### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MEDICAL INJURIES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Health courts are administrative systems that 2 specialize in adjudicating medical injury claims. The
- 3 legislature finds that the implementation of a health court
- 4 system may improve patient safety, provide timely and fair
- 5 compensation to injured patients, limit frivolous claims, cost
- 6 less, and produce more consistent rulings. The purpose of this
- 7 Act is to create a working group to study the concept of health
- 8 courts as a preferable alternative to the existing litigation
- 9 oriented system.
- 10 SECTION 2. (a) There is established a working group on
- 11 the establishment of a health court, to be placed under the
- 12 department of health for administrative purposes.
- 13 (b) The purpose of the working group on the establishment
- 14 of a health court shall be to study the concept of health courts
- 15 to handle medical injury claims. The working group shall review
- 16 the health court systems in other states, if any, as well as
- 17 relevant articles, and determine the appropriate structure and
- 18 features of a state health court system. The topics to be



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- 1 considered by the working group shall include but is not limited
- 2 to consideration of the health court's jurisdiction, the desired
- 3 qualifications of health court justices, the manner of selecting
- 4 health court justices, the manner of conducting hearings, and
- 5 the types of damages that may be awarded.
- 6 (c) The working group on the establishment of a health
- 7 court shall be comprised of the following members:
- 8 (1) A representative of the senate, who shall be appointed
- 9 by the governor from a list of three nominees
- submitted by the president of the senate;
- 11 (2) A representative of the house of representatives, who
- shall be appointed by the governor from a list of
- three nominees submitted by the speaker of the house
- of representatives;
- 15 (3) The director of health, or the director's designee;
- 16 (4) The chief justice of the judiciary, or the chief
- justice's designee;
- 18 (5) The executive director of the Hawaii Medical
- 19 Association, or the director's designee;
- 20 (6) The president of the Hawaii State Bar Association, or
- the president's designee;

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- (7) The dean of the school of law at the University of
  Hawaii, or the dean's designee; and
- 3 (8) The executive director of the Hawaii Insurers Council,4 or the executive director's designee.
- 5 (d) The department of health shall have the responsibility
- 6 to convene the meetings of the working group on the
- 7 establishment of a health court. The department of health shall
- 8 provide all administrative, technical, professional, and
- 9 clerical support required by the working group and make the
- 10 report under subsection (g).
- 11 (e) The attorney general shall provide legal advice and
- 12 representation to the working group.
- 13 (f) Members of the working group on the establishment of a
- 14 health court shall receive no compensation for their services,
- 15 but may be reimbursed for travel costs necessary for the
- 16 performance of their duties under this Act.
- 17 (g) The working group on the establishment of a health
- 18 court shall report its findings and recommendations, including
- 19 the suggested legislation, to the legislature no later than
- 20 twenty days prior to the convening of the regular session of
- 21 2010.



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- 1 (h) The working group on the establishment of a health
- 2 court shall cease to exist on May 15, 2010.
- 3 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 3 2009

### Report Title:

Medical Injuries; Health Court

### Description:

Establishes a working group to review the concept of health courts to handle medical injury claims and report its findings to the legislature.