

MAR 03 2011

SENATE RESOLUTION

EXPRESSING LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT FOR AND REQUESTING THE REMOVAL OF THE TERM "TREATY OF ANNEXATION" CAST IN BRONZE ON THE STATUE OF PRESIDENT MCKINLEY ON THE GROUNDS OF MCKINLEY HIGH SCHOOL.

1 WHEREAS, on January 16, 1893, over the protest of Queen
2 Lili'uokalani, the diplomatic and military forces of the United
3 States assisted insurrectionists in seizing control of the
4 Hawaiian Kingdom government and establishing a government to
5 replace the Hawaiian Kingdom government; and

6
7 WHEREAS, on February 14, 1893, in Washington, D.C., the
8 United States government signed a "Treaty of Cession of the
9 Hawaiian Kingdom to the United States", which United States
10 President Harrison submitted to the United States Senate for
11 ratification; and

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13 WHEREAS, on March 11, 1893, newly elected United States
14 President Grover Cleveland received the protest of Queen
15 Lili'uokalani from a Hawaiian Kingdom envoy and withdrew the
16 submission of the treaty from the Senate's consideration; and

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18 WHEREAS, President Cleveland thereafter appointed Honorable
19 James Blount as a Special Commissioner to investigate the
20 seizure of the Hawaiian Kingdom and to report his findings to
21 the President; and

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23 WHEREAS, the Presidential investigation concluded that the
24 overthrow of the Hawaiian Kingdom government was illegal under
25 international law, and President Cleveland thereafter entered
26 into an agreement with Queen Lili'uokalani that the federal
27 government would restore the Hawaiian Kingdom government and the
28 Queen would grant amnesty to the insurgents; and

29
30 WHEREAS, the United States Congress prevented President
31 Cleveland from restoring the Hawaiian Kingdom government; and
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1 WHEREAS, Queen Lili'uokalani and Hawaiian nationals, to
2 their detriment, relied on President Cleveland's commitment to
3 restore the Hawaiian Kingdom government; and
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5 WHEREAS, the United States House of Representatives passed
6 a resolution on February 7, 1894, warning other nations "that
7 foreign intervention in the political affairs of the islands
8 will not be regarded with indifference by the Government of the
9 United States", and the United States Senate endorsed this
10 sentiment by passing a resolution on May 16, 1894, stating "that
11 any intervention in the political affairs of these islands by
12 any other Government will be regarded as an act unfriendly to
13 the United States"; and
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15 WHEREAS, on June 16, 1897, newly elected President of the
16 United States William McKinley signed a second treaty of cession
17 in Washington, D.C., with representatives of the
18 "self-proclaimed Republic of Hawai'i", but the proposed treaty
19 remained subject to ratification by the United States Senate;
20 and
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22 WHEREAS, on June 18, 1897, Queen Lili'uokalani filed a
23 diplomatic protest with the United States State Department in
24 Washington, D.C., stating in pertinent part:
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26 "I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, by the will of God named heir
27 apparent on the tenth day of April, A.D. 1877, and by the
28 grace of God Queen of the Hawaiian Islands on the
29 seventeenth day of January, A.D. 1893, do hereby protest
30 against the ratification of a certain treaty, which, so I
31 am informed, has been signed at Washington by Messrs.
32 Hatch, Thurston, and Kinney, purporting to cede those
33 Islands to the territory and dominion of the United States.
34 I declare such a treaty to be an act of wrong toward the
35 native and part-native people of Hawaii, an invasion of the
36 rights of the ruling chiefs, in violation of international
37 rights both toward my people and toward friendly nations
38 with whom they have made treaties, the perpetuation of the
39 fraud whereby the constitutional government was overthrown,
40 and, finally, an act of gross injustice to me."
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1 WHEREAS, on July 24, 1897, Hawaiian political organizations
2 also filed protests with the McKinley Administration against the
3 second treaty; and

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5 WHEREAS, in spite of these protests, President McKinley
6 indicated his intent to submit a new treaty of cession to the
7 United States Senate, which would convene in December of 1897;
8 and

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10 WHEREAS, on September of 1897, the Men's and Women's
11 Hawaiian Patriotic League (Hui Aloha 'Aina) initiated signature
12 petitions protesting the treaty and submitted the petitions to
13 the United States Senate in December 1897; and

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15 WHEREAS, these protests, along with the formal protests of
16 Queen Lili'uokalani, succeeded in preventing the Senate from
17 ratifying this second attempt to annex the Hawaiian Islands by a
18 treaty of cession; and

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20 WHEREAS, on April 21, 1898, the United States declared war
21 against the Kingdom of Spain, turning Hawai'i into a naval and
22 troop base to commence the war against the Spanish in the
23 Philippines and Guam in the western Pacific Ocean, purportedly
24 to protect the west coast of the United States; and

25
26 WHEREAS, on July 7, 1898, President McKinley signed a joint
27 resolution of annexation passed by the United States House of
28 Representatives and the United States Senate, purporting to
29 annex the Hawaiian Islands as a war necessity; and

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31 WHEREAS, a prominent secondary school in Honolulu is named
32 after United States President William McKinley; and

33
34 WHEREAS, standing at the front entrance to McKinley High
35 School is a bronze statue of President William McKinley holding
36 a document inscribed, "Treaty of Annexation", which never
37 existed and was never implemented; and

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39 WHEREAS, the statue has contributed to the misinformation
40 disseminated to the people of Hawai'i and Native Hawaiians about
41 the history of these islands and of the relationship of the
42 United States to the Hawaiian Kingdom, leading to the teaching
43 of an incorrect history; and



1 WHEREAS, these inaccuracies, when incorporated into public
2 displays such as statues, have been harmful to everyone
3 including not only students at McKinley High School but all
4 young people in the public school system because these public
5 displays perpetuate and promote lies as truths, leaving Hawai'i's
6 youth unprepared to engage in meaningful dialogue on Hawai'i's
7 history; now, therefore,

8
9 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-sixth
10 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2011,
11 that the Legislature support the removal of the term "Treaty of
12 Annexation" cast in bronze on the statue of President McKinley
13 on the grounds of McKinley High School; and
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15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Education and
16 the Department of Accounting and General Services is requested
17 to take steps to remove the term "Treaty of Annexation" cast in
18 bronze on the statue of President McKinley on the grounds of
19 McKinley High School; and
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21 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
22 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor of Hawaii;
23 Superintendent of Education; the Comptroller; Office of Hawaiian
24 Affairs; each member of Hawaii's Congressional Delegation, and
25 the Principal of McKinley High School.
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OFFERED BY: _____

