

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LANGUAGE ACCESS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that most individuals
- 2 living in Hawaii read, write, speak, and understand English.
- 3 However, there are many individuals who are limited English
- 4 proficient, meaning the individuals, on account of national
- 5 origin, do not speak English as their primary language and
- 6 identify themselves as having a limited ability to read, write,
- 7 speak, or understand the English language. Language for limited
- 8 English proficient persons can be a barrier to accessing
- 9 important emergency services, such as medical care and law
- 10 enforcement.
- 11 According to the 2000 United States Census survey, over
- 12 twenty-six per cent of Hawaii's population speaks a language
- 13 other than English. The majority of immigrants to Hawaii arrive
- 14 from Asia and the Pacific Islands. Of those whose primary
- 15 language is an Asian or Pacific Island language, it is estimated
- 16 that over twenty per cent are limited English proficient.

# H.B. NO. 1045

1 Currently, if an individual who is limited English 2 proficient calls the emergency 911 telephone number, the 3 individual may not be able to communicate the individual's needs 4 to the operator or answer questions that facilitate the delivery 5 of critical emergency services. Other jurisdictions have made 6 great strides in improving multi-lingual access to emergency and 7 other important services or benefits. For instance, all members 8 of Toronto, Canada's diverse communities have access to life-9 saving emergency 911 services in more than one hundred fifty 10 languages. The operators there have instant access to 11 interpreters who speak many languages. 12 The Civil Rights Division of the United States Department 13 of Justice provides limited English proficiency resources to 14 assist federal, state, and local government in the provision of 15 language assistance to limited English proficient individuals, 16 including recommendations specific to emergency 911 telephone systems. For instance, recommendations include recruiting 17 18 bilingual call takers and dispatchers, contracting with 19 telephonic interpretation services, or establishing a city- or 20 county-wide bank of city or county employees who are bilingual 21 and who can provide translation services when necessary.

## H.B. NO. 1045

1 The purpose of this Act is to require the counties to 2 develop and implement a plan for multi-lingual access to the 3 emergency 911 telephone system, and to appropriate funds for 4 that purpose. 5 Each county shall develop and implement a SECTION 2. (a) 6 plan for multi-lingual access to the emergency 911 telephone 7 system. 8 (b) In developing and implementing the plan, each county 9 shall: 10 Consult with the Civil Rights Division of the United (1) 11 States Department of Justice, the department of 12 health, the office of language access, the other 13 counties, and applicable emergency services and law 14 enforcement agencies; 15 (2) Research best practices, including how other 16 jurisdictions provide multi-lingual access to 17 emergency 911 telephone systems; 18 (3) Provide for quality control and regular assessment of 19 the provision of multi-lingual access; and 20 (4)Request any federal funding that may be available for

the development or implementation of the plan.

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         SECTION 3. Each county shall submit an interim report to
    the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening
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    of the 2008 regular session, and shall submit a final report,
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    including any proposed legislation, to the legislature no later
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    than twenty days prior to the convening of the 2009 regular
 6
    session.
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         SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general
    revenues of the State of Hawaii the following sums, or so much
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9
    thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2007-2008, and the
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    same sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
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    year 2008-2009, to assist the counties in implementing this Act:
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              City and county of Honolulu
13
              County of Kauai
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14
              County of Maui
                                             $
15
              County of Hawaii
                                             $
16
              Total
                                             $
17
         The sums appropriated shall be expended by each county for
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    the purposes of this Act.
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         SECTION 5.
                     The sums appropriated shall constitute the
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    State's share of the cost of mandated programs under article
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VIII, section 5, of the state constitution.

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1 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2007.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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### Report Title:

Language Access; Multi-lingual Emergency Services

### Description:

Requires each county to develop and implement a plan for multilingual access to the emergency 911 telephone system; appropriates funds for that purpose.