### THE SENATE TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. 1937

JAN 2 4 2007

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOCIAL SERVICES.

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### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that micro-credit is the 2 extension of small loans to the unemployed, to poor entrepreneurs, and others who are "pre-bankable" or not 3 4 otherwise qualified for traditional loans. This financial 5 innovation originated in developing countries where it successfully engaged extremely impoverished people in self-6 7 employment projects that enabled them to generate an income. 8 Muhammad Yunus, a United States educated professor of economics, shared the Nobel Peace Prize for 2006, for a project that he 9 initiated in his native Bangladesh in 1974. Similar efforts 10 11 throughout the developing world and even in the United States 12 have proven that micro-credit can be a liberating force and help 13 people find ways to break out of poverty.

14 The purpose of this Act is to require the department of 15 human services to develop and implement a micro-credit pilot 16 program and to appropriate funds for that purpose.

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1	SECT	TON 2. (a) The department of human services shall
2	develop a	nd implement a micro-credit pilot program that:
3	(1)	Provides loans to low-income individuals who are
4		pre-bankable;
5	(2)	Enables participants to engage in self-employment
6		projects that allow them to generate an income; and
7	(3)	Provides counseling and fiscal assistance to
8		participants to help them manage their loans and
9		responsibilities.
10	(b)	For purposes of this section, "pre-bankable" means
11	lacking c	ollateral, steady employment, verifiable credit
12	history,	or the other minimum qualifications necessary to gain
13	access to	traditional credit.
14	(c)	The department of human services shall:
15	(1)	Research similar programs currently implemented in
16		other states and determine best practices;
17	(2)	Develop the pilot program in consultation with the
18		United States Small Business Administration; the Small
19		Business Development Center; the department of
20		business, economic development, and tourism; and the
21		department of labor and industrial relations;

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1 (3) Encourage the support of local lending institutions in 2 the pilot program; and Request any federal funding that may be available for 3 (4) 4 the pilot program. 5 SECTION 3. The department of human services shall submit 6 an interim report to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the 2008 regular session, and shall 7 8 submit a final report, including a recommendation on whether to 9 make the pilot program permanent and any proposed legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the 10 11 convening of the 2009 regular session. 12 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general 13 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ , or so 14 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008, and the same sum, or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal 15 16 year 2008-2009, for the department of human services to develop 17 and implement a micro-credit pilot program. 18 The sums appropriated in section 4 shall be expended by the 19 department of human services for the purposes of this Act.

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### 1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2007.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Asset Building; Micro-credit Pilot Program

#### Description:

Requires the department of human services to develop and implement a micro-credit pilot program and appropriates funds for that purpose.

