HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

H.C.R. NO. 309

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

RESPECTFULLY REQUESTING HAWAII COURTS TO ALLOW A SENTENCING OPTION FOR REPEAT DRUG OFFENDERS OR DRUG RELATED OFFENDERS TO ATTEND THE SECOND CHANCE CENTER PROGRAM AT THE SECURE DRUG TREATMENT FACILITY IN ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO.

1 2 3 4 5 6	WHEREAS, the Second Chance Center / Second Chance Program (SCC/SCP) is a highly specialized, state-wide, secure, long- term, multijurisdictional facility which provides Federal, state, tribal, magistrate and metro court judges with an alternative to jail/prison in a secure environment; and					
7	WHEREAS, candidate eligibility criteria for acceptance in					
8	the SCC includes that the subject:					
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10	(1) Must be male;					
11	(2) Must exhibit a serious substance abuse problem;					
12	(3) Must be facing, or have remaining on his sentence at					
13	least six (6) months, preferably one year;					
14	(4) Must not have any serious medical issues, be under					
15	psychiatric care or on psychotropic drugs;					
16	(5) Must not be facing charges involving a serious violent					
17	offense;					
18	(6) Must not be a sex offender;					
19						
20	and;					
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22	WHEREAS, the Second Chance Program (SCP) utilizes a					
23	cognitive-behavioral therapy approach, emphasizing positive					
24	change through the development of pro-social attitudes such as					
25	self control, critical reasoning, development of moral reasoning					
26 27	skills, development of life skills, self esteem, problem					
27 28	solving, coping resources; and					
20 29	WHEREAS, the SCP utilizes four modules:					
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The Drug Rehabilitation Module, where withdrawal from (1) 1 drugs and a reformatting of the drug "biochemical 2 personality" is accomplished by using vitamins, 3 minerals, and specialized techniques to decrease the 4 trauma associated with addictive drug withdrawal, as 5 well as a sauna-based body detoxification regimen; 6 7 The Education Module, which uses the breakthrough (2) 8 study technology from Applied Scholastics 9 International, permitting individuals to be trained at 10 high levels of proficiency; and 11 12 The Self Respect Module, which addresses personal (3) 13 ethics and the exact reason a person began his 14 criminal activity; and 15 16 The Life Skills Module, which prepares and equips (4) 17 patients for reintegration into the world; 18 19 20 and; 21 WHEREAS, the costs of the criminal justice system continue 22 to escalate despite a decreasing crime rate, and the SCC model 23 was created to add a previously missing element in the 24 rehabilitation continuum for offenders; and 25 26 27 WHEREAS, evidence based data shows governments at federal, state, county and local levels are faced with rising criminal 28 justice costs, increasing jail and prison populations, flat to 29 slightly increasing recidivism rates of 67% or more, and a 30 steadily increasing number of inmates released annually; and 31 32 WHEREAS, over the last 25 years, studies have shown that 33 treatment works to reduce drug use and crimes committed by drug-34 dependent individuals, and that drug abusers who have been 35 through treatment are more likely to have jobs; and 36 37 WHEREAS, drug treatment programs in prisons can succeed in 38 preventing patient's return to criminal behavior, particularly 39 if they are linked to community-based programs that continue 40 treatment when the client leaves prison; and 41 42 WHEREAS, the economic cost of drug abuse in 2002 was 43 estimated at \$180.9 billion, representing the use of resources 44 RC HCR 2007-314 DDGII

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1 to address health and crime consequences as well as the loss of 2 potential productivity from disability, death and withdrawal from the legitimate workforce; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, the costs of drug abuse have increased an average of 5.3% per year from 1992 through 2002, being slightly more 6 7 than the 5.1% annual growth in the gross domestic product for the entire economy; and 8 9 WHEREAS, since 1995, SCP has worked extensively with the 10 Department of Corrections for the State of Baja California, 11 Mexico, in the development and implementation of a prison-based 12 drug and criminal rehabilitation program in Ensenada State 13 Prison (which currently houses 1,000 inmates), and an 14 independent ongoing analysis of the State's recidivism rates by 15 the University of Baja, since the inception of the SCP and over 16 a six-year period, has shown a drop from 83% to under 10% for 17 those who participated in even part of the SCP; and 18 19 WHEREAS, the program has resulted in a drop in prison 20 violence and a dramatic increase in the safety of staff, with 21 22 the Attorney General of Baja and the Chief of Police of Ensenada reporting a 55% reduction in the community wide crime-rate, 23 24 which they attribute solely to the Second Chance Program; and 25 WHEREAS, the Ensenada Prison was one of the worst prisons 26 27 in North America with a high level of prison violence and 90% heroin drug use by the inmates; and 28 29 WHEREAS, due to SCP's success, the Baja California 30 31 government expanded the program to all its facilities, including 32 the infamous Tijuana Prison, resulting in a 15% rehabilitation rate in just sixteen months, and later, over the course of six 33 years, the treatment of of 4,000 inmates, with 2,000 persons 34 35 being released from prison; and 36 37 WHEREAS, these results have been achieved at extremely low costs in comparison to the traditional attempts at combined drug 38 and crime rehabilitation using expensive, radical, chronic drug 39 40 therapy and third party counseling, estimated at \$55.00/client, much lower than the current cost of incarceration in the State 41 Hawaii; now, therefore, 42 43

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1	BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
2	Twenty-fourth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular
3	Session of 2007, the Senate concurring, that this body
4	respectfully requests Hawaii courts to allow a sentencing option
5	for local repeat drug offenders or drug-related offenders to
6	attend the Second Chance Center Program at the secure drug
7	treatment facility in Albuquerque, New Mexico, so long as they
8	meet the basic eligibility requirements; and
9	
10	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that duly certified copies of this
11	Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to:
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13	(1) The Hawaii Judiciary;
14	(2) The Hawaii State Attorney General;
15	(3) The US Attorney General;
16	(4) The Governor of the State of Hawaii;
17	(5) The Governor of the State of New Mexico;
18	(6) The Hawaii Department of Corrections;
19	(7) The Office of Hawaiian Affairs;
20	(8) The University of Hawaii;
21	(9) The Federation of American Scientists;
22	(10) The International Criminal Police Organization
23	(INTERPOL);
24	(11) EUROPOL;
25	(12) The President of the United States of America.
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28	OFFERED BY: Lich T. f. Cabomila. Herkand
	OFFERED BY:

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