

17       (20) Geothermal resources exploration and geothermal  
 18       resources development, as defined under section 182-  
 19       1."

20       SECTION 10. Section 205-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
 21       amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:





1           "(c) Unless authorized by special permit issued pursuant  
2 to this chapter, only the following uses shall be permitted  
3 within rural districts:

- 4           (1) Low density residential uses;
- 5           (2) Agricultural uses;
- 6           (3) Golf courses, golf driving ranges, and golf-related  
7           facilities; [and]
- 8           (4) Public, quasi-public, and public utility  
9           facilities[-]; and
- 10          (5) Geothermal resources exploration and geothermal  
11          resources development, as defined under section 182-1.

12           In addition, the minimum lot size for any low density  
13 residential use shall be one-half acre and there shall be but  
14 one dwelling house per one-half acre, except as provided for in  
15 section 205-2."

16           SECTION 11. Section 205-5.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17 repealed.

18           ~~["§205-5.1 Geothermal resource subzones. (a) Geothermal~~  
19 ~~resource subzones may be designated within the urban, rural,~~  
20 ~~agricultural, and conservation land use districts established~~  
21 ~~under section 205-2. Only those areas designated as geothermal~~  
22 ~~resource subzones may be utilized for geothermal development~~



1 ~~activities in addition to those uses permitted in each land use~~  
2 ~~district under this chapter. Geothermal development activities~~  
3 ~~may be permitted within urban, rural, agricultural, and~~  
4 ~~conservation land use districts in accordance with this chapter.~~  
5 ~~"Geothermal development activities" means the exploration,~~  
6 ~~development, or production of electrical energy from geothermal~~  
7 ~~resources and direct use applications of geothermal resources,~~  
8 ~~provided that within the urban, rural, and agricultural land use~~  
9 ~~districts, direct use applications of geothermal resources are~~  
10 ~~permitted both within and outside of areas designated as~~  
11 ~~geothermal resource subzones pursuant to section 205-5.2 if such~~  
12 ~~direct use applications are in conformance with all other~~  
13 ~~applicable state and county land use regulations and are in~~  
14 ~~conformance with this chapter.~~

15 ~~(b) The board of land and natural resources shall have the~~  
16 ~~responsibility for designating areas as geothermal resource~~  
17 ~~subzones as provided under section 205-5.2; except that the~~  
18 ~~total area within an agricultural district which is the subject~~  
19 ~~of a geothermal mining lease approved by the board of land and~~  
20 ~~natural resources, any part or all of which area is the subject~~  
21 ~~of a special use permit issued by the county for geothermal~~  
22 ~~development activities, on or before May 25, 1984, is designated~~

1 ~~as a geothermal resource subzone for the duration of the lease.~~  
2 ~~The designation of geothermal resource subzones shall be~~  
3 ~~governed exclusively by this section and section 205 5.2, except~~  
4 ~~as provided therein. The board shall adopt, amend, or repeal~~  
5 ~~rules related to its authority to designate and regulate the use~~  
6 ~~of geothermal resource subzones in the manner provided under~~  
7 ~~chapter 91.~~

8 ~~The authority of the board to designate geothermal resource~~  
9 ~~subzones shall be an exception to those provisions of this~~  
10 ~~chapter and of section 46 4 authorizing the land use commission~~  
11 ~~and the counties to establish and modify land use districts and~~  
12 ~~to regulate uses therein. The provisions of this section shall~~  
13 ~~not abrogate nor supersede the provisions of chapters 182, 183,~~  
14 ~~and 183C.~~

15 ~~(c) The use of an area for geothermal development~~  
16 ~~activities within a geothermal resource subzone shall be~~  
17 ~~governed by the board within the conservation district and,~~  
18 ~~except as herein provided, by state and county statutes,~~  
19 ~~ordinances, and rules not inconsistent herewith within~~  
20 ~~agricultural, rural, and urban districts, except that no land~~  
21 ~~use commission approval or special use permit procedures under~~  
22 ~~section 205 6 shall be required for the use of such subzones.~~



