
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SUSTAINABILITY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. During the 2005 special session, the
2 legislature adopted Act 8, Special Session Laws of Hawaii 2005
3 (Act 8), to create the Hawaii 2050 task force to review the
4 Hawaii state plan and the State's planning process. The office
5 of the auditor was required to prepare and submit to the
6 legislature the Hawaii 2050 sustainability plan. In enacting
7 Act 8, the legislature expressed its belief that government is
8 responsible for resolving daily and immediate issues and public
9 needs, while providing guidance to assure a sustainable future
10 and outlook.

11 The creation of the Hawaii 2050 sustainability plan comes
12 as the State faces a growing number of pressing issues,
13 including the steady deterioration of public infrastructure, the
14 lack of affordable housing, a continued reliance on a service-
15 based economy, the vulnerability of Hawaii in a volatile global
16 energy market, possible interruptions in travel and to critical
17 food supplies, threats to fragile island ecosystems, ever-
18 increasing numbers of residents, and an increasing number of



1 visitors over the long-term. These issues all raise questions
2 about the long-term limits of growth in the state and motivate
3 the need to begin planning and action to assure Hawaii's future.

4 Clearly, a policy framework to establish sustainability as
5 a state priority and ensure a coordinated and coherent approach
6 to fulfilling the long-range vision for a sustainable Hawaii is
7 needed. The mission of the Hawaii 2050 task force and the
8 objectives of the Hawaii 2050 sustainability plan focus on the
9 revitalization of the State's long-term planning process to
10 better guide the future development of Hawaii. Addressing and
11 solving issues critical to Hawaii's way of life and natural
12 resources requires coordinated community efforts to produce
13 comprehensive, long-range planning policies and actions.

14 In 2008, the legislature adopted Act 225, Session Laws of
15 Hawaii 2008 (Act 225), asking the University of Hawaii at Manoa
16 college of social sciences public policy center to review the
17 Hawaii 2050 sustainability plan and provide a definitive
18 framework for policy makers including defined data, data
19 sources, and benchmarks for each of the major goals.

20 The purpose of this Act is to implement the recommendations
21 of the Hawaii 2050 update report, commissioned by Act 225, to
22 establish sustainability as a state priority by adopting the



1 Hawaii 2050 sustainability definitions, guiding principles, and
2 goals.

3 SECTION 2. Chapter 226, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and
5 to read as follows:

6 "PART . 2050 SUSTAINABILITY POLICY

7 §226- Findings and purpose. In 2005, the legislature
8 enacted Act 8, Special Session Laws of Hawaii 2005, to create
9 the Hawaii 2050 task force to review the Hawaii state plan and
10 develop sustainability policies to address the vital needs of
11 the State through the year 2050. The office of the auditor was
12 required to prepare and submit to the legislature the Hawaii
13 2050 sustainability plan.

14 The task force developed a comprehensive sustainability
15 plan that included guiding principles and five major goals for
16 Hawaii 2050.

17 The purpose of this part is to set forth the Hawaii 2050
18 sustainability policy, which shall serve as a guide for the
19 future long-range sustainability planning of the State.

20 §226- Definitions. As used in this part, the following
21 words and terms shall have the following meanings unless the
22 context indicates another meaning or intent:



1 "Ahupuaa" means a traditional native Hawaiian resource and
2 behavioral management system that ensures respect for the air,
3 land, water, and other scarce natural resources that make life
4 sustainable from the mountains to the sea.

5 "Kanaka maoli" means native Hawaiians.

6 "Sustainability" means achieving the following:

- 7 (1) Respect of the culture, character, beauty, and history
8 of the state's island communities;
- 9 (2) Striking a balance between economic, social,
10 community, and environmental priorities;
- 11 (3) Meeting the needs of the present without compromising
12 the ability of future generations to meet their own
13 needs.

14 **§226- Sustainability; guiding principles.** (a) Hawaii
15 residents desire a balance between economic, cultural, and
16 environmental concerns and priorities. Thus, sustainability in
17 Hawaii shall be established as the overall theme and guiding
18 principles of sustainability policy:

- 19 (1) To balance economic, social, community, and
20 environmental priorities;
- 21 (2) To respect and live within the natural resources and
22 limits of the State;



- 1 (3) To achieve a diversified and dynamic economy;
- 2 (4) To honor the host culture;
- 3 (5) To make decisions based on meeting the needs of the
4 present without compromising the needs of future
5 generations;
- 6 (6) To observe the principles of the ahupuaa system to
7 guide resource management decisions; and
- 8 (7) To emphasize that everyone, including individuals,
9 families, communities, businesses, and government, has
10 the responsibility for achieving a sustainable Hawaii.
- 11 **§226- Sustainability goals.** There are established five
12 major goals that are designed to achieve a preferred future by
13 the year 2050, which shall include the following:
- 14 (1) A way of life in which living sustainably is a part of
15 daily practice in Hawaii;
- 16 (2) A diversified and globally competitive economy that
17 will enable residents to live, work, and play
18 meaningfully in Hawaii;
- 19 (3) Responsible and respectful use, replenishment, and
20 preservation of the State's natural resources for
21 future generations;



1 (4) A community that is strong, healthy, vibrant, and
2 nurturing, thus providing safety nets for those in
3 need; and

4 (5) An environment where Kanaka maoli and island cultures
5 and values thrive and are perpetuated."

6 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



Report Title:

Sustainability; State Planning

Description:

Incorporates the definitions, guiding principles, and goals of the Hawaii 2050 sustainability task force report into the Hawaii state planning act, codified as chapter 226. (SB2532 HD1)

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