H.R. NO. 27

HOUSE RESOLUTION

STRONGLY URGING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO REQUEST BY RESOLUTION THAT THE UNION OF MYANMAR CEASE ATTACKS AGAINST CIVILIANS IN ETHNIC MINORITY REGIONS AND BEGIN A SUBSTANTIVE POLITICAL DIALOGUE LEADING TO DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION.

1 WHEREAS, the Legislature, recalling United Nations 2 General Assembly resolutions 1325 (2000) on Women and Peace and 3 Security, 1612 (2005) on Children and Armed Conflict, and 1265 4 (1999) and 1296 (2000) on the Protection of Civilians in Armed 5 Conflict, and the statement of its President of 28 November 2006 6 (S/PRST/2006/48); and

8 WHEREAS, recalling action by the General Assembly to 9 establish the "good offices" mission of the Secretary-General, 10 and in this regard expressing strong support for the continuing 11 efforts of the Secretary-General and his representatives; and 12

WHEREAS, welcoming the visits of the Under-Secretary-13 General for Political Affairs to Myanmar in May and November 14 2006 at the invitation of the Government of Myanmar, and 15 expressing its full support for the requests the Under-16 Secretary-General made to the Government of Myanmar for release 17 of political prisoners, a more inclusive, transparent and 18 meaningful political process, free and unhindered humanitarian 19 access, the cessation of hostilities in Karen State, and an 20 agreement with the International Labor Organization to address 21 forced labor complaints; and 22

24 WHEREAS, welcoming the efforts of United Nations agencies 25 engaged in Myanmar, including the Food and Agriculture 26 Organization, the International Organization for Migration, 27 UNAIDS, the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 28 UNICEF, the United Nations Office of Drug Control, the World 29 Food Program and the World Health Organization; and

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2 WHEREAS, welcoming efforts by the Association of Southeast 3 Asian Nations (ASEAN) to expedite a peaceful transition to 4 democratic rule, and noting the call for early release of 5 political detainees in Myanmar contained in the Joint Communiqué 6 of the 39th ASEAN Ministerial Meeting of 25 July 2006 and 7 reiterated at the Asia Europe Meeting (ASEM VI) in Helsinki in 8 September 2006; and

10 WHEREAS, expressing deep concern at the slow pace of 11 tangible progress in the process towards national reconciliation 12 in Myanmar and at the continuing detention of political 13 prisoners, including the prolonged house arrest of Daw Aung San 14 Suu Kyi, and emphasizing that an inclusive National Convention 15 offers an opportunity for effective dialogue; and

16 17 WHEREAS, deploring the continued attacks by members of the 18 Myanmar military in ethnic minority regions on civilians, 19 including women and children, and in particular the attacks on 20 civilians in Karen State that have led to increased numbers of 21 internally displaced people and refugee flows; and

WHEREAS, recalling A/Res/61/232 (2006) of the General Assembly, and in this regard expressing deep concern at largescale human rights violations in Myanmar, as cited in the report of the Special Reporter of 21 September 2006, including violence against unarmed civilians by the Myanmar military, unlawful killings, torture, rape, forced labor, the militarization of refugee camps, and the recruitment of child soldiers; and

31 WHEREAS, expressing deep concern that the restrictions by 32 the Government of Myanmar on humanitarian actors contribute to 33 increased hardship for the civilian population, particularly 34 those who are most vulnerable and live in remote and conflict-35 ridden areas; and

WHEREAS, underlining the need for tangible progress in the overall situation in Myanmar in order to minimize the risks to peace and security in the region; now, therefore,

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1 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Twenty-fourth 2 Session of 2007, that this Body strongly urges the United 3 Nations General Assembly to request by resolution that the Union 4 of Myanmar cease attacks against civilians in ethnic minority 5 regions and begin a substantive political dialogue leading to 6 democratic transition; and 7 8

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature:

- (1)Expresses strong support for the efforts of the 11 UN Secretary-General and his representatives to 12 offices" his boop" mission, and 13 implement welcomes the continuing efforts of all relevant 14 United Nations agencies in this regard; 15
- 16(2)Urges the Government of Myanmar to respond in a17concrete, complete and timely manner to the18efforts of the Secretary-General to enable him to19fully implement his "good offices" mission;
 - Calls on the Government of Myanmar to (3)cease aqainst civilians in ethnic military attacks minority regions and in particular to put an end to the associated human rights and humanitarian against persons belonging law violations to ethnic nationalities, including widespread rape and other forms of sexual violence carried out by members of the armed forces;
- 28 (4) Also calls upon the Government of Myanmar to
 29 permit international humanitarian organizations
 30 to operate without restrictions to address the
 31 humanitarian needs of the people of Myanmar;
- Further calls on the Government of Myanmar to 32 (5)fully with the International Labor cooperate 33 representatives Organization and its in the 34 eradication of forced labor; 35
- (6) Calls on the Government of Myanmar to begin 36 without delay a substantive political dialogue, 37 genuine democratic 38 which would lead to а transition, include all political to 39 stakeholders, including representatives of ethnic 40 nationality groups and political leaders; and 41

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1 (7) Calls on the Government of Myanmar to take 2 concrete steps to allow full freedom of 3 expression, association, and movement by unconditionally releasing Daw Aung San Suu Kyi 4 political prisoners, lifting all 5 and all on all political constraints leaders and 6 citizens, and allowing the National League for 7 Democracy (NLD) and other political parties to 8 9 operate freely. 10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the UN Secretary-General is 11 requested to provide a report to the Legislature and Governor of 12 the State of Hawaii, not later than 20 days prior to the 13 convening of the Regular Session of 2008, regarding the 14 situation in Myanmar, and any proposed legislation, if any. 15 16 IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 17 BE 18 resolution be transmitted to: 19 The President of the United Nations General Assembly; 20 (1)The Secretary-General of the United Nations; 21 (2) The Director of the Stockholm International Peace 22 (3) Research Institute; 23 The Washington, D.C. Division of Human Rights Watch; 24 (4) The United States Office of Amnesty International; 25 (5) 26 (6) The Federation of American Scientists; The President and Board of Trustees of the Sesame. (7) 27 28 Workshop; The Department of Political Science at the University 29 (8) of Hawaii; 30 The Spark M. Matsunaga Institute For Peace at the 31 (9) University of Hawaii; 32 (10) The John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard 33 University; and 34 (11) The Chair of the Department of Political Science and 35 Geography at the University of Texas at San Antonio. 36 37 38 39 OFFERED BY: Jide T. Cathle 40

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