1 ~~In the absence of provisions in the county general plan and~~  
2 ~~zoning ordinances specifically relating to the use and location~~  
3 ~~of geothermal development activities in an agricultural, rural,~~  
4 ~~or urban district, the appropriate county authority may issue a~~  
5 ~~geothermal resource permit to allow geothermal development~~  
6 ~~activities. "Appropriate county authority" means the county~~  
7 ~~planning commission unless some other agency or body is~~  
8 ~~designated by ordinance of the county council. Such uses as are~~  
9 ~~permitted by county general plan and zoning ordinances, by the~~  
10 ~~appropriate county authority, shall be deemed to be reasonable~~  
11 ~~and to promote the effectiveness and objectives of this chapter.~~  
12 ~~Chapters 177, 178, 182, 183, 183C, 205A, 226, 342, and 343 shall~~  
13 ~~apply as appropriate. If provisions in the county general plan~~  
14 ~~and zoning ordinances specifically relate to the use and~~  
15 ~~location of geothermal development activities in an~~  
16 ~~agricultural, rural, or urban district, the provisions shall~~  
17 ~~require the appropriate county authority to conduct a public~~  
18 ~~hearing on any application for a geothermal resource permit to~~  
19 ~~determine whether the use is in conformity with the criteria~~  
20 ~~specified in subsection (c) for granting geothermal resource~~  
21 ~~permits; provided that within the urban, rural, and agricultural~~  
22 ~~land use districts, direct use applications of geothermal~~



1 ~~resources are permitted without any application for a geothermal~~  
2 ~~resource permit both within and outside of areas designated as~~  
3 ~~geothermal resource subzones pursuant to section 205-5.2 if such~~  
4 ~~direct use applications are in conformance with all other~~  
5 ~~applicable state and county land use regulations and are in~~  
6 ~~conformance with this chapter.~~

7 ~~(d) If geothermal development activities are proposed~~  
8 ~~within a conservation district, with an application with all~~  
9 ~~required data, the board of land and natural resources shall~~  
10 ~~conduct a public hearing and, upon appropriate request for~~  
11 ~~mediation from any party who submitted comment at the public~~  
12 ~~hearing, the board shall appoint a mediator within five days.~~  
13 ~~The board shall require the parties to participate in mediation.~~  
14 ~~The mediator shall not be a member of the board or its staff.~~  
15 ~~The mediation period shall not extend beyond thirty days after~~  
16 ~~the date mediation started, except by order of the board.~~  
17 ~~Mediation shall be confined to the issues raised at the public~~  
18 ~~hearing by the party requesting mediation. The mediator will~~  
19 ~~submit a written recommendation to the board, based upon any~~  
20 ~~mediation agreement reached between the parties for~~  
21 ~~consideration by the board in its final decision. If there is~~  
22 ~~no mediation agreement, the board may have a second public~~



1 ~~hearing to receive additional comment related to the mediation~~  
2 ~~issues. Within ten days after the second public hearing, the~~  
3 ~~board may receive additional written comment on the issues~~  
4 ~~raised at the second public hearing from any party.~~

5 ~~The board shall consider the comments raised at the second~~  
6 ~~hearing before rendering its final decision. The board shall~~  
7 ~~then determine whether, pursuant to board rules, a conservation~~  
8 ~~district use permit shall be granted to authorize the geothermal~~  
9 ~~development activities described in the application. The board~~  
10 ~~shall grant a conservation district use permit if it finds that~~  
11 ~~the applicant has demonstrated that:~~

12 ~~(1) The desired uses would not have unreasonable adverse~~  
13 ~~health, environmental, or socio-economic effects on~~  
14 ~~residents or surrounding property; and~~

15 ~~(2) The desired uses would not unreasonably burden public~~  
16 ~~agencies to provide roads and streets, sewers, water,~~  
17 ~~drainage, and police and fire protection; or~~

18 ~~(3) There are reasonable measures available to mitigate~~  
19 ~~the unreasonable adverse effects or burdens referred~~  
20 ~~to above.~~

21 ~~A decision shall be made by the board within six months of~~  
22 ~~the date a complete application was filed; provided that the~~

1 ~~time limit may be extended by agreement between the applicant~~  
2 ~~and the board.~~

