

SCR 102

**Measure
Title:**

**ENSURING THAT ANY LEGISLATIVE
EFFORT TO REPAIR THE HEALTHCARE
SYSTEM IN HAWAII SHOULD
INCORPORATE SUSTAINABLE WELLNESS
PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS THE
UNDERLYING CASUAL FACTORS
ASSOCIATED WITH CHRONIC DISEASE.**

**Report
Title:**

**Repairing healthcare; sustainable
wellness**



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
P.O. Box 3378
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96801-3378

In reply, please refer to:
File:

SENATE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH

SCR102, ENSURING THAT ANY LEGISLATIVE EFFORT TO REPAIR THE
HEALTHCARE SYSTEM IN HAWAII SHOULD INCORPORATE
SUSTAINABLE WELLNESS PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS THE
UNDERLYING CAUSAL FACTORS ASSOCIATED CHRONIC DISEASE

Testimony of Chiyome Leinaala Fukino, M.D.
Director of Health

April 1, 2009
2:45 PM

- 1 **Department's Position:** The Department strongly supports this resolution.
- 2 **Fiscal Implications:** The Department respectfully requests continuing support to protect funding for
- 3 primary prevention in the executive biennium budget. The Department's original request for primary
- 4 prevention has been drastically cut in HB1731 HD1 and further in the HB200 HD1 budget worksheets
- 5 so that only \$3.8 million in fiscal year remains for primary prevention programs as shown in table 1.
- 6 After personnel and operational costs only \$1.3 million remains to support ongoing and new activities.
- 7 This would be equal to budgeting approximately only \$1 per person in the State budget for primary
- 8 prevention activities in nutrition, physical activity and tobacco.
- 9 Table 1. Reduction to Department of Health (DOH) Tobacco Settlement Project Healthy Hawaii
- 10 Initiative Budget through HB1731 HD1 and HD200 HD1 budget worksheets.

FY10	FY11	Description	Seq. #	Prog ID
2,700,000		Healthy Start	63-001	HTH 560
376,953	376,953	Respite Care	1001-001	HTH 560
1,022,813	1,022,813	Chronic disease 11 positions	1001-001	HTH 580
3,844,053	6,544,053	Remainder for TSP HHI		HTH 590
7,943,819	7,943,819	Reduced appropriation for Department of Health, Tobacco Settlement Project		

1 **Purpose and Justification:** The concurrent resolution identifies the importance of having sustainable
2 wellness programs and that efforts to improve healthcare must address the prevention of chronic disease.
3 The resolution also recognizes the importance of the public having support to make healthy lifestyle
4 changes including diet, exercise, smoking cessation and stress reduction.

5 The Department of Health appreciates the legacy of the 1999 Legislature in enacting Act 304
6 that established the tobacco settlement special fund which comes from a master settlement agreement
7 when the major tobacco companies and forty-six states settled a multi-billion dollar lawsuit on the
8 economic burden and suffering caused by tobacco products. The Department uses the 25%
9 appropriation of the TSSF pursuant to HRS §328L-2 and -4 to fund primary prevention activities
10 through the Healthy Hawaii Initiative. From 2000 the Department funded other state and community-
11 based agencies to launch interventions to support healthy eating, physical activity and tobacco free
12 lifestyles. However, during the fiscal years 2004 and 2005, the HHI budget was cut by 51% to fund the
13 Healthy Start program through the 2003 legislative biennium budgeting process. Alarmed with the rise
14 of childhood obesity, the 2006 Legislature convened an informational hearing and passed SCR 7 for the
15 Department of Health to write a state physical activity and nutrition (PAN) plan. The Department
16 published the, “Hawaii Physical Activity and Nutrition Plan, 2007-2012” in 2007 and the “Hawaii
17 Physical Activity and Nutrition Surveillance Report” in 2008.

18 The HHI has been cited in several Centers for Disease Prevention and Control (CDC)
19 publications as a model state program in primary prevention, and most recently it was awarded the U.S.
20 Surgeon General’s, “Healthy Youth for a Healthy Future” award. Through supporting policies,
21 institutional and environmental design changes HHI helps individuals have the support system that
22 provides healthy choices. Since 2000 HHI funding has funded contracts with the Department of
23 Education totaling \$1.85 to \$1.25 million annually. The funding pays for health education and physical
24 education positions, training and resources, and most recently, training for schools to implement the

1 Wellness Guidelines, nutrition education, and training in nutrition and healthy food preparation for
2 cafeteria workers and managers. Through coalition building, and training, HHI has worked with
3 counties to review their zoning to create more walkable and bikeable community designs, and is now
4 beginning to work with state agencies, unions, and healthcare providers on health promotion to improve
5 wellness and reduce healthcare costs. The HHI also participates in the USDA Supplemental Nutrition
6 Assistance Program nutrition education (SNAPed) program to bring nutrition education through
7 community-based organizations and schools with people in the lower socio-economic groups who may
8 face multi-generational impacts of poor healthcare access and increased risk for chronic disease.

