

JAN 24 2007

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ANATOMICAL GIFTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is a critical
2 shortage of organ and tissue donors in the state. Many patients
3 are on waiting lists for kidney, liver, heart, lung, and other
4 organ and tissue transplants. The number of people requiring a
5 life-saving transplant continues to rise faster than the number
6 of available donors, especially among minority ethnic groups.
7 As of January 5, 2007, there were more than ninety-four thousand
8 patients awaiting transplants on the national waiting list.
9 Every thirteen minutes, a new name is added to the waiting list
10 and every day, an average of seventeen patients die while
11 waiting. In Hawaii, there are three hundred and seventy eight
12 patients waiting and for the past five years, an average of
13 nineteen patients have died while waiting for a second chance at
14 life. For various reasons, minority ethnic groups appear to be
15 at increased risk of suffering illnesses such as diabetes and
16 high blood pressure that can lead to organ failure, resulting in
17 the need for organ transplants. The success rate of organ
18 transplants is often improved when the donor and the recipient



1 are of the same ethnic or racial group. Therefore, a shortage
2 of organ donors among certain minority ethnic groups may
3 disproportionately impact patients belonging to that minority
4 ethnic group.

5 However, the legislature further finds that difficulties
6 exist in making members of various minority ethnic groups aware
7 of the need for anatomical gifts. Education efforts need to be
8 undertaken to raise awareness among minority ethnic groups of
9 the importance of organ and tissue donation, and to encourage
10 such donations. Raising public awareness of the importance of
11 organ and tissue donation is in the public's interest, and
12 necessary for the public health, safety, and general welfare.

13 The legislature further finds that the Hawaii Organ
14 Procurement Organization, also known as the Organ Donor Center
15 of Hawaii, is a nonprofit organization under Section 501(c)3 of
16 the Internal Revenue Code. Incorporated on July 16, 1987, the
17 Organ Donor Center of Hawaii has coordinated efforts to procure
18 organ and tissue donations and find appropriate recipients for
19 the donations. This process includes:

- 20 (1) Evaluating potential donors;
21 (2) Presenting the option of donation to families;
22 (3) Providing medical management to donors; and



1 (4) Placing organs according to nationally established
2 criteria.

3 The Health Care Financing Administration has designated the
4 Organ Donor Center of Hawaii as the "organ procurement
5 organization" for Hawaii under Section 1138 of the Social
6 Security Act.

7 The legislature further finds that the Organ Donor Center
8 of Hawaii is an organization that meets the requirements of
9 section 42F-103, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and that a grant to
10 this organization to raise public awareness of organ and tissue
11 donation and increase the number of individuals consenting to
12 organ donation is in the public interest, and for the public
13 health, safety, and general welfare.

14 The purpose of this Act is to increase the number of
15 individuals consenting to organ and tissue donation by expanding
16 and promoting public education and awareness programs on organ,
17 tissue, and eye donations, including the minority organ tissue
18 transplant education program.

19 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
20 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$175,000 or so much
21 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008 and the
22 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year



S.B. NO. 1855

1 2008-2009 for the Organ Donor Center of Hawaii to increase the
 2 number of individuals consenting to organ and tissue donation by
 3 expanding and promoting public education and awareness programs
 4 on organ, tissue, and eye donations, including the minority
 5 organ tissue transplant education program.

6 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
 7 of health for the purposes of this Act.

8 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2007.
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INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title:

Organ and Tissue Donors; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds for the Organ Donor Center of Hawaii.

