## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that a very serious issue 2 facing our state is the lack of capacity currently in our 3 community to provide adequate care in community-based 4 residential settings. This is true not only for individuals with disabilities, but for the vast majority of elderly 5 6 individuals in need of basic medical care or assistance with 7 their activities of daily living. This lack of capacity will become more exacerbated over time, as our population ages. 8 9 legislature further finds that one of the unfortunate results of 10 this lack of capacity has been a disturbing increase in the 11 number of Hawaii residents discharged from hospitals or 12 treatment facilities in Hawaii to facilities on the mainland.
- 13 The legislature finds this to be an unacceptable situation.
- 14 As an island community, we have a responsibility to take care of
- 15 our elders and individuals with disabilities in a proper
- 16 fashion. The notion of shipping our kupuna to the mainland
- 17 merely because they are old or ill and are occupying valuable

- 1 space in a hospital while they are waiting for a bed to open up
- 2 at a nursing home or care home is shocking.
- 3 We need to reverse this alarming trend of sending our local
- 4 elders and citizens with disabilities to the mainland simply
- 5 because we lack the capacity to care for them here at home. We
- 6 can build, develop, and increase our capacity to care for our
- 7 people in a way that preserves their dignity and allows them to
- 8 reside in a community-based setting and receive care appropriate
- 9 to their needs.
- 10 The legislature finds that on a case-by-case basis,
- 11 individuals who may be subject to a transfer to a mainland
- 12 facility need to be apprised of their legal rights and need to
- 13 be able to consult with an advocacy agency suited to determining
- 14 whether their rights are being violated or whether their needs
- 15 are being met. Hawaii has a state-designated protection and
- 16 advocacy system that is well designed and equipped to perform
- 17 this function.
- 18 The purpose of this Act is to ensure that the rights and
- 19 needs of each individual are protected by requiring all health
- 20 care facilities and health care providers to notify the state-
- 21 designated protection and advocacy entity or agency prior to

- 1 transferring any individual out-of-state to a treatment,
- 2 rehabilitation, or long-term care facility.
- 3 SECTION 2. Section 333F-8.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "§333F-8.5 Advocacy agency for persons with developmental
- 6 disabilities and mental illness. (a) The purpose of this
- 7 section is to comply with federal law, which mandates the states
- 8 to provide advocacy services to persons with developmental
- 9 disabilities and mental illness in order to receive federal
- 10 funds.
- 11 (b) The governor may designate an entity or agency to
- 12 carry out the purposes of this section.
- 13 (c) The entity or agency designated by the governor shall
- 14 have access to all records of any person with developmental
- 15 disabilities or mental illness, to the extent required by
- 16 federal law.
- 17 (d) The entity or agency so designated by the governor
- 18 shall provide those advocacy services to persons with
- 19 developmental disabilities or mental illness as required by
- 20 federal law. All departments and agencies of the State and the
- 21 judiciary shall cooperate with the entity or agency so
- 22 designated to carry out the purposes of this section.

HB1597 HD1 HMS 2007-2367



- 1 (e) Prior to the transfer of any elderly individual in
- 2 need of basic medical care or individual with a developmental
- 3 disability, mental illness, or other disability to a treatment,
- 4 rehabilitation, or long-term care facility located outside of
- 5 the State of Hawaii, the entity proposing the transfer shall
- 6 provide notice thereof to the state-designated protection and
- 7 advocacy system; provided that this subsection shall not apply
- 8 to prisoners."
- 9 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 10 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon approval.

## Report Title:

Health Care; Out-of-state Transfer; Notification; Developmental Disabilities; Long-term Care

## Description:

Requires health care facilities and providers to notify the state-designated protection and advocacy entity or agency prior to transferring a patient to an out-of-state treatment, rehabilitation, or long-term care facility. (HB1597 HD1)

HB1597 HD1 HMS 2007-2367