

GOV. MSG. NO. 789

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS

HONOLULU

LINDA LINGLE

April 24, 2007

The Honorable Colleen Hanabusa, President and Members of the Senate Twenty-Fourth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 409 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear Madam President and Members of the Senate:

HB659 HD2 was enrolled to me on April 12, 2007. During the legislative process, the bill's effective date was amended from "upon approval" to January 1, 2025.

The purpose of HB659 is to recognize the importance of taro in Hawaii's heritage by designating the kalo plant as the official State plant. I agree that kalo should be designated as Hawaii's state plant and to preclude the necessity of having those who gave their time and effort to assure this bill's passage return next year to testify on a brand new bill, I am approving this measure.

I urge the Legislature to send me a bill next session correcting the effective date of Act 36.

Therefore, this is to inform you that on April 24, 2007, the following bill was signed into law:

HB659 HD2

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO TARO. (ACT 036)

Sincerely,

LINDA LINGLE

Approved by the Governor on <u>APR 2 4 2007</u>

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

ACT 036 H.B. NO. ⁶⁵⁹ ^{H.D. 2}

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TARO.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Kalo (Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott), the 2 Hawaiian word for taro, is a culturally significant plant to the kanaka maoli, Hawaii's indigenous peoples. According to the 3 4 kumulipo, the Hawaiian creation chant, kalo grew from the first-5 born son of Wakea, the sky father, and Papa, the earth mother, 6 through Wakea's relationship with his and Papa's daughter, Hoohokulani. This son, named Haloa, was stillborn and buried. 7 From Haloa's grave grew the first kalo plant. Wakea and 8 Hochokulani named their second son Haloa, after his older 9 brother. From the second Haloa came the genesis of man. Kalo 10 provides the kanaka maoli's life-giving sustenance, poi, and is 11 seen as the older brother of mankind. 12

Over three hundred kalo varieties may have existed at the time of the arrival of European explorers. Today there are approximately seventy varieties of taro and of these, the majority are unique to the Hawaiian islands due to the horticultural skills of native Hawaiian farmers.

HB659 HD2 HMS 2007-2734

Page 2

H.B. NO. ⁶⁵⁹_{H.D. 2}

The important cultural relationship between kalo and the 1 kanaka maoli continues today in the cultivation of kalo and 2 ohana, the Hawaiian word for family. The cut stalk of the kalo, 3 4 called the huli, is planted to become the next generation. Huli means to turn or turnover. When "ohana" is broken into root 5 words, "oha" is the smaller taro corms growing from the older 6 part of the taro plant that is used to feed one's family and 7 "ana" is a conjunctive word connoting regeneration or 8 9 procreation.

10 Therefore, kalo intrinsically ties the interdependency of 11 our past, the present, and the future, the essence of 12 procreation and regeneration, as the foundation of any sustainable practice. Kalo expresses the spiritual and physical 13 14 well-being of not only the kanaka maoli and their heritage, but 15 also symbolizes the environmental, social, and cultural values 16 important to the State. This relationship is symbolized in the use of the kalo plant upon the crown of King Kalakaua and today 17 in the logo of the office of Hawaiian affairs and many 18 commercial enterprises throughout the state. 19

20 The purpose of this Act is to recognize the importance of 21 the kalo in the heritage of the state by adopting, establishing, 22 and designating the kalo plant as the official state plant.

HB659 HD2 HMS 2007-2734

Page 3

659 H.D. 2 H.B. NO.

1 SECTION 2. Chapter 5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended 2 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to 3 read as follows: 4 **5-** State plant. Kalo (Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott), the Hawaiian word for taro, is adopted, established, 5 and designated as the official plant of the State." 6 7 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored. SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2025. 8

APPROVED this 24 day of

, 2007

APR

1.24

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII