

### Testimony to the Senate Committee on Ways and Means

Senator Rosalyn H. Baker, Chair Senator Shan S. Tsutsui, Vice Chair Friday, February 22, 2008, 11:00 a.m. State Capitol, Conference Room 211

By

Sharen Tokura Human Resources Director

### WRITTEN TESTIMONY ONLY

Bill No. and Title: Senate Bill No. 2710, S.D. 1 Relating to the Re-Employment of Retirees.

**Purpose:** This bill allows the county to hire state or county government employees retired at least a year for labor shortage or critical to fill positions. Requires county employers to pay employer contributions.

### Judiciary's Position:

The Judiciary supports the intent of Senate Bill No. 2710, S.D. 1, which proposes to permit retirees to be rehired by the county governments without suspension of their retirement benefits. The bill in its current form is limited to county employers. The Judiciary recognizes the value of this measure as an additional tool to enhance staffing capabilities and respectfully requests to be added with the county employers in this initiative.

The Judiciary's goal is to provide superior service for everyone accessing or requiring services in our court system. To do so, we must insure that the Judiciary is properly staffed with qualified and dedicated employees. To accomplish this, we require alternative means to effectively address the current labor market.

It is a well-accepted fact that Americans are enjoying increased longevity which has compelled us to dispense with old myths surrounding the "right age" to retire. In addition, increasing numbers of employers are being impacted by the mass number of workers reaching retirement eligibility coupled with a shrinking labor pool of qualified and skilled workers to replace them.



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This situation is exacerbated in government organizations in which rules and policies have been set up to prevent or discourage employees from remaining in the workforce when they are eligible to retire or have retired. This, coupled with a low unemployment rate, has created shortages in occupations unique to public service. Further, it prevents government agencies from competing with private sector employers for the same trained and qualified candidates because of fears of jeopardizing the retirement system and creating unfunded liability for the public.

For these reasons, the Judiciary would like to be included in this initiative as we support the concept of enabling qualified retirants the option to continue to work in our public institutions without jeopardizing their retirement benefits while at the same time recognizing the need for guidelines to safeguard against abuse and insure the continued viability of the retirement system.

The Judiciary recognizes two key areas in which the employment of retirees is beneficial to our organization.

The first is the management and transfer of key knowledge and skills. In this role, the retirees are hired for their ability to mentor and transfer key institutional knowledge and information as a way of transitioning their replacements and insuring the continuity of critical services. These retirants are hired for the specific knowledge and skill sets they possess that makes them uniquely able to impart critical knowledge to others. This past year, the Judiciary has embarked on an experimental modernization project which specifically addresses this need. So as not to adversely affect retirement benefits, retirants are hired as less than half-time temporary appointees. This bill will further the cause of knowledge transfer.

The second area in which the employment of retirants is attractive is in the ability to rehire these individuals in jobs for which there is a labor shortage or difficulty in recruiting. In this case, the retirant can be hired into hard to fill occupations, such as Social Workers or Information Technology Specialists, thereby helping to bridge the labor market gap and permitting the public employers to compete for these individuals who would otherwise have no other alternative but to turn to the private sector if they wish to continue working in some capacity or embarking on a "second career". This bill will permit retirants to continue their public service in other capacities.

While we realize these may be "baby steps", there is an urgency to pass enabling legislation to assist public employers with a means of addressing the looming retirement crisis. At the present time, the Judiciary's workforce is comprised of approximately 52% of employees, which is up from 49% last year, who will be eligible to retire within the next five to ten years.



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This is a staggering number when considering the challenges we will be facing to recruit and train qualified replacements.

The language included in the S. D. 1 which requires a mandatory wait period of at least one (1) calendar year prior to reemployment, limiting the initiative to labor shortage and critical-to-fill positions, prohibiting prior agreements to rehire the employee prior to the employee's retirement, coupled with compliance with civil service procedures when civil service positions are filled strikes a fair balance between providing a means to rehire qualified retirees vs. concerns with providing another costly benefit as an "entitlement" program for retirees.

The Judiciary is in support of this measure and respectfully requests to be included in this initiative along with the county governments. We have attached suggested language which expresses our desire for inclusion in this measure.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on Senate Bill No. 2710, S.D. 1

Attachment

S.B. NO. Proposed S.D. 2

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE RE-EMPLOYMENT OF REITREES.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII.

1	SECTION 1. The legislature recognizes the changing
2	demographics of the workforce the workforce is aging with an
3	increasing number of state and county employees becoming
4	eligible to retire with full retirement benefits. The
5	legislature also recognizes that life spans have increased, not
6	only because of advances in medicine and technology, but because
7	people are choosing to live healthier lifestyles.
8	The legislature understands that with the low unemployment
9	rate the State is now experiencing, county governments have more
10	vacancies occurring with a dwindling number of qualified
11	applicants. The counties have many jobs categorized as hard-to-
12	fill, or as being in a labor-shortage category.

- In 2008, an estimated 12.84 per cent of county public employees are eligible to retire and by 2012, the figure is
- employees are eligible to retire and by 2012, the figure is anticipated to rise to 25.12 per cent. As the baby boomers
- 16 begin to retire, vacancies in government employment will
- 17 continue to increase.

# S. B. NO. Proposed S. D.2

1 While retired state and county employees are now permitted 2 to work for temporary periods of eighty-nine consecutive days or for less than twenty hours per week without jeopardizing their 3 4 retirement benefits, there is no reason not to afford the county 5 governments the ability to hire state and county government 6 retirees regardless of the length of time or number of hours 7 employed, especially since they will otherwise work for the 8 private sector. 9 This Act will address the employment vacancy issue by 10 allowing county employers to recruit from the same group of 11 qualified applicants as private employers and put county 12 government employers on an equal footing with private sector employers in hiring state and county retirees. 13 14 The legislature intends that the manner in which civil service and exempt positions are filled by retired state or 15 16 county employees and the manner in which the employed-retiree's status is determined, shall be in accordance with normal 17 processes for recruiting and selecting applicants for these 18 positions. The legislature understands that for county civil 19 20 service positions, this process will provide due consideration to promotional opportunities for existing employees. To ensure 21 the continued provision of public services, the legislature 22

# S. B. NO. Proposed S. D.2

- 1 supports the immediate rehiring of government retirees.
- 2 Further, the legislature intends that the collective bargaining
- 3 status of these employed-retirees will be determined in
- 4 accordance with existing laws governing assignment to, and
- 5 inclusion or non-inclusion in, a bargaining unit.
- 6 The legislature believes this Act will strike a balance
- 7 between the county government's need to hire skilled and
- 8 qualified employees and retired state and county government
- 9 employees' desire to work for county governments. This Act will
- 10 allow retired state and county government employees to work for
- 11 county governments without incurring any negative retirement
- 12 consequences, such as the forfeiture of retirement benefits
- 13 already earned and being collected by employees.
- 14 SECTION 2. Chapter 88, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
- 15 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
- 16 read as follows:
- 17 "§88- Re-employment of retirees. (a) Appointing
- 18 authorities in [a county] the state including its political
- 19 subdivision(s) and county government(s) may employ retired state
- 20 or county government employees who are receiving retirement
- 21 benefits under this chapter.

1 (b) In order to qualify for full-time rehiring under this 2 section, the retired state or county government employee shall have been retired for at least one calendar year prior to 3 4 reemployment. 5 (c) Retired state or county government employees may be 6 rehired under this section for labor shortage positions and for 7 other positions that are deemed by the human resources 8 management chief executive of the respective state or county 9 jurisdiction(s) to be critical-to-fill. 10 (d) Retired state or county government employees rehired 11 for civil service positions shall be recruited, selected, and 12 employed pursuant to applicable civil service and employment 13 laws. 14 The appointing authority and the retired state or 15 county government employee who is rehired shall certify that no 16 agreement to rehire the employee was made prior to the 17 employee's retirement. 18 (f) The human resources management chief executive of the 19 respective state or county jurisdiction(s) in which a retired 20 state or county government employee is hired by [that] the state 21 or counties shall certify the hiring of the retiree as having