3 ~~(e) If geothermal development activities are proposed~~  
4 ~~within agricultural, rural, or urban districts and such proposed~~  
5 ~~activities are not permitted uses pursuant to county general~~  
6 ~~plan and zoning ordinances, then after receipt of a properly~~  
7 ~~filed and completed application, including all required~~  
8 ~~supporting data, the appropriate county authority shall conduct~~  
9 ~~a public hearing. Upon appropriate request for mediation from~~  
10 ~~any party who submitted comment at the public hearing, the~~  
11 ~~county authority shall appoint a mediator within five days. The~~  
12 ~~county authority shall require the parties to participate in~~  
13 ~~mediation. The mediator shall not be an employee of any county~~  
14 ~~agency or its staff. The mediation period shall not extend~~  
15 ~~beyond thirty days after mediation started, except by order of~~  
16 ~~the county authority. Mediation shall be confined to the issues~~  
17 ~~raised at the public hearing by the party requesting mediation.~~  
18 ~~The mediator will submit a written recommendation to the county~~  
19 ~~authority, based upon any mediation agreement reached between~~  
20 ~~the parties for consideration by the county authority in its~~  
21 ~~final decision. If there is no mediation agreement, the county~~  
22 ~~authority may have a second public hearing to receive additional~~



1 ~~comment related to the mediation issues. Within ten days after~~  
2 ~~the second public hearing, the county authority may receive~~  
3 ~~additional written comment on the issues raised at the second~~  
4 ~~public hearing from any party.~~

5 ~~The county authority shall consider the comments raised at~~  
6 ~~the second hearing before rendering its final decision. The~~  
7 ~~county authority shall then determine whether a geothermal~~  
8 ~~resource permit shall be granted to authorize the geothermal~~  
9 ~~development activities described in the application. The~~  
10 ~~appropriate county authority shall grant a geothermal resource~~  
11 ~~permit if it finds that applicant has demonstrated that:~~

12 ~~(1) The desired uses would not have unreasonable adverse~~  
13 ~~health, environmental, or socio-economic effects on~~  
14 ~~residents or surrounding property;~~

15 ~~(2) The desired uses would not unreasonably burden public~~  
16 ~~agencies to provide roads and streets, sewers, water,~~  
17 ~~drainage, school improvements, and police and fire~~  
18 ~~protection; and~~

19 ~~(3) That there are reasonable measures available to~~  
20 ~~mitigate the unreasonable adverse effects or burdens~~  
21 ~~referred to above.~~





1       ~~Unless there is a mutual agreement to extend, a decision~~  
2 ~~shall be made on the application by the appropriate county~~  
3 ~~authority within six months of the date a complete application~~  
4 ~~was filed; provided that the time limit may be extended by~~  
5 ~~agreement between the applicant and the appropriate county~~  
6 ~~authority.~~

7       ~~(f) Requests for mediation shall be received by the board~~  
8 ~~or county authority within five days after the close of the~~  
9 ~~initial public hearing. Within five days thereafter, the board~~  
10 ~~or county authority shall appoint a mediator. Any person~~  
11 ~~submitting an appropriate request for mediation shall be~~  
12 ~~notified by the board or county authority of the date, time, and~~  
13 ~~place of the mediation conference by depositing such notice in~~  
14 ~~the mail to the return address stated on the request for~~  
15 ~~mediation. The notice shall be mailed no later than ten days~~  
16 ~~before the start of the mediation conference. The conference~~  
17 ~~shall be held on the island where the public hearing is held.~~

18       ~~(g) Any decision made by an appropriate county authority~~  
19 ~~or the board pursuant to a public hearing or hearings under this~~  
20 ~~section may be appealed directly on the record to the~~  
21 ~~intermediate appellate court for final decision and shall not be~~  
22 ~~subject to a contested case hearing. Sections 91-14(b) and (g)~~



1 ~~shall govern the appeal, notwithstanding the lack of a contested~~  
2 ~~case hearing on the matter. The appropriate county authority or~~  
3 ~~the board shall provide a court reporter to produce a transcript~~  
4 ~~of the proceedings at all public hearings under this section for~~  
5 ~~purposes of an appeal.~~

6 ~~(h) For the purposes of an appeal from a decision from a~~  
7 ~~public hearing, the record shall include:~~

