THE SENATE TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

S.C.R. NO. 31

FEB 0 6 2007

### SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

OPPOSING THE CREATION OF A NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REAL ID ACT OF 2005.

1 WHEREAS, the State of Hawaii recognizes the Constitution of the United States as our charter of liberty and the bill of 2 rights as affirming the fundamental and inalienable rights of 3 all Americans, including the freedom of privacy and the freedom 4 from unlawful searches and seizures; and 5 6 7 WHEREAS, Hawaii has a diverse population whose contributions are vital to the State's economy, culture, and 8 civic character; and 9 10 WHEREAS, Hawaii is proud of its long tradition of 11 protecting civil rights and liberties of all of its residents, 12 affirming the fundamental rights of all people and, in some 13 circumstances, providing more expansive protections than are 14 15 granted by the United States Constitution; and 16 WHEREAS, the State of Hawaii denounces terrorism in all its 17 forms and condemns all acts of terrorism by any entity, wherever 18 the acts may occur; and 19 20 21 WHEREAS, any new security measures to provide protection from terrorist attacks should be carefully designed to enhance 22 public safety without infringing on the civil liberties and 23 rights of citizens; and 24 25 WHEREAS, the federal Real ID Act of 2005, Public Law 26 109-13, creates a national identification card by mandating 27 federal standards for state drivers' licenses and identification 28 cards and requiring states to share their motor vehicle 29 databases; and 30 31 32 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 mandates the documents that states must require to issue drivers' licenses and requires 33

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states to place uniform information on every driver's license in 1 a standard, machine-readable format; and 2 3 4 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 prohibits federal agencies and federally-regulated commercial aircrafts from accepting a 5 driver's license or identification card issued by a state that 6 has not fully complied with the Act; and 7 8 9 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 creates a costly unfunded mandate for the states, currently estimated to cost in excess of 10 \$11,000,000,000 to implement; and 11 12 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act requires the creation of a massive 13 14 public sector database containing information on every American that is accessible to motor vehicle employees and law 15 enforcement officers nationwide and that can be used to gather 16 and manage information on citizens, which is not the 17 responsibility or business of the government; and 18 19 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 enables the creation of 20 additional massive private sector databases, combining both 21 22 transactional information and driver's license information gained from scanning the machine-readable information to be 23 24 contained on every driver's license; and 25 WHEREAS, it is likely that these public and private 26 databases will contain numerous errors and false information, 27 28 creating significant hardships on Americans attempting to verify their identities in order to fly, open bank accounts, or perform 29 many other functions required to live in the United States 30 today; and 31 32 33 WHEREAS, the Federal Trade Commission estimates that ten million Americans are victims of identity theft each year, and, 34 because identity thieves are increasingly targeting motor 35 36 vehicle departments, the Real ID Act of 2005 will further enable 37 the crime of identity theft by making personal information of all Americans more accessible from more locations; and 38 39 40 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 requires a driver's license to contain a person's actual home address and makes no 41 exception for individuals in potential danger, such as 42 undercover law enforcement officers or victims of stalking, 43 44 domestic violence, or criminal harassment; and 2



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WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 contains onerous record 1 verification and retention provisions that place unreasonable 2 burdens on the motor vehicle divisions and on third parties 3 required to verify records; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 will place enormous 6 7 burdens on consumers seeking new drivers' licenses, including 8 waiting in longer lines, higher costs, increased document 9 requests, and longer waiting periods; and 10 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 will place motor vehicle 11 division staff on the front lines of immigration enforcement by 12 forcing public employees to determine federal citizenship and 13 14 immigration status; and 15 16 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 was passed as a rider to an emergency appropriations measure for military operations in 17 Iraq and Afghanistan, which did not receive a hearing by any 18 19 Congressional Committee or a vote solely on its own merits, despite widespread opposition; and 20 21 22 WHEREAS, the Real ID Act of 2005 eliminated a process of negotiated rulemaking initiated under the Intelligence Reform 23 and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004, which had convened 24 25 federal, state, and local policymakers and privacy and industry experts to solve the problem of misuse of identity documents; 26 27 and 28 WHEREAS, the State of Hawaii expresses its support of the 29 United States government's campaign against terrorism, as well 30 as the belief that such campaign should not be waged at the 31 expense of the civil rights and liberties of the citizens of 32 33 this country; now, therefore, 34 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Twenty-fourth 35 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2007, the 36 House of Representatives concurring, that the Legislature of the 37 State of Hawaii opposes the institution of a national 38 identification card and the implementation of the Real ID Act of 39 2005, particularly those provisions that: 40 41 Violate the rights and liberties guaranteed under the 42 (1)Hawaii State Constitution or the United States 43 44 Constitution, including the bill of rights; and 2007-0874 SCR SMA.doc

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(2) Create unfunded mandates for the State without any plan for financial subsidization for implementation; and

5 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature of the State of 6 Hawaii supports the repeal of the Real ID Act of 2005 and urges 7 the Hawaii congressional delegation to support any legislation 8 that calls for the repeal, amendment, or, at a minimum, the 9 provision of proper funding for the implementation of the Real 10 ID Act of 2005; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States through the Secretary of State, the Majority Leader of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, and the members of Hawaii's congressional delegation.

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