- 1 been done pursuant to applicable civil service and employment
- 2 laws.
- 3 (g) Sections 88-21, 88-42.5, 88-43, 88-45, 88-46, 88-98,
- 4 88-273, 88-326, and 88-344, and any other law to the contrary
- 5 notwithstanding, retired state or county government employees
- 6 who are hired by any of the state or counties shall not earn
- 7 retirement service credit, contribute to the retirement system,
- 8 or gain additional retirement system benefits as a result of
- 9 their subsequent employment with the state or [a] county and the
- 10 retired state or county government employee shall continue to
- 11 receive the retiree's retirement benefits and medical benefits
- without penalty.
- 13 (h) This section shall not preclude a retired state or
- 14 county government employee from returning to work and
- 15 relinquishing the person's retirement benefits to earn
- 16 additional service credits and gain additional retirement
- 17 benefits for a future retirement date as may be allowed by this
- 18 chapter.
- 19 (i) The State and  $[\epsilon]$  county employers shall contribute to
- 20 the pension accumulation fund the required percentage of the
- 21 rehired employee's compensation to amortize the system's
- 22 unfunded actuarial accrued liability."

# S. B. NO. Proposed S.D.2

- 1 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 2 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2080.

# HGEA

### HAWAII GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION

AFSCME LOCAL 152, AFL-CIO
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Randy Perreira Executive Director Tel: 808 543-0011 Fax: 808 528-0922 Nora A. Nomura Deputy Executive Director Tel: 808 543-0003 Fax: 808 528-0922 Derek M. Mizuno Deputy Executive Director Tel: 808 543-0055 Fax: 808 523-6879

The Twenty-Fourth Legislature, State of Hawaii
Hawaii State Senate
Committee on Ways and Means

Testimony by HGEA/AFSCME, Local 152, AFL-CIO February 22, 2008

## S.B. 2710, S.D. 1 – RELATING TO THE RE-EMPLOYMENT OF RETIREES

The Hawaii Government Employees Association, AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO supports the purpose and intent of S.B. 2710, S.D. 1, which would allow rehiring state and county retirees into hard-to-fill positions without adversely affecting their retirement benefits. Changing demographics and low unemployment rates makes rehiring experienced and well-qualified retirees an important consideration.

However, we believe the future of civil service depends upon the active recruitment of those applicants with the skills, abilities and commitment to a government career. This includes current employees who deserve consideration for promotional opportunities under the civil service merit system. Widespread reliance upon retirees will not encourage the recruitment and promotion of these career employees.

We are concerned that this bill might adversely affect civil service and therefore supports its limitation to labor shortage or critical to fill positions. Thank you for the opportunity to testify in support of this measure.

Respectfully submitted,

Nora A. Nomura

**Deputy Executive Director** 



### STATE OF HAWAII EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

February 21, 2008

The Honorable Rosalyn H. Baker, Chair Senate Committee on Ways and Means Twenty-fourth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 210 Honolulu, Hawaii

Dear Chair Baker:

RE: S.B. No. 2710, S.D. 1, Relating to Re-Employment of Retirees

S.B. No. 2710, S.D. 1 allows a county to hire state or county government employees who have retired for at least one calendar year prior to reemployment. County employers would be required to contribute the required percentage of the rehired employee's compensation to amortize the ERS' unfunded liability. The rehired employees will continue to receive their pension and health benefits.

We have the following technical comments on this measure:

- Reference to "full-time rehiring" on page 3, line 21 should be changed to "a position of at least one-half of a full-time equivalent". This would include a retirant returning to a position that would require membership in the ERS that is at least 50% but less than 100% of a full-time position.
- Reference to "retirees" on the following pages should be changed to "retirant" pursuant to Section 88-21, HRS, which defines "retirant" as a member who has retired and becomes a beneficiary of ERS:
  - o Page 3, line 17
  - o Page 4, line 18
  - o Page 5, line 6
- Reference to "medical" benefits on page 5, line 6 should be "health" benefits.

We are willing to work with your Committee on these additional amendments to carry out the purpose of this Bill.

The Honorable Rosalyn H. Baker February 21, 2008 Page 2

Please share this information with the members of your Committee. If you have any questions, please call me at 586-1700.

