

JAN 23 2006

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SUN PROTECTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Purpose. The legislature finds that inadequate
2 protection against the sun's harmful effects can have deadly
3 consequences. One in five Americans develops skin cancer during
4 their lifetime and fifty eight per cent of blindness worldwide
5 is cause by cataracts, which can be caused by excessive sun
6 exposure. More than one million Americans will be diagnosed
7 with skin cancer this year. That is more than all other types
8 of cancer combined. Over ten thousand Americans (more than one
9 per hour) will die from the disease.

10 The three major types of skin cancer are the highly curable
11 basal cell and squamous cell carcinomas and the more seriously
12 malignant melanoma. Melanoma, the deadliest type of skin
13 cancer, is also the most rapidly increasing form of cancer in
14 the United States, causing seventy five per cent of all skin
15 cancer deaths. Skin cancer is especially prevalent in Hawaii,
16 with Kauai leading the nation in per capita incidence of basal
17 cell carcinoma. Kauai was documented as having the highest
18 incidence rate of basal cell carcinoma in the country.



1 The legislature also finds that sun protection during
2 childhood and adolescence is particularly important because
3 research shows a child with a history of five or more severe
4 sunburns during adolescence more than doubles the child's risk
5 of developing melanoma. Since Hawaii is the only state situated
6 in the sun drenched tropics and most of Hawaii's public schools
7 do not have a comprehensive sun protection policy, it is
8 imperative that the State act expeditiously to educate and
9 protect public school students.

10 The purpose of this Act is to require the department of
11 education to establish and administer a sun protection program
12 designed to protect public school students from the harmful
13 effects of the sun.

14 SECTION 2. Chapter 302A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
16 and to read as follows:

17 "§302A- Sun protection program. (a) The department
18 shall establish and administer a sun protection program in the
19 public schools to protect students against the harmful effects
20 of the sun.

21 (b) The sun protection program shall include, but not be
22 limited to, the following:



S.B. NO. 2175

- 1 (1) Developing a curriculum that explains the dangers of
- 2 sun exposure and how to best protect students against
- 3 the harmful effects of the sun;
- 4 (2) Assessing the physical environment of all public
- 5 school campuses to determine the necessity of
- 6 increasing the number of shelters and trees to
- 7 adequately shade students and the school grounds;
- 8 (3) Scheduling outdoor activities during reasonable hours
- 9 to protect students against excessive sun exposure;
- 10 (4) Recommending the use of hats, protective clothing,
- 11 sunglasses, and sunscreen with a protection factor of
- 12 fifteen or greater to protect students against the
- 13 sun; and
- 14 (5) Requiring regular evaluations of the sun protection
- 15 program by students, teachers, administrators, and
- 16 parents.
- 17 (c) The department may adopt rules under chapter 91,
- 18 necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section."

19 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

20 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

21

INTRODUCED BY: *Theranne Chun Calland*
Dan Karno,
Carol Furumaga

SB2175

Report Title:

Education; Sun Protection Program

Description:

Establishes a sun protection program for students in public schools.

