A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PHYSICIANS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that fewer physicians
- 2 have been providing on-call services in hospital emergency
- 3 departments in recent years due to liability issues and
- 4 inadequate reimbursements. As a result, emergency departments
- 5 are experiencing increased overcrowding and longer waiting
- 6 times. Nationally, for example, seventy-three per cent of
- 7 emergency departments report inadequate on-call coverage by
- specialist physicians. Specialists who are particularly 8
- 9 difficult to secure for on-call coverage include orthopedic
- 10 surgeons, neurosurgeons, plastic surgeons, trauma surgeons, hand
- 11 surgeons, obstetrician-gynecologists, neurologists,
- 12 ophthalmologists, and dermatologists.
- 13 The purpose of this Act is to establish a tax credit to
- 14 create a financial incentive for physicians who provide on-call
- 15 services to emergency departments.
- SECTION 2. Chapter 235, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16
- **17** amended by adding a new section to part III to be appropriately
- 18 designated and to read as follows:

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H.B. NO. 2171

| 1 | " <u>§235-</u> | Emergency room physician tax credit. (a) There |
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| 2 | shall be allo | wed to each qualified taxpayer subject to the taxes |
| 3 | imposed by this chapter, an emergency room physician tax credit | |
| 4 | that shall be applied to the qualified taxpayer's net income tax | |
| 5 | liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year | |
| 6 | in which the credit is properly claimed. | |
| 7 | (b) As used in this section, "qualified taxpayer" means a | |
| 8 | physician licensed under chapter 453 who: | |
| 9 | <u>(1)</u> Pro | ovides medical care in a state-approved hospital |
| 10 | eme | ergency room on an on-call basis; |
| 11 | <u>(2)</u> Has | worked a minimum of five hundred and seventy-six on- |
| 12 | cal | l hours in the taxable year for which the tax |
| 13 | cre | edit is claimed; and |
| 14 | <u>(3)</u> <u>Doe</u> | es not owe the State delinquent taxes, penalties, or |
| 15 | int | terest. |
| 16 | (c) The | tax credit shall be in an amount equal to five per |
| 17 | cent of the total amount of medical malpractice insurance premiums | |
| 18 | paid by the qualified taxpayer for the taxable year in which the | |
| 19 | credit is claimed. | |
| 20 | <u>(d)</u> If | the tax credit claimed by the qualified taxpayer |
| 21 | under this section exceeds the qualified taxpayer's income tax | |
| 22 | liability, the excess of credit over liability shall be refunded | |
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- 1 to the qualified taxpayer; provided that the tax credit properly
- 2 claimed by a qualified taxpayer who has no income tax liability
- 3 shall be paid to the qualified taxpayer; and provided further
- 4 that no refunds or payments on account of the tax credit allowed
- 5 by this section shall be made for amounts less than \$1.
- 6 (e) The director of taxation shall prepare forms that may
- 7 be necessary to claim a credit under this section. The director
- 8 may also require the taxpayer to furnish information to
- 9 ascertain the validity of the claim for credit made under this
- 10 section and may adopt rules necessary to effectuate the purposes
- 11 of this section pursuant to chapter 91.
- 12 (f) All claims for tax credits under this section,
- 13 including any amended claims, shall be filed on or before the
- 14 end of the twelfth month following the close of the taxable year
- 15 for which the credits may be claimed. Failure to comply with
- 16 the foregoing provision shall constitute a waiver of the right
- 17 to claim the credit."
- 18 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

1 SECTION 4. This Act shall apply to taxable years beginning

2 after December 31, 2011.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Rich Citaralla

Halkhal

Harrilana

Della G Belotti

JAN 2 0 2012

H.B. NO. 2171

Report Title:

Tax Credit; Emergency On-Call Physicians

Description:

Establishes a tax credit for physicians who provide on-call services to hospital emergency rooms.

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