
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO REAL PROPERTY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that certain elements of
2 inequity exist in the relationship of fee simple owners of
3 commercial and industrial properties and holders of long-term
4 leasehold interest in those properties who undertake the leases
5 for the purpose of developing, improving, operating, and
6 subletting the properties. These inequities accrue to the
7 detriment of Hawaii's business and economic development and harm
8 Hawaii's working and retired taxpayers. Uncomplicated and fair
9 legislative remedies exist that can obviate these inequities.

10 The purpose of this Act is to implement certain conditions
11 governing long-term leases of commercial and industrial
12 properties.

13 SECTION 2. Chapter 519, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
15 and to read as follows:

16 "§519- Leases of commercial and industrial property.

17 (a) Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, any lease of
18 commercial or industrial leasehold property where the lessor is



1 the owner, directly or indirectly, of fifty thousand square feet
2 or more of commercial or industrial leasehold property in the
3 state shall be subject to the following terms and conditions:

4 (1) Whenever a lease condition requires that a lessee
5 obtain the approval of the lessor for the assignment,
6 transfer, or encumbrance of the leasehold property,
7 the approval of the lessor may not be unreasonably
8 withheld;

9 (2) Where a lessee is required by a lease with less than
10 thirty years remaining on its term to make major and
11 substantial improvements to any structures on the
12 leasehold property or to any infrastructure supporting
13 the leasehold property, the requirement to the lessee
14 shall be limited to making reasonable maintenance and
15 repair work to satisfy federal, state, and county
16 laws, ordinances, and code requirements to ensure the
17 public's health, safety, and welfare, and the lessee
18 shall not be required to make substantial new
19 improvements to infrastructure or structures;

20 (3) Where a lease provides for the reversion of any
21 improvements on the leasehold property at the
22 termination of the lease, the improvements shall be



1 returned subject to reasonable wear and tear that may
2 have resulted from the use of the improvements over
3 the full term of the lease;

4 (4) Where a lease provides for periodic step-ups in lease
5 rent over the term of the lease, the increases in
6 lease rent shall be determined, in part, on a
7 determination of the financial feasibility of the rent
8 increase in relation to the current use of the
9 leasehold property; and

10 (5) In the event that a lessor determines to sell the
11 leasehold interest and all improvements on the
12 leasehold property to the lessee, the lessor shall be
13 entitled to exclude from state income taxes in the
14 year of the sale any gain the lessor realizes from the
15 sale.

16 (b) For purposes of this section, "commercial or
17 industrial leasehold property" means any real property:

18 (1) Situated in the state;

19 (2) Zoned by a county for commercial, industrial, or mixed
20 use; and

21 (3) That is subject to a lease with an unexpired term of
22 twenty years or more."



1 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
3 begun, before its effective date.

4 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.

5 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2034.



Report Title:

Real Property Leases

Description:

Mandates certain conditions applicable to certain commercial and industrial leases. (HB1075 HD1)

