
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOLAR ENERGY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that renewable energy
2 resources can greatly benefit Hawaii's economy, environment,
3 energy security, and sustainability. The increased use of
4 Hawaii's abundant renewable energy resources, such as wind,
5 solar, ocean thermal, wave, and biomass resources, is key to
6 reducing Hawaii's green house gas emissions and contribution to
7 global warming and creating new job opportunities and economic
8 diversification.

9 The legislature also finds that Hawaii's trade deficit is a
10 significant impediment to Hawaii's goal of economic and energy
11 security and sustainability. Specifically, in 2006, Hawaii
12 goods and services exports were only \$16,300,000,000, including
13 visitor spending, while imports were approximately
14 \$24,000,000,000. The legislature further finds that Hawaii's
15 oil imports totaled \$3,400,000,000 for the year, accounting for
16 approximately 15 per cent of the total imports. Over 93 per
17 cent of Hawaii's energy is supplied by fossil fuel. The
18 legislature further finds that allowing solar energy facilities



1 to be built on marginal agricultural lands may have more
2 beneficial effects for Hawaii's economy, environment, and energy
3 security than leaving such lands unused.

4 The purpose of this Act is to include a solar energy
5 facility as a permitted use within the agricultural district on
6 land with soil classified D or E.

7 SECTION 2. Section 205-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:

9 "(d) Agricultural districts shall include:

- 10 (1) Activities or uses as characterized by the cultivation
11 of crops, crops for bioenergy, orchards, forage, and
12 forestry;
- 13 (2) Farming activities or uses related to animal
14 husbandry[7] and game and fish propagation;
- 15 (3) Aquaculture, which means the production of aquatic
16 plant and animal life within ponds and other bodies of
17 water;
- 18 (4) Wind generated energy production for public, private,
19 and commercial use;
- 20 (5) Biofuel production, as described in section
21 205-4.5(a)(15), for public, private, and commercial
22 use;



1 (6) Solar energy facilities; provided that this paragraph
2 shall apply only to land with soil classified by the
3 land study bureau's detailed land classification as
4 overall (master) productivity rating class D or E;

5 [~~+6~~] (7) Bona fide agricultural services and uses that
6 support the agricultural activities of the fee or
7 leasehold owner of the property and accessory to any
8 of the above activities, regardless of whether [~~or~~
9 not] conducted on the same premises as the
10 agricultural activities to which they are accessory,
11 including but not limited to farm dwellings as defined
12 in section 205-4.5(a)(4), employee housing, farm
13 buildings, mills, storage facilities, processing
14 facilities, vehicle and equipment storage areas,
15 roadside stands for the sale of products grown on the
16 premises, and plantation community subdivisions as
17 defined in section 205-4.5(a)(12);

18 [~~+7~~] (8) Wind machines and wind farms;

19 [~~+8~~] (9) Small-scale meteorological, air quality, noise,
20 and other scientific and environmental data collection
21 and monitoring facilities occupying less than one-half
22 acre of land; provided that these facilities shall not



1 be used as or equipped for use as living quarters or
2 dwellings;

3 [~~(9)~~] (10) Agricultural parks;

4 [~~(10)~~] (11) Agricultural tourism conducted on a working
5 farm, or a farming operation as defined in section
6 165-2, for the enjoyment, education, or involvement of
7 visitors; provided that the agricultural tourism
8 activity is accessory and secondary to the principal
9 agricultural use and does not interfere with
10 surrounding farm operations; and provided further that
11 this paragraph shall apply only to a county that has
12 adopted ordinances regulating agricultural tourism
13 under section 205-5; and

14 [~~(11)~~] (12) Open area recreational facilities.

15 Agricultural districts shall not include golf courses and golf
16 driving ranges, except as provided in section 205-4.5(d).

17 Agricultural districts include areas that are not used for, or
18 that are not suited to, agricultural and ancillary activities by
19 reason of topography, soils, and other related characteristics."

20 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

22 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.



Report Title:

Solar Energy Facility in Agricultural District

Description:

Makes solar energy facilities a permitted use in the agricultural district on class D or E land. (HB2502 HD2)