- 8 ~~(1) The application for the permit and all accompanying~~  
9 ~~supporting documents, including but not limited to:~~  
10 ~~reports, studies, affidavits, statements, and~~  
11 ~~exhibits.~~
- 12 ~~(2) Staff recommendations submitted to the members of the~~  
13 ~~agency in consideration of the application.~~
- 14 ~~(3) Oral and written public testimony received at the~~  
15 ~~public hearings.~~
- 16 ~~(4) Written transcripts of the proceedings at the public~~  
17 ~~hearings.~~
- 18 ~~(5) The written recommendation received by the agency from~~  
19 ~~the mediator with any mediation agreement.~~
- 20 ~~(6) A statement of relevant matters noticed by the agency~~  
21 ~~members at the public hearings.~~



- 1       ~~(7) The written decision of the agency issued in~~
- 2           ~~connection with the application and public hearings.~~
- 3       ~~(8) Other documents required by the board or county~~
- 4           ~~authority." ]~~

5       SECTION 12. Section 205-5.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6       repealed.

7       ~~[ "§205-5.2 Designation of areas as geothermal resource~~  
8       ~~subzones. (a) Beginning in 1983, the board of land and natural~~  
9       ~~resources shall conduct a county by county assessment of areas~~  
10       ~~with geothermal potential for the purpose of designating~~  
11       ~~geothermal resource subzones. This assessment shall be revised~~  
12       ~~or updated at the discretion of the board, but at least once~~  
13       ~~each five years beginning in 1988. Any property owner or person~~  
14       ~~with an interest in real property wishing to have an area~~  
15       ~~designated as a geothermal resource subzone may submit a~~  
16       ~~petition for a geothermal resource subzone designation in the~~  
17       ~~form and manner established by rules and regulations adopted by~~  
18       ~~the board. An environmental impact statement as defined under~~  
19       ~~chapter 343 shall not be required for the assessment of areas~~  
20       ~~under this section.~~



- 1       ~~(b) The board's assessment of each potential geothermal~~  
2 ~~resource subzone area shall examine factors to include, but not~~  
3 ~~be limited to:~~
- 4       ~~(1) The area's potential for the production of geothermal~~  
5       ~~energy;~~
- 6       ~~(2) The prospects for the utilization of geothermal energy~~  
7       ~~in the area;~~
- 8       ~~(3) The geologic hazards that potential geothermal~~  
9       ~~projects would encounter;~~
- 10       ~~(4) Social and environmental impacts;~~
- 11       ~~(5) The compatibility of geothermal development and~~  
12       ~~potential related industries with present uses of~~  
13       ~~surrounding land and those uses permitted under the~~  
14       ~~general plan or land use policies of the county in~~  
15       ~~which the area is located;~~
- 16       ~~(6) The potential economic benefits to be derived from~~  
17       ~~geothermal development and potential related~~  
18       ~~industries; and~~
- 19       ~~(7) The compatibility of geothermal development and~~  
20       ~~potential related industries with the uses permitted~~  
21       ~~under chapter 183C and section 205 2, where the area~~  
22       ~~falls within a conservation district.~~



1       ~~In addition, the board shall consider, if applicable,~~  
2 ~~objectives, policies, and guidelines set forth in part I of~~  
3 ~~chapter 205A, and chapter 226.~~

4       ~~(c) Methods for assessing the factors in subsection (b)~~  
5 ~~shall be left to the discretion of the board and may be based on~~  
6 ~~currently available public information.~~

7       ~~(d) After the board has completed a county by county~~  
8 ~~assessment of all areas with geothermal potential or after any~~  
9 ~~subsequent update or review, the board shall compare all areas~~  
10 ~~showing geothermal potential within each county, and shall~~  
11 ~~propose areas for potential designation as geothermal resource~~  
12 ~~subzones based upon a preliminary finding that the areas are~~  
13 ~~those sites which best demonstrate an acceptable balance between~~  
14 ~~the factors set forth in subsection (b). Once a proposal is~~  
15 ~~made, the board shall conduct public hearings pursuant to this~~  
16 ~~subsection, notwithstanding any contrary provision related to~~  
17 ~~public hearing procedures. Contested case procedures are not~~  
18 ~~applicable to these hearings.~~