9 The Healthy Hawaii Initiative is working aggressively knowing that research indicates this
10 generation of children may be the first to have sicker and shorter lives. We appreciate the sentiment of
11 the legislative body in bringing attention to sustained wellness programs that addresses the primary risk
12 factors for chronic disease. The Department will continue to work on improving healthcare systems and
13 address primary prevention. We respectfully request your help in continuing to preserve the funding for
14 this important policy priority in public health.

15 Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

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Hawai'i Primary Care Association

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To: **The Senate Committee on Health**
The Hon. David Y. Ige, Chair
The Hon. Josh Green, MD, Vice Chair

Testimony in Support of SCR 102/SR 61
Ensuring that Any Legislative Effort to Repair the
Healthcare System in Hawaii Should Incorporate Sustainable
Wellness Programs that Address the Underlying Causal
Factors Associated with Chronic Disease

Submitted by **Beth Giesting, CEO**
April 1, 2009, 2:45 p.m. agenda, Room 016

The Hawaii Primary Care Association supports these resolutions. Our country's health care system has evolved to finance the treatment of diseases and conditions caused or exacerbated by unhealthy lifestyle choices. We invest very little public health or prevention while our health care costs skyrocket. If we are ever to succeed in developing an equitable, affordable health care system, it is imperative that it include wellness as a fundamental service.

Thank you for the opportunity to support these measures.



HAWAII GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION
AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO

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The Twenty-Fifth Legislature, State of Hawaii
Hawaii State Senate
Committee on Health

Testimony by
Hawaii Government Employees Association
April 1, 2009

**S.C.R. 102/S.R. 61 – ENSURING THAT ANY
LEGISLATIVE EFFORT TO REPAIR THE
HEALTH CARE SYSTEM IN HAWAII SHOULD
INCORPORATE SUSTAINABLE WELLNESS
PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS THE
UNDERLYING CAUSAL FACTORS
ASSOCIATED WITH CHRONIC DISEASE**

The Hawaii Government Employees Association strongly supports the purpose and intent of S.C.R. 102/S.R. 61. Any attempt to reform the existing health care system should include sustainable wellness programs to reduce the ever-increasing costs that are largely attributable to chronic diseases. We also believe that preventive health care is another important part of health care reform.

State governments can effectively promote employee health by developing a comprehensive wellness program. Several states currently offer wellness programs to public employees that include risk assessments, lifestyle education incentives, and health management strategies such as smoking cessation, stress reduction, diet and exercise. State employee benefit packages can encourage disease prevention and management.

Integral to any workplace wellness program are opportunities and incentives for employees to incorporate healthy choices, good nutrition and physical activity into their daily lives. Workers today spend a significant amount of time on the job. By providing opportunities and incentives for healthy living, we can promote wellness programs in the workplace that can lead to fewer sick days, greater workplace productivity and lower health insurance costs.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify in support of S.C.R. 102 and S.R. 64.

Respectfully submitted,

Nora A. Nomura
Deputy Executive Director



CATHOLIC CHARITIES HAWAII

TO: Senator David Y. Ige, Chair
Senator Josh Green, M.D., Vice Chair
Committee on Health

FROM: Diane M. Terada, Division Administrator

DATE: Wednesday, April 1, 2009 (2:45 p.m., Room 016)

RE: **Support of SCR 102/SR 61, Ensuring that any Legislative Effort to Repair the Healthcare System in Hawaii should Incorporate Sustainable Wellness Programs that Address the Underlying Causal Factors Associated with Chronic Disease**

Chair Ige, Vice Chair Green and Members of the Senate Committee on Health, thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony in support of SCR 102/SR 61.

