A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIRE SAFETY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Wildland-urban interface areas exist wherever
2	residential, industrial, commercial, or agricultural structures
3	are locate within or adjacent to trees or other combustible
4	vegetation. Wildfires that have the potential to involve
5	buildings and wildland vegetation simultaneously are known as
6	interface fires. As in many other locations around the world,
7	the threat of interface fires and the economic and social impact
8	they cause is increasing in the State. Wildland-urban interface
9	fires present a unique set of challenges and obstacles that must
10	be addressed through practical, proactive, community-based
11	solutions.
12	The purpose of this Act is to establish the state wildland-
13	urban fire safety board.
14	SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
15	adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
16	as follows:

"CHAPTER

STATE WILDLAND-URBAN FIRE SAFETY



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H.B. NO. 1477

1	§ -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the						
2	context clearly requires otherwise:						
3	"Board" means the wildland-urban fire safety board.						
4	"Wildland-urban interface area" means a geographical area						
5	where urban structures, including but not limited to residences						
6	and commercial and industrial structures, meet or intermingle						
7	with federal, state, or other public land or private lands that						
8	are undeveloped, other than by transportation or utility						
9	infrastructure.						
10							
11	(a) There is established the state wildland-urban fire safety						
12	board. The board shall be placed in the department of public						
13	safety for administrative purposes.						
14	(b) The board shall be comprised of twelve members to be						
15	selected as follows:						
16	(1) Four members shall be appointed by the governor, to						
17	include the following officials or their designated						
18	representative:						
19	(A) A fire chief from one of the four counties;						
20	(B) A planning director from one of the four						
21	counties;						

(C) The state forestry program manager; and

HB LRB 07-1146.doc

22

H.B. NO. 1677

1		(D) The executive director of the Hawaii Fire					
2		Fighters Association.					
3	(2)	Four members shall be appointed by the governor from a					
4		list of eight nominees provided by the president of					
5		the senate. The nominees of the president shall					
6		include:					
7		(A) A resident or landowner of property in a					
8		wildland-urban interface area;					
9		(B) A person who is a property owner and volunteer					
10		fire fighter in a wildland-urban interface area;					
11		(C) A watershed management expert; and					
12		(D) An official or employee of one of the members of					
13		Hawaii's congressional delegation, whose					
14		participation shall be requested.					
15	(3)	Four members shall be appointed by the governor from a					
16		list of eight nominees submitted by the speaker of the					
17		house of representatives. The nominees of the speaker					
18		shall include:					
19		(A) An official of the United States forest service					
20		in Hawaii;					

H.B. NO. 1677

1		(B)	A faculty member in the University of Hawaii
2			system who is knowledgeable in forest ecology and
3			the effects of high fuel loads;
4		(C)	A person who is a resident of a county with a
5			population of less than five hundred thousand and
6			is knowledgeable in real property development in
7			wildland-urban interface areas; and
8		(D)	An architect, licensed pursuant to chapter 464,
9			with expertise in designing residential
10			dwellings.
11	(c)	The	board shall annually elect a chairperson from
12	among its	memk	pers. The board shall meet at the call of the

- (d) The members of the board shall serve without
- 16 compensation, but shall be reimbursed for actual expenses
- 17 incurred in the performance of their duties, including travel
- 18 expenses.

board.

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19 (e) Except as provided in this chapter, the board shall be

chairperson or at the request of at least four members of the

- 20 subject to sections 26-34, 26-35, and 26-35.5
- 21 § -3 Responsibilities of the board. The board shall
- 22 develop recommendations for minimum standards for:



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H.B. NO. 1477

1	(1)	Safeguarding	life ar	d property	from	wildland	fires	and
2		related fire	hazards	;				

- (2) Preventing wildland fires and alleviating fire hazards in wildland-urban interface areas;
- 5 (3) Identifying and establishing fire evacuation routes
 6 and community alert systems;
- 7 (4) Identifying and creating defensible spaces in 8 wildland-urban interface areas, as authorized by 9 existing county ordinances;
- 10 (5) Applying adaptive management practices to use in
 11 monitoring data from treatment programs to assess the
 12 effectiveness of those programs in meeting prevention
 13 objectives; and
- 14 (6) Doing other things necessary and proper to carry out
 15 the purposes of this chapter.
- 16 § -4 Report. The board shall issue an annual report
 17 with recommendations to the governor and the legislature by
 18 December 31 of each year. The board shall provide a copy of the
 19 report to a state library, archives, and public records.
- S -5 Wildland-urban interface code. (a) Any county may
 adopt a wildland-urban interface code. The code may be adapted
 from a uniform or model code adopted by a national or

HB LRB 07-1146.doc

- 1 international organization for mitigating the hazard to life and
- 2 property in wildland-urban interface areas.
- 3 (b) The adoption of a wildland-urban interface code shall
- 4 be adopted pursuant to chapter 91 and in consultation with
- 5 federal and state officials."
- 6 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 23 2007

Lele Carrier

Report Title:

Public Safety; Fire Protection

Description:

Establishes the state wildland-urban fire safety board to develop recommendations for the prevention and control of wildland-urban fires.