19       ~~(1) Hearings shall be held at locations which are in close~~  
20 ~~proximity to those areas proposed for designation. A~~  
21 ~~public notice of hearing, including a description of~~  
22 ~~the proposed areas, an invitation for public comment,~~



1           ~~and a statement of the date, time, and place where~~  
2           ~~persons may be heard shall be given and mailed no less~~  
3           ~~than twenty days before the hearing. The notice shall~~  
4           ~~be given on three separate days statewide and in the~~  
5           ~~county in which the hearing is to be held. Copies of~~  
6           ~~the notice shall be mailed to the department of~~  
7           ~~business, economic development, and tourism, to the~~  
8           ~~planning commission and planning department of the~~  
9           ~~county in which the proposed areas are located, and to~~  
10          ~~all owners of record of real estate within, and within~~  
11          ~~one thousand feet of, the area being proposed for~~  
12          ~~designation as a geothermal resource subzone. The~~  
13          ~~notification shall be mailed to the owners and~~  
14          ~~addresses as shown on the current real property tax~~  
15          ~~rolls at the county real property tax office. Upon~~  
16          ~~that action, the requirement for notification of~~  
17          ~~owners of land is completed. For the purposes of this~~  
18          ~~subsection, notice to one co-owner shall be sufficient~~  
19          ~~notice to all co-owners;~~  
20          (2) ~~The hearing shall be held before the board, and the~~  
21          ~~authority to conduct hearings shall not be delegated~~  
22          ~~to any agent or representative of the board. All~~



1 ~~persons and agencies shall be afforded the opportunity~~  
2 ~~to submit data, views, and arguments either orally or~~  
3 ~~in writing. The department of business, economic~~  
4 ~~development, and tourism and the county planning~~  
5 ~~department shall be permitted to appear at every~~  
6 ~~hearing and make recommendations concerning each~~  
7 ~~proposal by the board; and~~

8 ~~(3) At the close of the hearing, the board may designate~~  
9 ~~areas as geothermal resource subzones or announce the~~  
10 ~~date on which it will render its decision. The board~~  
11 ~~may designate areas as geothermal resource subzones~~  
12 ~~only upon finding that the areas are those sites which~~  
13 ~~best demonstrate an acceptable balance between the~~  
14 ~~factors set forth in subsection (b). Upon request,~~  
15 ~~the board shall issue a concise statement of its~~  
16 ~~findings and the principal reasons for its decision to~~  
17 ~~designate a particular area.~~

18 ~~(c) The designation of any geothermal resource subzone may~~  
19 ~~be withdrawn by the board of land and natural resources after~~  
20 ~~proceedings conducted pursuant to chapter 91. The board shall~~  
21 ~~withdraw a designation only upon finding by a preponderance of~~  
22 ~~the evidence that the area is no longer suited for designation,~~



1 ~~provided that the designation shall not be withdrawn for areas~~  
2 ~~in which active exploration, development, production or~~  
3 ~~distribution of electrical energy from geothermal sources or~~  
4 ~~direct use applications of geothermal resources are taking~~  
5 ~~place.~~

6 ~~(f) This Act shall not apply to any active exploration,~~  
7 ~~development or production of electrical energy from geothermal~~  
8 ~~sources or direct use applications of geothermal resources~~  
9 ~~taking place on June 14, 1983, provided that any expansion of~~  
10 ~~such activities shall be carried out in compliance with its~~  
11 ~~provisions." ]~~

12 SECTION 13. Section 205-5.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 repealed.

14 ~~[ " [§205-5.3] Exploratory wells. Notwithstanding section~~  
15 ~~205-5.1(a), (d), and (e), or any other provision of law, any~~  
16 ~~exploratory well drilled for scientific purposes or to determine~~  
17 ~~the economic viability of a geothermal resource, may be~~  
18 ~~permitted outside of a designated geothermal resource subzone,~~  
19 ~~regardless of land use classification, provided that the~~  
20 ~~activity is limited to exploration only. All applicable state~~  
21 ~~and county permits shall be required to drill such exploratory~~





1 ~~wells which shall not be exempt from the requirements of the~~  
2 ~~environmental impact statement law, chapter 343-10.]~~

3 PART V.

4 SECTION 14. Chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
5 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  
6 and to read as follows:

7 "§343- Geothermal resources exploration; exemption.