Catholic Charities Hawaii (CCH), is a tax exempt, non-profit agency that has been providing supportive home and community based services to elders since 1973 and currently serves approximately 5,000 older persons each year. **We strongly support this resolution which recognizes the importance of wellness and prevention programs as strategies for improving individual health.**

Catholic Charities Hawaii has operated the Lanakila Multi-Purpose Senior Center since 1981. Lanakila Multi-Purpose Senior Center is a State owned facility that was built as a model senior center for the State of Hawaii in 1969. The Center provides a range of wellness programs that provide opportunities for older adults to maintain and improve their health. We support this resolution for the following reasons:

- Elders, age 60 and older, represent the fastest growing segment of Hawai'i's population. There are approximately 238,000 Hawai'i residents aged 60 and over, constituting 18.7% of Hawai'i's total populationⁱ. By the year 2010, this segment is projected to grow by 70% to 299,500 persons (or one in every five persons). And Hawai'i seniors have a longer life expectancy than those across the continental U.S. – 79.8 vs. 76.9 yearsⁱⁱ.
- **Stroke remains the third leading cause of death** in the United States.ⁱⁱⁱ It is also the nation's leading cause of long term disability.^{iv} It is estimated Americans will have paid about \$65.5 billion in 2008 for stroke-related medical care and disability.^v An analysis of data on over 60,000 subjects determined that **even moderate exercise on a regular basis can lower the risk of stroke.**^{vi}
- According to the Bureau of Labor and Statistics survey, **only 2% of adults aged 75 and older were involved in exercise or recreational activity. Fifty-four percent spent their time watching TV.**^{vii} It is well established that physical activity has a positive effect on physical health, activity also leads to better mental health and cognitive function.^{viii}

- **Exercise can also reduce the risk of dementia by half, even in people who begin exercising in their 60s.**^{ix} Exercise that comes in the form of recreational activities (i.e., hula, line dance, ethnic dance) can also have the same beneficent effects. **Older adults are more likely to self-refer themselves for exercise that comes in the form of a recreational activity (i.e., dance) and they are likely to continue in it for a longer period of time because it is enjoyable.**
- **Loneliness has a negative impact on cognitive health and increases the risk of dementia.**^x Researchers with the Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center discovered that patients with higher loneliness scores may be twice as likely to develop dementia.^{xi} **In a study of seven senior centers in seven states, "over 90% indicate they have developed close friendships since coming to the senior center....86.9% of the respondents indicated that senior center friends provide them with emotional security."**^{xii}
- In general, the Center for Disease Control found that **physically active people have a lower health care cost than inactive people do.**^{xiii} The average nursing home cost in the State of Hawai'i is between \$295^{xiv} to \$306 per day.^{xv} **For the approximate cost of institutional care for three frail elders, Lanakila Multi-Purpose Senior Center can provide a range of activities to serve well over a thousand older adults annually to help improve health and maintain wellness.**

As wellness programs, Lanakila Multi-Purpose Senior Center and other senior center programs are cost-effective, preventive alternatives to costly health care and institutionalization for older adults and give the State the opportunity to save money and to support the desire of older adults to remain independent in their own homes for as long as it is safely possible.

We ask for your support of SCR 102/SR 61. If I can provide any further information, please feel free to contact me via phone at 808-595-5901 or via email at diane.terada@catholiccharitieshawaii.org. Thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony.

ⁱ Yuan, S., Karel, H., & Yuen, S. (2007). Hawai'i's Older Adults: Demographic Profile. Honolulu, HI, University of Hawai'i, Center on the Family, p. 2.

ⁱⁱ *ibid.*

ⁱⁱⁱ "Impact of Stroke", American Stroke Association, www.strokeassociation.org, 1/11/09.

^{iv} *ibid.*

^v *ibid.*

^{vi} Nano, Stephanie, "Fitness A 'Strong Predictor' Of Stroke Risk," Honolulu Advertiser, 2/23/08, page A5.

^{vii} Gitlin, Laura N. Ph.D. "Importance of Activity: What the Research Shows in Support of Senior Center Programming", 4/18/08 Presentation to Pennsylvania Association in Senior Centers. p. 12. Reference: Bureau of Labor Statistics, American Time Use Survey.

^{viii} Brody, Jane E., "Mental Reserves Keep Brains Agile," New York Times Online 12-29-07. www.nytimes.com/2007/12/11/health.

^{ix} *ibid.*

^x Wilson Ronald S, Krueger KR, Arnold SE, Schneider JA, Kelly JF, Barnes LL, Tang Y, Bennett DA, "Loneliness and Risk of Alzheimer's Disease".

^{xi} *ibid.*

^{xii} Aday, Ronald, "Identifying Important Linkages Between Successful Aging and Senior Center Participation", March 2003.

^{xiii} Executive Summary: "A New Vision of Aging: Helping Older Adults Make Healthier Choices," Center for the Advancement of Health, Washington, DC, March 2006, p. 1.

^{xiv} "Isle's Nursing Home Costs Third Highest", Honolulu Advertiser, 7-1-08. AARP survey.

^{xv} "Hawai'i Nursing Home, Assisted-Living Costs Higher Than National Average," Pacific Business News, 10-28-08. 2008 MetLife Market Survey of Nursing Home and Assisted Living Costs.