THE SENATE TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. ¹⁹²⁶ S.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WHISTLEBLOWERS' PROTECTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that public employees may 1 possess information about improper activities such as waste, 2 fraud, and misconduct occurring in state government, but may not 3 report the information because of fear of retaliation by their 4 supervisors. Greater protection for public employees is 5 necessary to encourage them to come forward with information 6 that will help ensure the efficiency and integrity of state and 7 8 local government.

9 The purpose of this Act is to provide additional protection 10 to public employees who report violations of the law, waste, and 11 gross misconduct, incompetence, or inefficiency.

SECTION 2. Part V of chapter 378, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by designating sections 378-61 to 378-69, Hawaii Revised Statutes, as subpart A and adding a title before section 378-61, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to read as follows:

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"A. General Provisions"

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| 1 | SECTION 3. Chapter 378, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
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| 2 | amended by adding a new subpart to part V to be appropriately |
| 3 | designated and to read as follows: |
| 4 | "B. Special Provisions Applicable to Only Public Employment |
| 5 | §378-A Protected disclosure by a public employee. (a) In |
| 6 | addition to any other protection under this chapter, a public |
| 7 | employer shall not discharge, threaten, or otherwise |
| 8 | discriminate against a public employee regarding the public |
| 9 | employee's compensation, terms, conditions, location, or |
| 10 | privileges of employment because the public employee, or a |
| 11 | person acting on behalf of the public employee, reports or is |
| 12 | about to report to the public employer or a public body, |
| 13 | verbally or in writing, any: |
| 14 | (1) Action by a public employer or a public employee that: |
| 15 | (A) Is undertaken in the performance of official |
| 16 | duties, regardless of whether the action is |
| 17 | within the normal scope of employment; and |
| 18 | (B) Is economically wasteful; or |
| 19 ¹ | (C) Involved gross misconduct, incompetence, or |
| 20 | inefficiency; or |
| 21 | (2) Condition that may significantly threaten the health |
| 22 | or safety of the public or the public employee; |
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| 1 | provided that the disclosure is made for the purpose |
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| 2 | of remedying the condition. |
| 3 | (b) In addition to the relief and damages provided under |
| 4 | section 378-63, a public employee who alleges a violation of |
| 5 | this section may bring a civil action for punitive damages. |
| 6 | (c) Every public employer shall post and keep posted |
| 7 | notices pertaining to the application of the law as shall be |
| 8 | prescribed by the department of labor and industrial relations |
| 9 | in conspicuous places in every establishment where any public |
| 10 | employee is employed to permit the public employee to readily |
| 11 | observe a copy on the way to or from the public employee's place |
| 12 | of employment. |
| 13 | (d) For purposes of this section: |
| 14 | "Public employee" means any employee of the State or any |
| 15 | county, or the political subdivision and agencies of the State |
| 16 | or any county, any employee under contract with the State or any |
| 17 | county, any civil service employee, and any probationary or |
| 18 | provisional employee of the State or county. |
| 19 | "Public employer" means the State and any county, and the |
| 20 | political subdivisions and agencies of the State and any county, |
| 21 | and includes any agent thereof. |



| 1 | §378-B Enforcement jurisdiction. (a) The department of |
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| 2 | labor and industrial relations shall have jurisdiction over |
| 3 | practices made unlawful by this subpart. Any public employee |
| 4 | claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful practice under this |
| 5 | subpart may file with the department of labor and industrial |
| 6 | relations a verified complaint in writing, which shall state the |
| 7 | name and address of the public employer alleged to have |
| 8 | committed the unlawful practice complained of and which shall |
| 9 | set forth the particulars thereof and contain other information |
| 10 | as may be required by the department of labor and industrial |
| 11 | relations. |
| 12 | (b) If the public employer alleged to have committed the |
| 13 | unlawful practice complained of is the department of labor and |
| 14 | industrial relations, the public employee may file the verified |
| 15 | complaint with the department of the attorney general, which |
| 16 | shall have jurisdiction over practices made unlawful by this |
| 17 | subpart and alleged to have been committed by the department of |
| 18 | labor and industrial relations." |
| 19 | SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general |
| 20 | revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$, or so |
| 21 | much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008, and |
| 22 | the same sum, or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal |
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year 2008-2009, to provide additional whistleblower protection 1 2 to public employers. The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department 3 of labor and industrial relations for the purposes of this Act. 4 5 SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by section 3 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute 6 7 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating 8 the new sections in this Act. 9 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 10 11 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval; 12 provided that section 4 shall take effect on July 1, 2007.



Report Title:

Employment Practices; Whistleblowers' Protection

Description:

Provides additional protection to public employees who report violations of the law, waste, and gross misconduct, incompetence, or inefficiency; expands the state ombudsman's responsibilities regarding whistleblowers; and appropriates funds. (SD1)