8 (a) Geothermal resources exploration shall be exempt from the  
9 requirements of this chapter.

10 (b) If, subsequent to geothermal resources exploration at  
11 a particular site, geothermal resources development is to follow  
12 at the site, this exemption shall not apply to the geothermal  
13 resources development. If the geothermal resources development  
14 is an action requiring an environmental assessment under section  
15 343-5(a), then this chapter shall apply to that action."

16 SECTION 15. Section 343-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17 amended as follows:

18 1. By adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted  
19 and to read:

20 "Geothermal resources exploration" means the same as  
21 defined under section 182-1."



1           2. By amending the definition of "renewable energy  
2 facility" to read:

3            "Renewable energy facility" has the same meaning as  
4 defined in section 201N-1[-]; except that, for this chapter  
5 only, the term shall not include any facility for geothermal  
6 resources exploration."

7           SECTION 16. Section 343-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 amended by amending subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows:

9           (b) Whenever an agency proposes an action in subsection  
10 (a), other than feasibility or planning studies for possible  
11 future programs or projects that the agency has not approved,  
12 adopted, or funded, or other than the use of state or county  
13 funds for the acquisition of unimproved real property that is  
14 not a specific type of action declared exempt under section 343-  
15 6[-] or 343-\_\_\_\_, the agency shall prepare an environmental  
16 assessment for such action at the earliest practicable time to  
17 determine whether an environmental impact statement shall be  
18 required.

19           (1) For environmental assessments for which a finding of  
20 no significant impact is anticipated:



- 1 (A) A draft environmental assessment shall be made
- 2 available for public review and comment for a
- 3 period of thirty days;
- 4 (B) The office shall inform the public of the
- 5 availability of the draft environmental
- 6 assessment for public review and comment pursuant
- 7 to section 343-3;
- 8 (C) The agency shall respond in writing to comments
- 9 received during the review and prepare a final
- 10 environmental assessment to determine whether an
- 11 environmental impact statement shall be required;
- 12 (D) A statement shall be required if the agency finds
- 13 that the proposed action may have a significant
- 14 effect on the environment; and
- 15 (E) The agency shall file notice of such
- 16 determination with the office. When a conflict
- 17 of interest may exist because the proposing
- 18 agency and the agency making the determination
- 19 are the same, the office may review the agency's
- 20 determination, consult the agency, and advise the
- 21 agency of potential conflicts, to comply with
- 22 this section. The office shall publish the final



1                   determination for the public's information  
2                   pursuant to section 343-3.

3           The draft and final statements, if required, shall be  
4 prepared by the agency and submitted to the office. The draft  
5 statement shall be made available for public review and comment  
6 through the office for a period of forty-five days. The office  
7 shall inform the public of the availability of the draft  
8 statement for public review and comment pursuant to section 343-  
9 3. The agency shall respond in writing to comments received  
10 during the review and prepare a final statement.

11           The office, when requested by the agency, may make a  
12 recommendation as to the acceptability of the final statement.

13           (2) The final authority to accept a final statement shall  
14 rest with:

15           (A) The governor, or the governor's authorized  
16 representative, whenever an action proposes the  
17 use of state lands or the use of state funds, or  
18 whenever a state agency proposes an action within  
19 the categories in subsection (a); or

20           (B) The mayor, or the mayor's authorized  
21 representative, of the respective county whenever



1           an action proposes only the use of county lands  
2           or county funds.

3           Acceptance of a required final statement shall be a  
4           condition precedent to implementation of the proposed action.  
5           Upon acceptance or nonacceptance of the final statement, the  
6           governor or mayor, or the governor's or mayor's authorized  
7           representative, shall file notice of such determination with the  
8           office. The office, in turn, shall publish the determination of  
9           acceptance or nonacceptance pursuant to section 343-3.

10           (c) Whenever an applicant proposes an action specified by  
11           subsection (a) that requires approval of an agency and that is  
12           not a specific type of action declared exempt under section 343-  
13           6[7] or 343-\_\_\_\_, the agency initially receiving and agreeing to  
14           process the request for approval shall prepare an environmental  
15           assessment of the proposed action at the earliest practicable  
16           time to determine whether an environmental impact statement  
17           shall be required; provided that, for an action that proposes  
18           the establishment of a renewable energy facility, a draft  
19           environmental impact statement shall be prepared at the earliest  
20           practicable time. The final approving agency for the request  
21           for approval is not required to be the accepting authority.



