HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SIXTH LÉGISLATURE, 2012 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. 2280

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECT	ION 1. Chapter 521, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
2	amended b	y adding a new section to part VI to be appropriately			
3	designated and to read as follows:				
4	" <u>§52</u>	1- <u>Termination of tenancy; victims of domestic</u>			
5	<u>abuse. (</u>	a) Subject to subsection (c), a landlord may not			
6	terminate	a tenancy, fail to renew a tenancy, or refuse to enter			
7	into a rental agreement based on the tenant's status as a victim				
8	of domestic abuse if the tenant provides the landlord with any				
9	of the following:				
10	(1)	A certified copy of an order issued pursuant to			
11		section 586-4 or 586-5.5 for the purpose of protecting			
12		the tenant from the person named in the order;			
13	(2)	A certified copy of a valid foreign protective order			
14		enforceable under part II of chapter 586;			
15	(3)	A law enforcement agency record documenting the			
16		domestic abuse or certifying that the tenant or a			
17		child of the tenant is a victim of domestic abuse;			



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1	(4)	Medio	cal documentation of the domestic abuse provided		
2		by a	health care provider; or		
3	(5)	Docur	mentation or certification provided by a licensed		
4		<u>clin</u> :	ical social worker, as the term is used in chapter		
5		<u>467E</u>	, that the tenant or a child of the tenant is a		
6		<u>vict</u> :	im of domestic abuse.		
7	(b)	A laı	ndlord who violates this section shall be liable		
8	to the te	nant :	in a civil action for damages sustained by the		
9	tenant or	appl:	icant. The prevailing party may also recover		
10	<u>court cos</u>	ts and	d reasonable attorneys' fees.		
11	<u>(c)</u>	A la	ndlord may terminate or decline to renew a tenancy		
12	after the	tena	nt has resorted to the protections afforded by		
13	this sect	ion i:	f both paragraphs (1) and (2) apply:		
14	(1)	<u>Eith</u>	er:		
15		<u>(A)</u>	The tenant allows the person against whom a		
16			protective order has been issued, or the person		
17			identified in an applicable police report as the		
18			perpetrator of a domestic abuse act, to visit the		
19			property; or		
20		<u>(B)</u>	The landlord reasonably believes that the		
21			presence of the person against whom the order has		
22			been issued, or the person identified in an		
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1	applicable police report as the perpetrator of a				
2	domestic abuse act, poses a physical threat to				
3	other tenants, guests, invitees, or licensees, or				
4	to another tenant's right to quiet possession;				
5	and				
6	(2) The landlord previously gave at least three days				
7	notice to the tenant to correct a violation of				
8	paragraph (1) and the tenant did not correct the				
9	violation.				
10	(d) Notwithstanding any provision in the lease to the				
11	contrary, the landlord shall not be liable to any other tenants				
12	for any action that arises due to the landlord's compliance with				
13	this section.				
14	(e) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit				
15	adverse housing decisions based upon other lawful factors within				
16	the landlord's knowledge.				
17	(f) For purposes of this section:				
18	"Domestic abuse" has the same meaning as defined by section				
19	<u>586-1.</u>				
20	"Tenant" includes a tenant, a prospective tenant, and				
21	persons jointly residing in the same dwelling unit with a tenant				
22	or prospective tenant."				
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1 SECTION 2. New statutory material is underscored.

2 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title:

Landlord-Tenant Code; Domestic Abuse

Description:

Prohibits landlords from terminating the tenancy of tenants who are victims of domestic abuse.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