Very truly yours,

David Shimabukuro

Administrator

c: ERS Board of Trustees

The Honorable Georgina K. Kawamura, Director of Finance

#### HONOLULU FIRE DEPARTMENT

### CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

636 South Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96813-5007 Fax: 808-723-7111 internet: www.honolulu.gov/hfd

Phone: 808-723-7139



KENNETH G. SILVA FIRE CHIEF

ALVIN K. TOMITA

February 21, 2008

The Honorable Rosalyn H. Baker, Chair Committee on Ways and Means The State Senate State Capitol, Room 210 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear Chair Baker:

MUFI HANNEMANN

MAYOR

Subject: S.B. 2710, S.D. 1 Relating to the Reemployment of Retirees

I am Kenneth G. Silva, Fire Chief of the Honolulu Fire Department (HFD). The HFD supports S.B. 2710, S.D. 1, which proposes to allow counties the ability to hire retired state or county employees without restriction as to the length of employment or the number of hours worked per week. This will remedy a county's need to hire qualified and experienced personnel without the current limitations of an 89-day contract and will benefit retirees who desire to continue working without incurring negative retirement consequences. The HFD believes this proposal to be a win-win situation for employers and employees.

The HFD strongly urges your committee's passage of S.B. 2710, S.D. 1.

Should you have any questions, please call HFD Legislative Liaison Lloyd Rogers at 723-7171.

KENNETH G. SILVA

Fire Chief

KGS/LR:cn

Harry Kim
Mayor



Dixie Kaetsu Managing Director

Barbara J. Kossow Deputy Managing Director

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February 20, 2008

The Honorable Rosalyn Baker Chair, Committee on Ways and Means 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813

Dear Chair Baker and Committee Members:

Re: SB 2710, SD 1

Section 1 of SB 2710, SD 1 does an excellent job of explaining the difficulties that county governments are facing in filling their labor force, and explains why SB 2710 is seen as a partial remedy for our difficulty. To the extent that additional details are needed, the Directors of Human Resources for the counties are available to provide more information. Let me simply say that government is blessed with some outstanding employees who would continue to work, even if they are eligible to retire, so long as they do not suffer financially.

SB 2710 is a way to allow these people to contribute to county government rather than "forcing" them into the private sector. And make no mistake, they will go to the private sector and be welcome there, because their work ethic and expertise are highly valued.

We have been in contact with the unions and the ERS, and we will continue to meet with them to identify and address their concerns. Please keep SB 2710 alive as we try to resolve all outstanding issues.

I hope you can give SB 2710 your favorable consideration.

Harry Kim-

MAYOR



Michael R. Ben, SPHR Director of Human Resources

Ronald K. Takahashi Deputy Director of Human Resources

### County of Hawaiʻi Department of Human Resources

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February 22, 2008

The Honorable Roslyn H. Baker, Chair And Members of the Committee on Ways and Means The Senate State Capitol Honolulu, HI 96813

Dear Chair Baker and Members of the Committee:

Re: SB 2710 SD 1 Relating to the Re-employment of Retirees

I am Michael R. Ben, Director of Human Resources for the County of Hawai`i. I am testifying to ask for your favorable action on SB 2710 SD 1.

We are in general agreement with the concept of the bill, and are presently working with other concerned parties to arrive at a bill which all parties can support.

I ask for your favorable consideration of SB 2710 SD 1 to enable us to continue working with all interested parties on this matter.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Michael R. Ben, SPHR

Director of Human Resources

Michael R. Ben



LYNN G. KRIEG Director

LANCE T. HIROMOTO Deputy Director

## COUNTY OF MAUI DEPARTMENT OF PERSONNEL SERVICES

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February 21, 2008

The Honorable Rosalyn H. Baker, Chair and Members of the Committee on Ways and Means The Senate State Capitol Honolulu, HI 96813

Dear Chair Baker and Members of the Committee:

RE: SB 2710, SD1 Relating to the Re-employment of Retirees

I am Lynn G. Krieg, Director of Personnel Services for the County of Maui. I am asking for your support of SB 2710, SD 1.

Maui County has joined with our sister counties in support of the general concept of this bill. Your favorable consideration will allow us to continue working with other concerned parties to arrive at a bill which all can support.

We ask for your favorable consideration of SB 2710, SD1 to enable us to continue working on this effort.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

LYNN G. KRIEG

**Director of Personnel Services**