1 For environmental assessments for which a finding of no  
2 significant impact is anticipated:

3 (1) A draft environmental assessment shall be made  
4 available for public review and comment for a period  
5 of thirty days;

6 (2) The office shall inform the public of the availability  
7 of the draft environmental assessment for public  
8 review and comment pursuant to section 343-3; and

9 (3) The applicant shall respond in writing to comments  
10 received during the review, and the agency shall  
11 prepare a final environmental assessment to determine  
12 whether an environmental impact statement shall be  
13 required. A statement shall be required if the agency  
14 finds that the proposed action may have a significant  
15 effect on the environment. The agency shall file  
16 notice of the agency's determination with the office,  
17 which, in turn, shall publish the agency's  
18 determination for the public's information pursuant to  
19 section 343-3.

20 The draft and final statements, if required, shall be  
21 prepared by the applicant, who shall file these statements with  
22 the office.



1           The draft statement shall be made available for public  
2 review and comment through the office for a period of forty-five  
3 days. The office shall inform the public of the availability of  
4 the draft statement for public review and comment pursuant to  
5 section 343-3.

6           The applicant shall respond in writing to comments received  
7 during the review and prepare a final statement. The office,  
8 when requested by the applicant or agency, may make a  
9 recommendation as to the acceptability of the final statement.

10           The authority to accept a final statement shall rest with  
11 the agency initially receiving and agreeing to process the  
12 request for approval. The final decision-making body or  
13 approving agency for the request for approval is not required to  
14 be the accepting authority. The planning department for the  
15 county in which the proposed action will occur shall be a  
16 permissible accepting authority for the final statement.

17           Acceptance of a required final statement shall be a  
18 condition precedent to approval of the request and commencement  
19 of the proposed action. Upon acceptance or nonacceptance of the  
20 final statement, the agency shall file notice of such  
21 determination with the office. The office, in turn, shall



1 publish the determination of acceptance or nonacceptance of the  
2 final statement pursuant to section 343-3.

3       The agency receiving the request, within thirty days of  
4 receipt of the final statement, shall notify the applicant and  
5 the office of the acceptance or nonacceptance of the final  
6 statement. The final statement shall be deemed to be accepted  
7 if the agency fails to accept or not accept the final statement  
8 within thirty days after receipt of the final statement;  
9 provided that the thirty-day period may be extended at the  
10 request of the applicant for a period not to exceed fifteen  
11 days.

12       In any acceptance or nonacceptance, the agency shall  
13 provide the applicant with the specific findings and reasons for  
14 its determination. An applicant, within sixty days after  
15 nonacceptance of a final statement by an agency, may appeal the  
16 nonacceptance to the environmental council, which, within thirty  
17 days of receipt of the appeal, shall notify the applicant of the  
18 council's determination. In any affirmation or reversal of an  
19 appealed nonacceptance, the council shall provide the applicant  
20 and agency with specific findings and reasons for its  
21 determination. The agency shall abide by the council's  
22 decision."





1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13

PART VI.

SECTION 17. The provisions of this Act that repeal the laws that previously authorized geothermal resources subzones under chapter 205, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall not affect any geothermal resources producer who operates within the area of the subzone as of the effective date of this Act. The geothermal resources procedure shall continue to operate in accordance with the lease with the board of land and natural resources.

SECTION 18. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 19. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY: Lionel Kopela  
Melanie Han Wilkeyo  
Pohai Han  
John H.  
Erzanne Han Auldand  
Michelle Kidani  
Michelle  
Walter  
Walter

# S.B. NO. 3003

**Report Title:**

Geothermal Resources; Exploration; Subzones

**Description:**

Differentiates between "geothermal resources exploration" and "geothermal resources development" for purposes of mining leases and exploration permits. Designates "geothermal resources exploration" and "geothermal resources development" as permitted uses in all state land use districts and conservation district zones. Repeals geothermal resource subzone provisions under state land use law. Exempts geothermal resources exploration from environmental assessment and environmental impact statement requirement.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

